

JPRS Report

Arms Control

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-TAC-87-001, 2 JANUARY 1987-JPRS-TAC-87-042, 25 JUNE 1987

PART I

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

I AND SPACE ARE	
Soviet Journal on 'Destabilizing' Effects of SDI (A. Kozyrev; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 9, Sep 86)	1
Soviet Journal on Eureka's Significance, Relation to SDI (Yu. Yudanov; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 9, Sep 86)	14
MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 9, Sep 86)	27
Canada: CITIZEN Commentator on SDI As Bargaining Tool (Tlya Gerol; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 3 Nov 86)	35
Canada: Editorial on Abrahamson Press Conference (Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 14 Nov 86)	37
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
USSR NOVOSTI Official Explains Soviet Summit Position (Yegor Vladimirovich Yakovlev Interview; Prague Television Service, 21 Nov 86)	39
USSR's Arbatov on Reykjavik, SDI Effect on U.S. Election (Georgiy Arbatov Interview; Budapest NEPSZABADSAG, 7 Nov 86)	41
USSR's Falin: SDI Crucial in Reykjavik Outcome (Valentin Falin Interview; Warsaw TRYBUNA LUDU, 10 Nov 86).	48

USSR's	Chervov Rebuts Rowney on Reykjavik, Experts' Talks (Nikolay Chervov Interview; Budapest Television Service, 28 Nov 86)	56
USSR's	Karpov Interviewed on Disarmament, Verification (Viktor Karpov Interview; Budapest MAGYAR HIRLA),	
	30 Oct 86)	60
USSR's	Karpov on Reykjavik Failure, SDI, Linkage (Viktor Karpov Interivew; Budapest Television Service, 23 Nov 86)	63
PRAVDA	Hits Reagan TIME Magazine Interview on Reykjavik (T. Kolesnichenko; Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Nov 86)	66
TASS C	riticizes White House Statement on Reykjavik (Moscow TASS, 3 Dec 86)	67
USSR:	Further Commentary on U.S. Interpretation of Reykjavik (Various sources, various dates)	69
	Statements 'Reminiscent' of Orwell, by Vladimir Bogachev U.S. Reykjavík 'Disinformation	69 70
	Karpov Cites U.S. Revisions	70
	USSR Army Paper View, by V. Chernyshev	72 74
	Reagan 'Distorted' Discussions	76
	Tolkunov Hits Shultz 'Revision', by A. Tolkunov U.S. 'Duplicity', by V. F. Petrovskiy	77
	'Virus' of Misinformation	79
	U.S. Retreat From Summit Accords, by G. Dadyants	81
USSR A	rmy Paper: U.S. Post-Reykjavik Posture, Testing Scored (A. Golts; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 16 Nov 86)	85
PRAVDA	on NATO Reaction to Reykjavík, Pact Arms Curb Plan (Ye. Grigoryev; Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Nov 86)	89
TASS:	NATO Concerns Influence U.S. Post-Reykjavik Stance (Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 21 Nov 86)	93
PRAVDA	Ties Kohl's Attack To Support for U.S. Army Policies (Editorial; Moscow PRAVDA, 28 Nov 86)	95
Moscow	TV Hits Thatcher Stance on INF, Strategic Arms, SDI (Nikolay Shishlin; Moscow Television Service, 23 Nov 86)	97
Gorbaci	hev to Finns, Greeks on Reykjavík Results (Helsinki Domestic Service, 28 Oct 86; Athens Domestic	
	Service, 1 Nov 86)	99
	Finnish Peace Group	99
	Message to Greek Peace Group	99

Canadi	an Confusion Over Reagan Reykjavik Stand Examined	
	(Dan Turner; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 30 Oct 86)	100
SALT/START IS	SSUES	
USSR:	Reaction to U.S. Deployment of 131st ALCM/B-52	
	(Various sources, various dates)	103
	U.S. 'In Effect' Destroys SALT II	103
	Petrovskiy Briefs Spain	103
	U.S. Congressmen Protest	103
	Lomeyko Criticism	104
	Bogachev: 'Flagrant' Violation, by Vladimir Bogachev	104
	Blinov Report, by A. Blinov	105
	Program Notes World Concern, by Eduard Mnatsakanov	106
	Gerasimov Commentary, by Gennadiy Gerasimov	106
	U.S. Act 'Ultimate Renunciation', by Vladimir Bogachev Weinberger To 'Reassure' European Allies, by	108
	Vladislav Drobkov	109
Soviet	Government Statement on U.S. SALT II Violation	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 7 Dec 86)	111
INTERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
Turkis	sh Opposition to Placement of NATO Missiles	
	(Istanbul MILLI GAZETE, 10 Sep 86)	114
NUCLEAR TESTI	ING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
Ontari	o Declared Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone	
	(Windsor THE WINDSOR STAR, 14 Nov 86; Ottawa THE OTTAWA	
	CITIZEN, 18 Nov 86)	116
	Legislative Vote	116
	CITIZEN Editorial	117
RELATED ISSUE	SS .	
Canada	: Peace Conference Takes Up Cruise Tests, SDI	
	(Gordon Barthos; Toronto THE TORONTO STAR, 11 Nov 36)	118
Canada	: Demonstrators Protest Cruise Tests, Other Policies	
	(Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 13 Nov 86)	120
/12223		

JPRS-TAC-87-002 6 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

Soviet	Representative Addresses UN on Use of Outer Space (Moscow TASS, 24 Nov 86)	1
Moscow	on SDI's Benefits for U.S. Arms Dealers (Ivanov; Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in Mandarin to China, 10 Nov 86)	2
TASS:	Karpov Proposed Defining 'Permitted Research' on SDI (Moscow TASS International Service, 26 Nov 86)	4
TASS:	Kornilov on U.S. Militarism, SDI, 'Ultraexploitation' (Moscow TASS International Service, 28 Nov 86)	5
Moscow	Talk Show View U.S. Democrats' Attitude to SDI (Konstantin Patsyuk, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service, 21 Nov 86)	7
Soviet	Academician on Undependability, Danger of SDI (B. Raushenbakh; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Nov 86)	9
PRAVDA	's Afanasyev Interviewed on Reykjavik, SDI (Radoslav Radev, Ivan Angelov; Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 24 Oct 86)	13
PRAVDA	Hits SDI Stance of U.S. 'Extreme Right' (Vitaliy Korionov; Moscow PRAVDA, 25 Nov 86)	15
PRAVDA	on Velikhov-Sagdeyev-Kokoshin Book on SDI (T. Kolesnichenko; Moscow PRAVDA, 22 Nov 86)	18
PRAVDA	Rebuts Japanese Government View of SDI (V. Ovchinnikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Nov 86)	21

U.S.-NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS

	055K:	(Moscow Domestic Service, 16 Nov 86)	23
	USSR's	Gerasimov: Reagan, Shultz 'Revise' Reykjavik	•
		(Moscow TASS, 20 Nov 86; Moscow World Service, 20 Nov 86)	24
		Press Conference	24
		Further Report	25
	Moscow	: Adelman Interview, Arbatov Response	
		(Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 12 Nov 86)	26
		Adelman on SDI, Arms Issues, Kenneth Adelman Interview	26
		Arbatov Counters, by Georgiy Arkadyevich Arbatov	28
	PRAVDA	: Arbatov Rebuttal to 18 Nov Reagan Speech	
		(G. Arbatov; Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Nov 86)	32
	USSR:	Admiral Sidorov at Vladivostok Parade on Arms Issues	
		(Vladimir Vasilyevich Sidorov; Vladivostok Domestic	36
		Service, 7 Nov 86)	30
	TASS:	UN Representative to Assembly on Reykjavik, Moratorium	20
		(Moscow TASS, 11 Oct 86)	38
	IZVEST	IYA Bessmertnykh-Karpov Briefing on Geneva NST	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 26 Oct 86)	39
	USSR C	colonel General on Strategic Weapons, INF, ABM Proposals	
		(Georgiy Sedov; Moscow Television Service, 26 Oct 86)	41
	CPSU's	Zaykov to Leningrad Voters on Reykjvik, Testing	
		(Leningrad LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA, 30 Oct 86)	43
	Moscow	: Japan's Words, Acts on Reykjavik Talks Contrasted	
		(Moscow in Japanese to Japan, 11 Oct 86)	46
	Indian	Journalists Interview Gorbachev: NST, Reykjavik, SDI	
		(Various sources, 23, 24 Nov 86)	47
		Delhi TV Version, by Nagvi, et al.	47
		Moscow TV Version, by Naqvi, et al.	53
		PRAVDA Version	57
ALT	START IS	SUES	
	TASS I	ssues Warning on Planned Pacific Tests	
		(Moscow TASS International Service, 21 Nov 86)	62

INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES

USSR: Paris Stand on Missiles, Conventional Forces Viewed (Boris Tumanov; Moscow in French to France and Belgium, 15 Nov 86)	63
15 100 007 11111111111111111111111111111	,,
CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
Al-Qadhdhafi Said To Be Supplying Chemical Weapons to Syria (Simon O'Dwyer-Russel; London SUNDAY TELEGRAPH, 23 Nov 86)	65
NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
TASS Correspondent Reports on Nevada Nuclear Test	
	66
PRAVDA Reiterates Importance of Test Ban	
	67
TASS Urges U.S. To Discuss Test Ban	
	70
Moscow: Greenpeace News Conference Praises Moratorium	
	72
Briefs	
	73
RELATED ISSUES	
Gorbachev Trip to India: Statements, Media Coverage on Arms Issues	
	74
Pretrip Press Briefing	74
	75
Gandhi Welcoming Speech	76
	76
Indian Vice President's Speech, by R. Venkataraman	79
Gorbachev Dinner Speech	80
	80
	84
The state of the s	86
	39
	93
	94
	94
	95
'Roundtable' on Gorbachev Visit, by Yevgeniy Maksimovich	
,	97
	01

	Gandhi Statement on Visit	102
	Palitburo Approves Gorbachev's Visit	103
Moscow	Commentary Cites Gen Rogers on Reykjavik, INF, CW	
	(Eduard Mnatsakanov; Moscow Domestic Service, 19 Nov 86)	104
USSR's	Pet-ovskiy to UN on Security Plan, Testing, Space Arms	
	(Moscow TASS, 20 Nov 86; Moscow Television Service,	
	24 Nov 86)	106
	Petrovskiy Speech	106
	Comments on Debate, by V. Lobachenko	106
USSR's	Chervov Discusses SALT, Antisatellite, Laser Systems	
	(Nikolai F. Chervov Interview; Zagreb DANAS, 7 Oct 86)	108
USSR:	German Greens in Moscow Discuss SDI, CW, Test Ban	
	(Various sources, 13, 14 Nov 86)	115
	Meeting With Shevardnadze	115
	Talks With Gromyko	115
	DPA Version of Talks	117
	Dobrynin Receives Delegation	117
	Greens Hold Press Conference	118
	DPA Version of Conference	118
Canada	: Poll Shows Nuclear Fear, Cruise Test Opposition	
	(Windsor THE WINDSOR STAR, 7 Nov 86)	120
Canadia	an Role in Preventing Nuclear War Discussed	
	(Kim Zarzour; Toronto THE SATURDAY STAR, 15 Nov 86)	121

JPRS-TAC-87-003 7 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI	AND	SPACE	ARMS

SDI Criticized at Copenhagen Peace Parley (Ye. Silin; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 26 Oct 86)	1
TASS Analyst Dwells on Cost, Risks of SDI (Moscow TASS, 26 Nov 86)	4
EDI Advocated as Replacement for NATO (Robert Rudney; Paris LE MONDE, 28 Oct 86)	6
PRC Reiterates Opposition to Arms Race in Space (Beijing XINHUA, 26 Nov 86)	9
PRC Journal on SDI 'Stumbling Block' (Jiang Wandi; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 49, 8 Dec 86)	10
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
USSR's Petrovskiy Addresses Conference on Nuclear-Free World (Moscow TASS, 3 Dec 86)	12
USSR's Arbatov: Ban on Nuclear Arms Will Not 'Lead to War' (Moscow TASS, 11 Nov 86)	14
Moscow: Reagan Distorts Reykjavík, Americans Remain Uninformed (Sergey Bulantsev; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 31 Oct 86)	15
USSR General on Linkage, Soviet Reykjavík Concessions (Nikolay Chervov; Bratislava PRAVDA, 18 Nov 86)	19
USSR: Ernst Genri on Meaning of U.S. Reykjavik Policy for Europe (Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 19 Nov 86)	22
USSR Views NATO Post-Reykjavik Disarmament Attitudes (V. Pustov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 23 Nov 86)	26

	TASS: NATU Eurogroup Confirms Lack of Serious Intentions	
	(Moscow TASS, 3 Dec 86)	30
	XINHUA Cites Soviet Official on Disarmament Progress	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 27 Nov 86)	31
	TASS: U.S. ABM Treaty Reinterpretation, SDI Hit	
	(Moscow TASS, 3 Dec 86)	32
	FRG: Kohl Writes on U.S. Talks on Reykjavik Meeting	
	(Helmut Kohl; Madrid ABC, 18 Nov 86)	33
	FRG's Genscher Urges End of Debate on 'Zero Option'	
	(Hamburg DPA, 1 Dec 86)	35
	FRG: Comments on NATO Defense Ministers Meeting	
	(Various sources, various dates)	36
	SDP's Vogel Sees Arms Race	36
	Woerner Condemns SPD Stance	36
	Press Review	37
	Paper: 'Hawks' Dominated Meeting	37
	FRG Paper Comments on NATO Conference	
	(Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 5 Dec 86)	39
	PRC Premier on Continued U.SUSSR Arms Dialogue	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 7 Dec 86)	40
	PRC Journal Views U.SSoviet Arms Talks	
	(Ren Zhengde; Hong Kong LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 47,	
	24 Nov 86)	41
	XINHUA Reports on New U.SUSSR Arms Meeting	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 2, 4 Dec 86)	44
	Geneva Special Session	44
	U.S. Pessimism Noted	45
	Briefs	
	Gorbachev Answers Finnish Group	46
	Woerner: NATO Supports Zero Option	46
SALT/	START ISSUES	
	PRAVDA: Weinberger on Funds for MX, B-1B, Stealth	
	(V. Sukhoy; Moscow PRAVDA, 24 Nov 86)	47
	Pentagon Disparaging B-1B To Boost Stealth Program	-
	(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 18 Nov 86)	48

Soviet	Paper Scores Wyoming Deployment of MX	
	(Vadim Biryukov; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 19 Nov 86)	49
USSR:	Further Commentary on U.S. 131st 8-52 Deployment	
	(Various sources, various dates)	50
	TASS Quotes Pentagon Announcement	50
	TASS Military Writer Comments	51
	Reagan Ignores Public Opinion	52
	131st B-52 En Route To Base	52
	Reagan Seeks To Destroy Arms Control	53
	PRAVDA: Decision 'Irresponsible', by Vitaliy	53
	Violation 'Adventurism in Politics'	54
	U.S. Expanding Arsenal, by Viktor Konnov	55
	Denmark's Reaction	56
	ABC Network Cited	56
FRG's	Woerner Discusses SALT II, Zero Option	
	(Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network, 3 Dec 86)	57
FRG Go	vernment Comments on SALT II, U.S. Decision	
	(Hamburg DPA, 28 Nov 86; Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network,	
	28 Nov 86)	59
	Cool Reception	59
	Press Review	59
FRG:	SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG on U.S. SALT II Move	
	(Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 29-30 Nov 86)	61
UK Gov	ernment Comments on U.S. Plans To Breach SALT II	
	(Chris Moncrieff; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 27 Nov 86)	62
French	Editorial Views Reagan's SALT II Decision	
	(Paris LE MONDE, 29 Nov 86)	63
Spanis	h Foreign Minister 'Regrets' U.S. SALT II Decision	
	(Madrid Domestic Service, 2 Dec 86)	64
XINHUA	Notes U.S. B-52 Bomber Deployment	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 27 Nov 86)	65
XINHUA	Notes U.S. Break of SALT II Provisions	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 29 Nov, 1 Dec 86; Beijing RETMIN RIBAO,	
	30 Nov 86)	66
	'U.S. Gone Beyond Limits'	66
	U.S. Allies Criticize Violation	67
	BENNEY 57340 Company by Thomas Lines	

	XINHUA	News Analysis on 'Peath' of SALT-II	
		(Mei Zhenmin; Beijing XINHUA, 4 Dec 86)	69
	XINHUA	Commentary on U.S. Allies' SALT Views	
		(Xia Zhimian; Beijing XINHUA, 5 Dec 86)	71
	XINHUA	Reportage: USSR Reaction to U.S. SALT Breakout	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 6, 9 Dec 86)	73
		USSR To Observe SALT	73
		Condemnation of SALT-II Violation	74
	XINHUA	Cites USSR Spokesman on U.S. Violation of SALT II	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 27 Nov 86)	75
	Briefs		
		FRG Minister on U.S. SALT Stance	76
INTERN	EDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	USSR's	Akhromeyev Discusses Separate Euromissile Accord	
		(Paris AFP, 26 Nov 86)	77
	Comen	tator Sees Zero Option as Undesirable for Western Europe	
		(Otto Verberne; Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD, 3 Nov 86)	78
	XINHUA	Cites TASS on U.S. Missile Deployment	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 28 Nov 86)	82
	XINHUA	Reportage: DPRK Envoy on U.S. Decision To Deploy Missiles	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 9 Dec 86)	83
	XINHUA	Notes DPRK Protest Over 'Lance' Missiles	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 25 Nov 86)	84
CHEMIC	CAL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	Soviet	Delegate Addresses CD Chemical Weapon Talks	
		(Morcow TASS, 24 Nov 86)	85
	USSR D	enies UN Charge of CW in Afghanistan	
		(Paris AFP, 13 Nov 86; Moscow TASS International Service,	
		12 Nov 86)	87
		AFP Version	87
		TASS Version	87
	USSR M	edia on U.S. CBW Activities	
		(Various sources, various dates)	89
		U.S. Biological Weapons Research	89
		U.S. 'Chemical Refurbishment'	90

		J.S. Chemical Modernization	90
		Binary Munitions in UK	91
		Daniely indications and on	
	USSR:	Commentary Scores Tehran Allegations of CBW Use	
	ooda.	(Moscow in Persian to Iran, 18 Nov 86)	93
		(noscow in reistan to tran, to nov out it it it it it	,
	TTUEST	IYA Rebuts Claims of Nerve Gas Supplied to Libya	
	LEVEST	(D. Pilyatskin; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 27 Nov 86)	95
		(D. Filyatskin, Mostow Izvestita, 27 Nov 66)	,,
FUROPE	AN CONFI	FRENCES	
DUNUI LI			
	TASS:	Romanian Arms Cuts in Spirit of Warsaw Pact Appeal	
		(Moscow TASS, 25 Nov 86)	96
		(notion into, 2) not oo, ittititititititititititititititititi	
	Moscow	Praises Finnish President's Nordic CSBM Proposals	
	*1035.0#	(Yuriy Andreyev; Moscow International Service, 15 Nov 86)	97
		(lully andreyev, moseow international service, 15 nov 667	,
	Briefs		
	priers	Pact Group Debates MBFR	99
		ract Group bedates MBFR	,,
NUCLEA	R TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONF PROPOSALS	
	Paper 1	Discusses Advances in Nuclear-Test Detection	
		(Roger Highfield; London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 20 Nov 86)	100
		(10000 110000) 2011011 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110	
RELATE	ISSUE		
	Gorback	nev on Disarmament in Foreword to Book for India	
		(Moscow TASS, 23 Nov 86)	102
		(110000 1100) 25 1101 007 11111111111111111111111111111	
	Moscow	Round Table on Disarmament, Testing, SDI, Euromissiles	
	110000	(Igor Pavlovich Charikov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
		23 Nov 86)	104
		23 NOV 60)	104
	HCCD!	Bovin on SALT II, Moratorium on Testing	
	USSK S	(Aleksandr Bovin Interview; Prague Domestic Service,	
			110
		4 Dec 86)	110
	TRUBOR	TVA VIA V C CATE ARM Massacra Character	
	TZVEST.	IYA Hits U.S. SALT, ABM Treaty Stance	
		(V. Starodubov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 9 Dec 86)	112
	TASS C	commentaries Deride U.S. Arms Control, Testing, SALT Stance	
		(Moscow TASS, 10 Dec 86)	116
		U.S. Jeopardizing Nuclear Disarmament	116
		U.S. 'Defying Logic'	117
	IZVEST	,	
		(Yu. Kovalenko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 6 Dec 86)	119

USSR-PRC Agree on NFZ, Militarization of Space	
(Ivanov; Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in Mandarin to	
China, 5 Dec 86)	120

JPRS-TAC-87-004 9 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

U.S.-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS

Shevar	dnadze 10 November Press Briefing on Reykjavík	
	(Various sources, 10, 12 Nov 86)	1
	TASS Account	1
	TV Coverage of Briefing	9
	Radio on Journalists' Questions	12
USSR:	U.S. Reaction to Reykjavik	
	(Various sources, various dates)	14
	'Attempt To Justify U.S. Obstructionism', by V. Gan	14
	'Whitewashing' of U.S. Policy, by Vladimir Chernyshov	16
	'Campaign To Revise Outcomes' Deplored	17
	Distortion of Picture Seen	18
	Effect on Elections, by Vladimir Pozner, et al.	19
	Further on Election Results	21
	SDI, Elections, by T. Kolesnichenko	22
	U.S. Trying To 'Crawl Quietly Away', by Vitaliy	
	Ivanovich Kobysh, et al.	25
USSR:	October, Early November Post-Reykjavík Assessment	
	(Various sources, various dates)	29
	More Than 'Negative Outcome' Seen, by A. Golts	29
	Correspondent Optimistic, by Fedor Burlatskiv	32
	New Situation After Reykjavik, Aleksandr Bovin	
	Interview	34
	Ryzhkov: Feasible Step Forward, Nikolay Ryzhkov	
	Interview	36
	Moscow 'Round Table' Summary, by Boris Andrianov, et al.	38

		Palme Commission on Reykjavik, Security	44
		USSR Envoy on Negotiations, Vladimir Lomeyko Interview	45
		U.S. 'Retreat' From Reykjavík, by V. Matyveyev, N. Novikov	48
		'Same Old Baggage' From U.S., by Leonid Yuryev	49
	USSR:	Briefings on Foreigners on Reykjavik	
		(Moscow TASS, 8, 14 Nov 86; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	51
		15 Nov 86)	71
		Swedish Communist Congress, by Nikolay Vukolov	51
		Japanese Deputy Foreign Minister	52
		Lao People's Revolutionary Congress, by G. A. Aliyev	53
	TASS.	AFP Reports on Group Sessions 9-12 October	
	11100, 1	(Moscow TASS, various dates)	55
		(wascow inda, various dates)	33
		Medium-Range Nuclear Arms Group Meets	55
		Nuclear-Space Arms Group	55
		Space, Strategic Arms Groups	55
		16 October Meeting on Medium-Range Arms	55
		Space Armaments Group	56
		Strategic Arms Group	56
	USSR A	rmy Paper on 'Interdependence' of Soviet Proposals	
	00011	(V. Chernyshev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 22 Oct 86)	57
	USSR A	rmy Paper Scores FRG's Nuclear Ambitions, SDI Role	
		(V. Nikanorov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 21 Nov 86)	59
	NATO's	Carrington: Reykjavik To Be Focus of Discussions	
		(Paris AFP, 10 Dec 86)	63
	London	Paper Assesses Aspects of Reykjavik Interpretations	
	Dondon	(John Keegan; London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 10 Nov 86)	64
SALT/S	START IS	SUES	
	Thilis	i: 'Missed Historic Opportunity' at Reykjavik	
	20 22 20	(Georgiy Tsetskhladze: Tbilisi ZARYA VOSTOKA,	
		21 Oct 86)	66
TMTED	VEDIATE	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
INTER	TED LATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	Canada	: External Affairs Minister Clark on Cruise Policy	
		(Various sources, various dates)	72
		Comments on Testing	72
		Discusses Shultz Meeting	72
		House of Commons Debate, by Joel Ruimy	73
		The state of the s	

CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

US	SR:	AIDS Virus Said To 'Disappear' From Pentagon Lab	
		(M. Knyazkov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 2 Nov 86)	75
PR	AVDA	Cartoon on Pentagon, AIDS Connection	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 31 Oct 86)	79
US	SR Da	ily on U.S. Biological Warfare Effort	
		(M. Knyazkov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSISYA, 15 Nov 86)	80
NUCLEAR T	ESTIN	IG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
US		U.S. Continuing Nuclear Testing Despite Public Opinion (V. Matveyev; Moscow SOVETY NARODNYKH DEPUTATOV,	
		No 10, Oct 86)	83
KR	ASNAY	A ZVEZDA Quotes Gail, Others on Nuclear Testing	
		(A. Lyutyy; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 10 Oct 86)	90
IZ	VESTI	TYA: Germans Praise Notion of Non-Nuclear Corridor	
		(B. Lysenko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 28 Oct 86)	93
So	viet	Ambassador to Mexico Notes 1 January Moratorium End (Mexico City NOTIMEX, 27 Nov 86)	94
RELATED I	SSUES		
115	CP'e	Ligachev in Finland Discusses Reykjavik, CSCE, NFZ	
03	JK 3	(Various sources, various dates)	95
		Meets Prime Minister Sorsa	95
		Ligachev, Sorsa Address Dinner	95
		Ligachev Meets With President Kolvisto	97
		Ligachev on Kola, Baltic Measures	97
		Moscow on NFZ, Kola, by Viktor Levin	101
		TASS Criticizes UPI on Kola	102
		Moscow Summarizes Ligachev Proposals, by Boris Kalyagin	103
		Helsinki Report	104
		Helsinki Gives Sorsa Response	106
		Finnish CP Head on Kola	106
		Sweden Shows 'Positive Interest', by A. Sychev	107
		Moscow Hits Swedish Commentator	108
		Norwegian Commander on NFZ, Kola	109
		Communique on Ligachev Visit	110
		Politburo on Ligachev Visit	112

USSR Me	edia on UN First Committee Arms Debates	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 14, 19 Oct 86; Moscow TASS,	
	11, 17 Nov 86)	114
	Petrovskiy on 15 January Proposals, by V. Sukhoy	114
	Call for Weapons Ban	115
	U.S. Posture in Debates	116
	Draft Resolution Adopted	117
PRAVDA	on Nordic NFZ, Post-Reykjavik Situation, SALT II	
	(Boris Kotov; Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Nov 86)	118

JPRS-TAC-87-005 12 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI AND	SPACE	ARMS	
	TASS:	'Star Wars' Increases Risk of Nuclear Catastrophe (Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)	1
	USSR:	U.S. View of SDI Threat, Space Militarization Hit (Anatoly Chapis Interview; Moscow XX CENTURY AND PEACE, No 10, 1986)	3
	Moscow	Assesses French Leaders' Remarks on SDI (Vsevolod Mikhaylov; Moscow to France and Belgium, 4 Dec 86)	6
	Moscow	Radio Criticizes British Involvement in SDI (Moscow to Great Britain and Ireland, 9 Dec 86)	8
	Briefs	TASS on U.S. Beam Weapon	9
U.SUS	SR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR's	Tolkunov on Post-Reykjavik Security Prospects (Lev Tolkunov: Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 48, 30 Nov 86)	10
SALT/SA	LT ISS	UES	
		News Conference on U.S. Abrogation of SALT II, USSR	
		(Moscow Television Service, 8 Dec 86; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 10 Dec 86)	16
		Moscow TV Coverage, by Aleksandr Bessmertnykh, et al. IZVESTIYA Report	16

	USSR:	Further Commentaries on U.S. SALT II Violation	
		(Various sources, various dates)	23
		Chickles W.C. Incommendated to war to chickles	
		Shishlin: U.S. 'Renunciation', by Nikolay Shishlin	23
		'Pointed' Violation Condemned, by Vladimir Chernyshev	25
		Lomeyko Criticism	26
		XINHUA on U.S. Allies' Misgivings	
		French Complacency Over Break, by Boris Tumanov 132d B-52 Planned	26 27
	XINHUA	Reportage: U.S. Rejects Calls for Compliance With SALT II	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 16 Dec 86)	28
	XINHUA	Notes U.S. Accusation of SALT Violations	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 10 Dec 86)	29
INTE	RMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	TASS C	riticizes Rogers Euromissile Stance	
		(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 11 Dec 86)	30
	Soviet	-Japanese Roundtable Discusses Asian Security	
		(Yu. Vdovin: Moscow PRAVDA, 3, 4 Dec 86)	32
		3 December Report	32
		Report on Communique	33
	Moscow	: NATO Nuclear Group Viewing INF, Conventional Arms	
		(Sergey Sayenko; Moscow to Great Britain and Ireland,	
		21 Oct 86)	35
	PRAVDA	: U.S. Missiles 'Destabilizing' Korean Peninsula	
		(Boris Barakhta; Moscow PRAVDA, 3 Dec 86)	36
	Thatch	er Sees Labor Nuclear Policy Helping Soviets	
		(Chris Moncrieff; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 3 Dec 86)	37
EURO	PEAN CONF	ERENCES	
	USSR C	ommentary on Vienna CSCE Preparation, Prospects	
		(Various sources, various dates)	38
		CSSR News Conference	38
		Roundtable Previews Meeting, by Georgiy Zubkov, et al.	38
		Public Forum in Vienna, by N. Novikov	40
		USSR Officials Cited, by Heinz Nussbaumer	41
		USSR Delegation Press Conference	42
		Tolkunov on Reykjavik Influence, by Raimund Loew	42
		European Politicians on Agenda	43
		Mikhaylov on Meeting Prospects, by V. Mikhaylov	44
		Champedander Maste Uith Augustan Officials	4.7

	USSR To Do 'Utmost', by Igor Kudrin	48
	TASS Previews Upcoming Conference	49
	Poland Urges Progress, by Andrzej Rayzacher	50
	Shevardnadze-Shultz Meeting Previewed, by Boris Andrianov,	
	Igor Charikov	50
USSR:	Report on Phase One of CSCE Proceedings	
	(Various sources, 4-7 Nov 86)	53
	Opening of CECE Manning	53
	Opening of CSCE Meeting Soviet Delegates' Press Conference, by Raimund Loew	53
	USSR Ambassador Interviewed, Yu. B. Kashlev Interview	54
	Genscher Meets Shevardnadze	55
	Raimond Meets Shevardnadze	55
	Zimmerman Criticized, by Igor Kudrin	56
	USSR's Grinevskiy, Lomeyko Interviewed, by Vanya Encheva	57
	Second Day at CSCE Meeting	58
	Shevardnadze on Meeting With Schultz	60
	Shevardnadze: 'Bitter Aftertaste'	60
	Moscow Radio Commentary	61
	Soviet Delegation Press Conference	62
	Kovalev at Soviet Press Conference	62
	IZVESTIYA Previews CSCE Work, by V. Matveyev,	-
	N. Novikov	63
	Shevardnadze Speech to CSCE, by Eduard Shevardnadze	64
	Shevardnadze Statement on CSCE Talks	70
	Vienna on Shevardnadze Statement, by Helmut Opletal	71
	Foreign Delegates Cited	72
	Phase One Closes	73
USSR:	Assessments of Vienna CSCE Phase One	
	(Various sources, various dates)	75
	And and the Marketon or Property to Asset 14 of Property	75
	Ambassador Kashlev on Process, by Anatoliy Tyupayev	75
	Moscow Radio on New Stage	13
	IZVESTIYA on Follow-up Proceedings, by V. Matveyev, N. Novikov	76
	Moscow Radio Commentary, by Viktor Levin	78
	IZVESTIYA Contrasts Ministers' Speeches, by V. Matyveyev,	70
	N. Novikov	79
	CSCE Results Reviewed, by Tomas Kolesnichenko	80
	Experts Hold Press Conference	81
	Further Details on Press Conference, by Raimund Loew	82
	Soviet Initiatives, U.S. Isolation, by V. Matveyev,	
	N. Novikov	83
	PRAVDA Assessment of Follow-up Forum, by B. Dubrovin,	
	V. Mikhaylov	83
	Tatarnikov Criticizes U.S. Stance	87
	Report Contrasts East, West, by Igor Revyakin	88

U	R's General Tatarnikov Addresses Vienna CSCE Follow-Up (Moscow TASS, 12 Nov 86; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA,	
	14 Nov 86)	89
	TASS Report, by Anatoliy Tyupayev	89
	Army Paper Report	90
U	R: Vienna CSCE Follow-Up Prospects in Post-Reykjavík Context (Dimitriy Luzhkov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 21 Nov 86).	92
В	efs	
	Polish UN Resolution on CDE	96
NUCLEAR	ESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
B	efs	
	Soviets on Kola Withdrawals	97
RELATED	SSUES	
U	R Revolution Anniversary Speakers View Reykjavik, Testing (Moscow Television Service, 6, 7 Nov 86; Khabarovsk Domestic Service, 7 Nov 86)	98
	•	
	Ligachev Speaks at Meeting, by Yegor Kuzmich Ligachev	98
		101
	General Yazov Speaks at Khabarovsk, by Dmitriy Timofeyevich Yazov	101
w	cow: Military Observer on Verification Issue	
		103
T	S Hits Kohl's Bundestag Statement on SDI, INF, Testing	
		105
D	ish Prime Minister Visits USSR 21-24 October	
	(Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22, 23 Oct 86; Moscow	
		107
	Talks With Gromyko, Gorbachev, by Michael Kuttner	107
	Ryzhkov Dinner Speech, by N. I. Ryzhkov	107
	Schlueter News Conference	109
	Soviets Noncommittal to Nuclear-Free Zone, by	
	Michael Kuttner	109
C	nada: Liberals Reject Cruise Tests, Nuclear Arms	
	(Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 1, 2 Dec 86; Ottawa THE	
	TORONTO STAR, 1 Dec 86)	110
	Convention Policy Resolutions, by Jane Taber	110
	TORONTO STAR Editorial	111
	OTTAWA CITIZEN Editorial	112
P	People's Daily Discusses UN Disarmament Resolutions	
		113

JPRS-TAC-87-006 13 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR's Karpov Briefs Newsmen on SDI, ABM Issues	
(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, '27 Nov 86)	1
MCCD Company of Paragraph of the Anna CDT Manager	
USSR Strategic Forces Chief on Anti-SDI Measures (Paris AFP, 1 Dec 86)	3
(raris Arr, 1 Dec 00)	3
TASS: SDI 'Monster' Weakens U.S. Economy	
(Moscow TASS, 25 Nov 86)	4
Cosmonaut Interviewed on Dangers of Space Weapons	
(Moscow TASS, 29 Nov 86)	6
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
CPSU Politburo Discusses Reykjavík, Shultz-Shevardnadze Talk	
(Moscow Television Service, 13 Nov 86)	7
USSR Supreme Soviet on Reykjavík, Appeal for Disarmament	
(Moscow, various sources, various dates)	8
,	
Dobrynin Speech, by A. F. Dobrynin	8
Session Ends With Appeal	9
USSR's Gerasimov 14 Nov Press Conference on Progress of Talks	
(Moscow Domestic Service, 14 Nov 86)	11
USSR's Karpov, Gerasimov Brief Press on Sixth Round of Talks	
(Moscow, various sources, 18 Nov 86)	13
Press Conference, by V. P. Karpov	13
Further Report	15
Gerasimov Assesses CDU-CSU	16
USSR's Obukhov Reaffirms Position on Arms 'Package'	
(Hong Kong AFP, 4 Dec 86)	18

	USSR's Arbatov on SDI, Reykjavík (Georgiy Arbatov; Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 17 Nov 86)	19
	TASS: UN Urges U.S., USSR Talks on Nuclear Disarmament (Moscow TASS, 4 Dec 86)	22
	USSR Radio Discusses Role of Reykjavik, SDI in U.S. Election	
	(Vladimir Pozner, et al.; Moscow in English to North America, 15 Nov 86)	23
	TASS Military Writer on 'Sorry Results' of Geneva Sixth Round (Moscow TASS, 14 Nov 86)	25
	Moscow TV's New Series on Nuclear Disarmament, Reykjavik (Gennadiy Arkadiyevich Shishkin; Moscow Television	
	Service, 22 Nov 86)	27
	USSR's CSCE Envoy on SDI, Kola Missiles 'After Reykjavik' (Vladimir Lomeyko Interview; Vienna NEUE AZ, 28 Nov 86)	33
	IZVESTIYA Views Thatcher-Mitterrand Talks on Reykjavik, INF (Yu. Kovalenko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 23 Nov 86)	36
	IZVESTIYA: Lao Premier Supports USSR Reykjavík Stance	30
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Dec 86)	37
	Italy's Andreotti Receives Soviet Special Envoy Suslov (Various sources, various dates)	38
	Kremlin Arms Proposals Discussed	38
	Disarmament 'Impasse' Discussion	38
	Press Conference Comments	39
	Comments on 'Irangate'	39
	Italy's Andreotti, USSR's Adamishin Discuss Disarmament	
	(Rome ANSA, 10 Dec 86)	41
SALT/S	TART ISSUES	
	Canadian Press Comments on U.S. SALT II Decision	
	(Various sources, various dates)	42
	TORONTO STAR Editorial	42
	TORONTO STAR Commentator, by Gordon Barthos	43
	OTTAWA CITIZEN Editorial	44
	GLOBE AND MAIL Editorial	45
	OTTAWA CITIZEN Commentator, by Gwynne Dyer	45
INTERN	EDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	USSR Hits UK, FRG Response to Reykjavík 'Zero Option'	
	(V. Levin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 28 Nov 86)	47

1	RAVDA: FRG 'Hawks' Call for Further Missile Upgrading (Yuliy Yakhontov; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Dec 86)	50
1	rench Prime Minister on Nuclear Defense, Strategy (Jacques Chirac; Paris DEFENSE NATIONALE, Nov 86)	51
CHEMICAL	/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
•	ASS: U.S. Issues 'Falsehood' on Soviet Biological Arms	
	(Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)	56
1	SSR's Israelyan Calls for Chemical Weapons Moratorium	
	(Moscow TASS, 16 Dec 86)	57
	apanese Defense Agency To Study CBW Countermeasures	
	(Tokyo KYODO, 6 Dec 86)	58
EUROPEAN	CONFERENCES	
7	ASS Reports on Status of MBFR Telks	
	(Moscow, various sources, various dates)	59
	Talks Deadlocked'	59
	NATO Unprepared for Agreement	59
	Mikhaylov News Conference	60
	Mikhaylov: Talks Still 'Deadlocked'	61
t	SSR: MSU Kulikov Proposes Pact-NATO Meet on Arms Reduction (East Berlin ADN International Service, 9 Dec 86)	63
	CCD Drades for Deldeb CCCP Discovered Proposal	
,	SSR Praise for Polish CSCE Disarmament Proposal (Moscow, various sources, various dates)	64
	Ambassador Kashlev Address	64
	Moscov Radio Commentary	64
NUCLEAR	TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	DOD Paradan Ministry Brook Conference on Took Bee	
,	SSR Foreign Ministry Press Conference on Test Ban (Moscow, various sources, various dates)	67
	Text of Press Conference, Yuliy Mikhaylovich Vorontsov,	
	et al.	67
	TASS Report	71
	Vorontsov Statement	73
	Vorontsov Answers on Moratorium	75
	SSR Expert Interviewed on Seismological Monitoring of Tests	
	(Michael Graeme; East Berlin NATIONAL-ZEITUNG, 3 Dec 86) .	76
1	ASS Comment on Seismographic Monitoring of Tests	
	(Moscow TASS, 14 Nov 86)	78

	USSR's	Gerasimov Rejects Pipes' Case Against Moratorium	
		(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 49, 7 Dec 86)	79
	USSR's	Ryzhkov, Finland's Sorsa on Nuclear Tests, Zones	
		(Moscow, various sources, 19 Dec 86)	84
		Ryzhkov Departs for Tallinn	84
		Speeches at Port Ceremony, by Heimer Lenk	84
		Ryzhkov on Moratorium Terms	85
	USSR SI	gning of Rarotonga Treaty Protocols	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Dec 86)	87
		Government Statement on Treaty	87
		Shevardnadze Message to Forum	89
	PRAVDA	Feature on Ending Nuclear Tests	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 15 Nov 86)	91
	USSR Go	overnment Statement on Nuclear Testing Moratorium	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 19 Dec 86)	93
	USSR Co	mmentary on Nuclear Test Moratorium End	
		(Various sources, various dates)	96
		Foreign Ministry News Conference, by Yuriy Ulyanov	96
		Gerasimov Comments	99
		Dubinin Press Conference	99
	Moscow	Weekly 'Roundtable' on Test Moratorium	
		(Aleksandr Yevgeniyevich Bovin, et al.; Moscow	
		Domestic Service, 21 Dec 86)	101
RELA	TED ISSUES		
	PRAVDA	Brandt Interview: SDI, Moratorium, Nuclear Arms in Europe	
		(Willy Brandt Interview; Moscow PRAVDA, 12 Sep 86)	105
	Canada,	NDP Forum Discusses Pulling Out of NATO	
		(Ken MacQueen; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 24 Nov 86)	110
	Turkish	Articles on Effects of Nuclear War on Europe	
		(Istanbul TERCUMAN, 23-27 Aug 86)	111

JPRS-TAC-87-007 15 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TAI	TALK	ARMS	SPACE	AND	NUCLEAR	USSR	U.S.	1
------------------------------------	------	------	-------	-----	---------	------	------	---

USSR I	ntention To Continue Talks Started in Revkjavik (A. Fedorov; Moscow PRAVDA, 18 Dec 86)	1
TASS:	NATO 'Not Ready' To Eliminate Nuclear Arms (Moscow TASS, 16 Dec 86)	5
USSR's	Gerasimov on U.S., USSR Post-Reykjavík Positions (Prague International Service, 12 Dec 86)	6
USSR:	Senator Hart Discusses SALT, SDI in Moscow (Moscow TASS, 15, 16 Dec 86; Moscow Television Service, 16 Dec 86)	8 8 8 9
Moscow	: Armand Hammer Meets With Officials on Reykjavik, SALT II (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 8 Dec 86; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Dec 86) Meets With Shevardnadze Received by Ryzhkov	11 11 11
USSR's	Karpov on Post-Reykjavik Period, Arms Limitation Talks (Paris LE MONDE, 11 Dec 86; Paris International Service, 11 Dec 86)	13
	Explains USSR's Arms Stance Calls for Further Talks	13 14

USSR S	ookesmen on Post-Reykjavik Situation, SDI (Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET, 13 Nov 86; Warsaw ZOLNIERZ	
	WOLNOSCI, 19 Nov 86)	15
	Ambassador to Oslo, by Dimitriy Polyanskiy	15
	U.SCanada Institute Official, Aleksey Vasilyev Interview	18
USSR A	rmy Paper on Policy Toward U.S. Nuclear, Space Threat (M. Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 16 Dec 86)	21
Moscow	: U.S. Treaty Violations Undermine Strategic Stability (V. Chernyshev; Moscow TRUD, 12 Dec 86)	24
TASS:	U.S. Policy on Nuclear Arms, Withdrawal From Reykjavik (Yuriy Kornilov; Moscow TASS, 12 Dec 86)	28
PRAVDA	Rebuts Weinberger View of Reykjavik Talks (M. Vasilyev; Moscow PRAVDA, 1 Dec 86)	30
Moscow	: U.S. Reaction to Gorbachev Claim of Flexibility at Reykjav (Moscow Domestic Service, 18 Dec 86)	1k 34
USSR:	Norwegian Prime Minister Meets With Leaders on SDI, SALT II (Moscow PRAVDA, 7 Dec 86)	36
	Meets With Gorbachev Talks With Ryzhkov	36 37
USSR L	eaders, Libya's Mansur Discuss Nuclear, Space Weapons (Moscow TASS, 15, 16 Dec 86)	39
	Talks With Shevardnadze	39
	Shevardnadze Luncheon Speech	40
	Mansur Reply	41
	Talks With Gromyko	41
Moscow	TV on Reykjavik, Euromissiles, SALT II	
	(Moscow Television Service, 13 Dec 86)	43
XINHUA	Views 'Fierce' U.SUSSR Contention Over Arms	
	(Tang Xiushan; Beijing XINHUA, 18 Dec 86)	55
PRC Jon	urnal Summarizes 1986 Disarmament Talk Results	
	(Li Nan; Hong Kong LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 50,	
	15 Dec 86)	57
PRC PE	OPLE's DAILY on U.SSoviet Arms Control Talks	
	(Shi Jinkun Cao Ve: Beijing PENMIN RIBAO 18 Dec 86)	61

SALT/START ISSUES

	Moscow Commentary on U.S. 'Abandoning' SALT II (Andrey Ptashnikov; Moscow Domestic Service, 23 Dec 86)	64
	(matey reasonable bounded between 25 Dec 50/11)	
	TASS: U.S. Violation of SALT II Poses 'Danger'	
	(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 16 Dec 86)	67
	TASS Criticizes Weinberger Speech on SALT II	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 12 Dec 86)	68
	Moscow: Weinberger Justifies SALT II Stance	
	(Vladimir Pasko; Moscow Domestic Service, 13 Dec 86)	69
	IZVESTIYA Rejoinder to Weinberger Charge of USSR SALT Breaches	
	(A. Blinov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Dec 86)	71
	USSR: Report on SALT II Breach, General's Reaction	
	(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 49, 15 Dec 86)	73
	USSR Foreign Ministry Issues Statement on U.S. SALT II Abrogation	
	(Moscow TASS, 12 Dec 86)	75
	Moscow: Japan Rebuked for Backing U.S. SALT II Breach	
	(Dmitriyev; Moscow to Japan, 4 Dec 86)	77
	TASS: Pentagon Says 10 MX Missiles on 'Combat Alert'	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Dec 86)	79
	Briefs	
	TASS: Reagan Approves Midgetman, MX	80
NUCLE	EAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR Signs Protocols on South Pacific Nuclear-Free Zone	
	(Aleksey Voronin; Moscow TASS, 15 Dec 86)	81
	PRAVDA Examines Nuclear-Free South Pacific Treaty	
	(Oleg Skalkin; Moscow PRAVDA, 10 Dec 86)	82
	USSR Commentaries on U.S. Testing, Moratorium Stance	
	(Various sources, various dates)	83
	U.S. Verification Argument, by L. Korzun	83
	Academician Rebuts U.S. Case, by V. Goldanskiy,	
	B. Ivanov	84
	U.S., USSR Approaches Contrasted	88
	PRAVDA: Stance 'Obstructionist', by Tomas Kolesnichenko	89
	U.S. Prepares for 12 Dec Test	90
	13 Dec Nuclear Test, by Vasiliy Kharkov	90
	U.S. Obstructed Test Monitoring, Igor Nersesov Interview	91
	Testing Program Criticized, by Vladimir Chernyshev	92

	TASS: U.S. Confirms Commitment To Continue Arms Tests (Moscow TASS, 18 Dec 86)	93
RELATI	ED ISSUES	
	TASS Examines U.S. Vote Against 'Nuclear Winter' Resolution (Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)	94
	Moscow 14 December Round Table on SALT II Treaty, Testing (Nikolay Agayants; Moscow Domestic Service, 14 Dec 86)	95
	USSR General Relates Military Tasks to Nuclear, Space Age (M. Yasyukov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 3 Dec 86)	98
	Gorbachev-Kim Il-song on Reykjavik, SDI, Pacific NFZ	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 26, 27 Oct 86)	103
	Gorbachev Dinner Speech	103
	Kim Il-song Dinner Speech	104
	PRC PEOPLE's DAILY Praises Passage of UN Resolution (Beijing RENMIN RIBAO OVERSEAS EDITION, 7 Dec 86)	106
	Briefs	
	Mexican President Visits Hiroshima	108

JPRS-TAC-87-008 16 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

Moscow TV Carries Overview of SDI Issues	
(Georgiy Zubkov, et al; Moscow Television Service, 22 Dec 86)	1
TASS: SDI Program To Bring 'Strategic Chaos'	
(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 17 Dec 86)	22
USSR General Chervov Details 'Destabilizing Nature' of SDI	
(Nikolay Chervov; Bratislava PRAVDA, 11 Dec 86)	24
TASS: Perle Pressing Turkey on Nuclear Arms, SDI	
(Moscow TASS, 11 Dec 86)	27
EC Officials on Role of Eureka in Overall R&D Strategy	
(Bonn DAS PARLAMENT, 16-23 Aug 86)	28
Private Industry Starts Projects, by Jean-Pierre Contzen,	
Paolo Fasella Eureka as SDI Response	28 32
Eureka as SDI Response	32
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
CPSU Politburo Member on Post-Summit Situation at Kiev Plenum (V. V. Shcherbitskiy; Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY, 9 Dec 86)	33
TASS Hits U.S. Revision of Reykjavik, NATO's INF Position (Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 8 Dec 86)	34
USSR Radio on U.S. Post-Reykjavík Stance, Kola SS-5 Withdrawal (Vladimír Pozner, Radomír Bogdanov, et al.; Moscow	
to North America, 29 Nov 86)	36

Moscow	TV Contrasts UN, NATO Nuclear Arms Discussions, First-Use 1 (Gennadiy Gerasimov; Moscow Television Service,	Threat
	7 Dec 86)	40
TASS:	NATO Planners Ignore SALT Violation, Support SDI	
	(Vladimir Chernyshev: Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)	42
USSR R		
	5 Dec 86)	43
USSR's		
	8 Dec 86)	45
Soviet	Strategic Forces Chief on SDI Countermeasures, SALT II	
	(Sofia TRUD, 6 Dec 86; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	10 Dec 86)	50
	SDI: First-Strike Weapons, by Yuriy Maksimov	50
	USSR ICBM Vulnerability	52
Yugosla	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	(Various sources, 10, 13 Dec 86)	53
	Gorbachev Dinner Speech	53
		55
	Joint Communique	56
USSR:	Further Briefings on Foreigners on Reykjavik	
	(Various sources, various dates)	58
	Kapitonov in Romania	58
		59
		60
	Dobrynin, Belgian CP Chairman on INF	60
Gorbaci		
	(Chris Moncrieff; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 15 Dec 86)	62
START IS	SUES	
USSR R	eports. Comments on U.S. SALT 'Breakout'	
	(Various sources, various dates)	63
	Doubts on U.S. Good Faith, by Aleksandr Mozgovoy	63
	Army Paper Deplores Breakout, by M. Ponomarev	66
	U.S. Senators' 'Serious Concern'	69
	New Arms Race Round, by Nikolay Kurdyumov	69
	Facts 'Louder Than Words'	70
	USSR's USSR's Soviet Vugosla USSR:	TASS: NATO Planners Ignore SALT Violation, Support SDI (Vladimir Chernyshev: Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)

Briefs	
U.S. Using Canada as B-52 Test Range	72
EUROPEAN CONFERENCES	
Role of Austria, Other Neutrals at CSCE Examined (Engelbert Washietl; Vienna DIE PRESSE, 1	
NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
CPSU Journal Contrasts USSR, U.S. Moratorium Sta (G. I. Gerasimov; Moscow VOPROSY ISTORII Nov 86)	KPSS, No 11,
USSR Radio on Test Moratorium, China's Space Arm (Aleksandr Zholkver, et al.; Moscow Domes 19 Dec 86)	stic Service,
Briefs	
U.S. Nuclear Submarine at Yokosuka	97 97
Vogel Urges End to U.S. Nuclear Tests	97
RELATED ISSUES	
TASS: UN Adopts Resolution on Peace, Security (Moscow TASS, 5 Dec 86)	98
PRC Journal on U.S., USSR Disarmament Responsible (Si Chu; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 52, 2	•
Soviet 1986 Arms Control Initiatives Reviewed (Nikolay Shishlin; Moscow Television Serv	rice, 21 Dec 86) 102
PRAVDA on Dangers of Nuclear, Space War, CW, Tes (V. Afanasyev; Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Dec 86)	9
USSR: Shabanov on Danger of Conventional, Nucle (V. Shabanov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 46, 24	
Moscow: Visit of Finnish Center Party Delegation (Moscow TASS, 2 Dec 86; Moscow PRAVDA, 7	
Shevardnadze Meets Minister Meets With Ligachev Communique on Talks	115 116 117
USSR: Dutch PM, Soviet Leaders Discuss Reykjavi (Various sources, various dates)	
Security Issues on Agenda, by Raymond var Talks With Ryzhkov	den Boogaard 120

Ryzhkov Kremlin Dinner Speech	122
Lubbers' Reply to Hosts, by R. Lubbers	124
'Frank' Talks With Gorbachev	125
Meets Ryzhkov, Protocol Signed	126
Moscow on Indian-Soviet Influence for Nuclear-Free World	
(Dmitriy Antonovich Volskiy, et al.; Moscow Domestic	
Service, 7 Dec 86)	127
PRAVDA: Warsaw Pact Meeting on SALT, ABM Treaties, SDI	
(Moscow PRAVDA, 4 Dec 86)	130
ZA RUBEZHOM Review of Book on Arms Control	
(A. Sergeev; Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM, No 37, 5-11 Sep 86)	132
Briefs	
TASS: Disarmament-Development Meeting	134
PRC Vice-Foreign Minister Meets USSR Disarmament Officials	134

JPRS-TAC-87-009 26 JANUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR:	U.S. Wants SDI for Aggression, Not Defense	
	(Yuriy Zhukov; Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM, No 50, 5-11 Dec 86)	1
USSR:	U.S. Seeks To Exploit Allies' Resources for SDI	
	(A. Kireyev; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 13 Nov 86)	7
TASS:	The state of the s	
	(Moscow TASS, 20 Dec 86)	10
TASS N	otes Pentagon Chief of SDI Promoted	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Dec 86)	11
USSR's	Velikhov Launches Space Weapons Book; Copy for Reagan	
	(Moscow TASS, 17 Dec 86)	12
USSR's	Gen Volkogonov Attacks SDI 'Fantasy'	
	(Dm. Volkogonov; Tbilisi MOLODEZE GRUZII, 30 Oct 86)	13
Soviet	Military Journal on SDI, Military Industry	
	(S. Shumilin; Moscow ZARUBEZHNOYE VOYENNOYE OBOZRENIYE, No 8, Aug 86)	16
TASS W	riters Discuss SDI Dangers, Countermeasures, U.S. Report (Moscow, various sources, various dates)	24
		24
	Technical Drawbacks USSR Countermeasures	24
	Pentagon Drafting SDI Document	26
	Report Defending SDI Decried	26
	Report Detending SDI Decited	20
Canadi	an Commentator on Soviet Space Defense Activity	
	(George Grande; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 6 Dec 86)	28

U.S.-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS

USSR R	ocket Forces Chief on ICBM's, Testing, SDI (Yuri Maximov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 51, 26 Dec 86)	30
		3.
TASS M	ilitary Writer Reviews Post-Reykjavik Scene (Moscow TASS, 29 Dec 86)	34
Moscow	: 'Top Priority' on SALT II, SDI	
	(Vladimir Posner, et al.; Moscow in English to North America, 13 Dec 86)	36
		,
Canada	Reagan Commitment To Disarmament Deal Questioned (Bruce Hutchison; Vancouver THE SUN, 19 Nov 86)	40
FRG Sci	holar Analyzes Implications of Reykjavik for Europe (Karl Kaiser; Frankfurter/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE	
	ZEITUNG, 9 Dec 86)	42
FRG Pa	pers Look to Continued Negotiations After Reykjavik	
	(Various sources, various dates)	51
	Gorbachev's Advantage Termed Temporary, Editorial by Josef Riedmiller	51
	Future SDI Negotiations Viewed, by Bernt Conrad	52
	Talks Seen as Clarifying, Editorial	54
	Negotiations Seen Complicated by Outcome,	34
	Editorial by Karl Grobe	55
	Editorial Says Failure Primarily Reagan's,	,
	Editorial by Christoph Bertram	56
		58
	Disappointing Conclusion Described, by Hanspeter Born Future Soviet Flexibility Questioned, Editorial by Dieter Schroeder	61
		01
Addition	onal FRG Commentary on Reykjavík	
	(Various sources, various dates)	64
	NATO Defense More Complicated, Editorial by Ruediger Moniac	64
	Consequences for Alliance, Editorial by Karl Feldmeyer	65
	Europe Urged To Take Responsibility,	03
	Editorial by Christoph Bertram	66
	Summit Seen Contributing to P. ogress, Editorial	68
	Little Progress Seen, Predicted, by Jan Reifenberg	70
	Return to Normal Relations Expected, Editorial	73
SALT/START ISS	SUES	
Moscow	Paper Lampoons U.S. Plans To Place MX Aboard Trains	
	(A. Ananyev; Moscow GUDOK, 16 Nov 86)	74
Canadia	an Editorial Criticizes U.S. SALT II Decision	
	(Vancouver THE SUN, 1 Dec 86)	76

	Canadi	an Editorial on U.S., Soviet Attitudes on SALT II (Editorial; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 9 Dec 86)	77
	PRC Jo	urnal Cites Criticism of U.S. SALT Breakout (Xin Li; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 50, 15 Dec 86)	78
CHEMIC	AL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	USSR:	UK Bows to U.S. Pressure for CW Stockpiles (V. Matveyev; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 12 Dec 86)	79
	USSR's	Israelyan Comments on CW Ban Prospects in CD (Moscow, various sources, various dates)	81
		'Move Forward' Noted Hopeful of Agreement in 1987, by Vladimir Dmitriyev	81 81
EUROPE	AN CONF	ERENCES	
	IZVEST	IYA Hits NATO Response on Conventional Arms Curbs (Vikentiy Matveyev; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Dec 86)	83
NUCLEA	R TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	Reykjavík, Ligachev Trip Give Nordic NFZ 'New Impulse' (Yu. Kuznetsov; Moscow PRAVDA, 20 Nov 86)	85
	USSR:	Norwegian Premier on Test Ban, Reykjavik, Nordic NFZ Fro Harlem Brundtland Interview; PRAVDA, 12 Nov 86)	88
	USSR:	Nordic NFZ Idea at Variance With NATO Strategy (L. Savanin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 9 Dec 86)	91
	Briefs	Hiroshima Residents Protest French Tests	93
RELATE	D ISSUE	S	
	Soviet	Military Journal on Basic Concepts of U.S. Policy (B. Putilin; Moscow ZARUBEZHNOYE VOYENNOYE OBOZRENIYE, No 7, Jul 86)	94
	USSR:	U.S. C.3 System Makes Accidental Nuclear War Possible (I. Kulkov; Moscow ZARUBEZHNOYE VOYENNOYE OBOZRENIYE, No 7, Jul 86)	100
	IICCD D	eports, Commentary on NATO Meetings in December	200
	USSK KI	(Moscow, various sources, various dates)	103
		Weinberger on Defense Ministers' Meeting	103
		Special Consultative Group Meeting	104

Conventional Arms Lead Denied	105
Deterrence Strategy Reapproved, by V. Kuzar	106
'Response' to Arms Proposals, by Ye. Nikolayev	110
USSR Reportage on Roundtable Conference in Japan	
(Moscow, various sources, various dates)	112
Ryzhkov Sends Message	112
Test of Ryzhkov Message, by Nikolay Ryzhkov	112
Talks Open	114
Voss Meets Nakasone, Parliamentarians	114
First-day Session, by Pavel Potapov	115
Roundtable Joint Communique, by Yu. Vdovin	116
Voss Interviewed on Roundtable	117
PRC Foreign Minister on China Disarmament Stand	
(Beijing XINHUA, 31 Dec 86)	120

JPRS-TAC-87-010 4 FEBRUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

IZVESTI	TYA Article Denies SDI Feasibility (L. Semeyko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 3, 4 Dec 86)	1
	Part I PART II	1 5
Hoscov	Construction of U.S. Warning Radars Violates ABM Treaty (Vsevolod Solovyev; Moscow Television Service, 30 Dec 86).	9
PRAVDA	Hits Canadian Arctic Radars, Early Warning Plans (V. Shelkov; Moscow PRAVDA, 29 Dec 86)	10
Briefs		
	TASS: Japan Talks on SDI	11
U.SUSSR NUCL	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Gorbach	nev, Reagan New Year Messages on Disarmament	
	(Various sources, various dates)	12
	Reagan to Soviet People	12
	Gorbachev to Americans	13
	TASS Terms Reagan Message 'Hypocritical'	15
Moscov	TV Documentary on Reykjavik Meeting Broadcast	
110000	(Various sources, 5 Jan 87)	16
	TV Broadcast	16
	TASS Report	18
USSR Pa	aper Sees U.S. Undermining Strategic Stability	
OUDA 1	(V. Chernyshev; Moscow TRUD, 12 Dec 86)	19

	IZVEST	IYA Hits U.S. 'Betrayal' of Reykjavik	
		(Stanislav Kondrashov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Dec 86)	23
	USSR A	rmy Paper: Reykjavík Proposals Form 'Package'	
		(V. Vasin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Dec 86)	26
		the same and the s	
	USSR:	The state of the s	
		(Valentin Falin; East Berlin NEUE ZEIT, 22 Dec 86)	28
	TACC A	nalyst Contends Nuclear-Free World Attainable	
	TUDO W	(Moscow TASS, 31 Dec 86)	30
		(100cou 1000, 51 bec 00)	30
	USSR A	nalyst on Defense Implications of Nuclear Age	
		(V. Serebryannikov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Dec 86)	31
	HCCD.	West Forman Boot Books suith Chance Council	
	USSR:	West European Post-Reykjavík Stance Scored (G. Dadyants; Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA JNDUSTRIYA,	
		20 Dec 86)	37
			3.
	PRAVDA	Decries West Reropean Reaction to Reykjavik	
		(V. Mikhaylov; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Dec 86)	40
	TACC.	Inches Carl Harris December of two College	
	TASS:	'Delhi Six' Urged Resumption of Arms Talks (Moscow TASS, 29 Dec 86)	44
		(HOSCOW 1835, 29 DEC 00)	44
	Briefs		
		TASS: Film on Reykjavik Screened	45
		TASS: Czech UN Envoy's Letter	45
SALT/	START IS	SUES	
	HOOD A	Description of the Description CALL Description	
	USSR A	rmy Paper: U.S. Derailing SALT Process (V. Chernyshev: Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 20 Dec 86)	46
		(v. Chernyshev; Moscow Amanaia zvazba, 20 bec 00/	40
	Briefs		
		TASS: Radars Breach ABM Treaty	50
	4		
CHEMI	CAL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	PRAUDA	Rebuffs U.S. 'Slander' on Soviet BW	
	FRAVUA	(S. Nikitin; Moscow PRAVDA, 17 Dec 86)	51
		,	
	TASS of	n U.S. 'Obstructionist' Stance Toward CW Control	
		(Moscow TASS, 24 Dec 86)	53
	USSR:	BW Conference Meets in Geneva, BW-CW Differences Eroding	
	USSK:	(V. Baburov: Moscow MEZHDUNARODNAYA ZHIZN, No 12, Dec 86).	55
		(Dabatov, Hobert Hebibottimobility States, as es, ese so,	
	Soviet	Chemical Services Colonel Details Concerns	
		(B. Shubin; Moscow VOYENNYY VESTNIK, No 11, Nov 86)	62
	8 100 C		
	TASS II	nterviews Academician on Bacteriological Warfare (Moscow TASS, 27 Dec 86)	68
		(noscow 1A55, 27 Dec 07)	00

NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS

	USSR Paper: 'No Signs' of U.S. Ending Nuclear Tests	
	(Vladimir Katin; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 26 Dec 86)	69
RELATEI) ISSUES	
	USSR Reports Commentary on New U.S. Defense Budget	
	(Various sources, various dates)	73
	Weinberger on SDI Budget	73
	Weinberger: Military Increase Substantial	73
	'Neoglobalism' Evident	74
	Record Arms Budget	74
	'Militarist' Course Reflected, by Aleksandr Zholkver	75
	Moscow Hits Reagan's View of 1986 Progress in Arms Control	
	(Aleksandr Zholkver; Moscow Domestic Service, 29 Dec 86)	76
	TASS: No Optimism in U.S. Arms, Testing, SALT Stance	
	(Moscow TASS, 30 Dec 86)	77
	PRAVDA: U.S. Physicians Urge End to Arms Race, Tests, SDI	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 1 Jan 87)	78
	USSR Media Review 41st UN General Assembly's Arms Stance	
	(Various sources, various dates)	79
	SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Report, by Gennadiy Shishkin	79
	IZVESTIYA Report, by V. Soldatov	81
	TASS Report	84
	USSR Media Review, Assess 1986 Disarmament Events, Progress	
	(Various sources, various dates)	85
	'Top Priority' Program	85
	'International Observers Roundtable', by	
	Valentin Sergeyevich, et al.	88
	PRAVDA Review, by Vitaliy Korionov	94
	'Vremya': U.S. 'Missed Opportunities', by Fedor Burlatskiy	98
	PRAVDA Editorial	99
	TASS: U.S. 'Lost Chances'	99
	USSR Academician Bykov Interviewed on INF, Reykjavík, Test Ban	
	(Vienna VOLKSSTIMME, 11 Dec 86)	101
	Soviet Book on Possibility of Accidental Nuclear War	
	(A. L. Samaylov; Moscow OBSHCHESTVENNYYE NAUKI V SSSR:	
	SERIYA 1PROBLEMY NAUCHNOGO KOMMUNIZMA, No 5, Sep-Oct 86)	104
	USSR Welcomes Vietnamese Decisions on Asian Security	
	(Various sources, various dates)	107
	PRAVDA Editorial .	107
	TASS Report	108

PRAVDA: Kim II-song Address to Assembly on NFZ, Asian Security	
(Moscow PRAVDA, 31 Dec 86)	10
IZVESTIYA: Vietnamese Official on Asian Security	
(Vo Van Kiet, et al. Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
29 Dec 86)	11
IZVESTIYA Contrasts Delhi Declaration, U.S. Testing, CW Stance	
(Vikentiy Matveyev; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 28 Dec 86)	11
USSR's Arbatov Interview on Asian Security, Post Reykjavik Scene	
(Georgiy Arbatov Interview; Madras THE HINDU,	
28, 29 Nov 86)	13
Part I	11
Part II	11
Briefs	
Book on USSR Security Concept	12
Reagan's Arms Policies Challenged	12

JPRS-TAC-87-011 6 FEBRUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR's	Sakharov Return, Reactions, Comments on SDI (Various sources, various dates)	1
	,	
	ANSA Interview	1
	Historian on Sakharov Return, Roy Medvedev Interview	1
	Further AFP Interview, by Milan Daragovic	2
	DER SPIEGEL Interview, Andrey Sakharov Interview	3
Moscow	Report, Commentary on U.S. Draft ABM Resolution	
	(Moscow TASS, 8 Jan 87; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	10 Jan 87)	5
	Congress Tables ABM Resolution	5
	Comment on ABM Resolution	5
TASS:	Pentagon To Exploit Space Station for SDI	
	(Moscow TASS, 20 Dec 86)	7
TASS:	Pentagon Stages Military Space Experiment	
	(Moscow TASS, 2 Jan 87)	9
PRAVDA	: SDI Part of U.S. Economic Warfare Against USSR	
	(S. Mokshin; Moscow PRAVDA, 26 Dec 86)	10
USSR A	rmy Paper Views U.S. ASAT Program	
	(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 11 Jan 87)	13
USSR's	Falin Sees SDI as Revolutionary as A-Bomb	
	(Hamburg DPA, 3 Jan 87)	14
TASS A	nalyst Reiterates Reykjavík Stance on SDI	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 9 Jan 87)	15

	DOOK S	Avduyevskiy on Scientists' Participation in Spi	
		(V. S. Avduyevskiy; Moscow Television Service, 9 Jan 87).	17
	USSR P	aper Connects CIA Director to SDI	
		(Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 17 Dec 86)	18
	m. cc.	Wethern Brown B. I	
	TASS:	Weinberger Promotes Deployment of Space Weapons (Igor Ignatyev; Moscow TASS, 12 Jan 87)	19
		(Igor Ignatyev; moscow IASS, 12 Jan 6/)	19
	TASS:	Weinberger Praises Japanese SDI Contribution	
		(Moscow TASS, 7 Jan 87)	20
	USSR M	ilitary Analyst: U.S. Arguments for SDI 'Absurd'	
		(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 6 Jan 87)	21
	USSR:	The state of the s	
		(L. Korzun; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 31 Dec 86)	23
	PRAVDA	Reviews U.S. Soldier's Book on SDI	
		(V. Linnik; Moscow PRAVDA, 24 Dec 86)	26
	Magagir	Paper Answers U.S. Physicist's Anti-SDI Letter	
	MOSCOW	(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 51, 28 Dec 86-4 Jan 87)	29
		(MOSCOW MOSCOW MEWS, NO 31, 20 Dec 00-4 3am 67)	27
	PRAVDA	Ties FRG Nuclear Policy to SDI	
		(B. Gorokhov; Moscow PRAVDA, 3 Jan 87)	32
	USSR P	aper Sees Military Interest in 'Eureka' Project	
		(Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 18 Dec 86)	34
			•
	PRC Con	mmentary on 'Eureka' Program's Progress	
		(Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 19 Dec 86; Beijing BEIJING	
		REVIEW, No 1, 5 Jan 87)	35
		PEOPLE'S DAILY Version, by Gu Yaoming	35
		BEIJING REVIEW Version, by Gu Yaoming	37
		become new certain, by the facilities	٠.
	Briefs		
		Canada R&D on Space-Based Radar	39
		USAF ASAT Work	39
		SDI Undermines Space Exploration	39
U.S	USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR:	Reykjavik Results Still Affect Disarmament Debates	
	000111	(Various sources, various dates)	40
		,	40
		Soviets Clarify INF Position, by Pierre Simonitsch	40
		Separate INF Agreement Seen Essential, by Kurt Kister	42
		Conflicting Views Within NATO, by Cay Graf Brockdorff	44
		Zero Solution Seen Impossible, Editorial by Karl Feldmeyer	45

	PRC Of	ficial's Outlook on Arms Race Situation (Huan Xiang; Hong Kong LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION, No 1,	
		5 Jan 87)	48
SALT/S	TART IS	SUES	
	USSR H	its U.S. MX, Midgetman Decisions	
		(Various sources, various dates)	49
		MX Decision Violates SALT	49
		PRAVDA on Midgetman, by Vitaliy Gan	50
		Deployment of 10 New MX Missiles, by Yuriy Rostov	51
	USSR:	U.S. Goals for SALT Breakout Scored	
		(F. Gontar; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 30 Dec 86)	53
	USSR G	eneral Denies SALT Violation	
		(Viktor Pavlov; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 51,	
		28 Dec 86-4 Jan 87)	55
	Briefs		
		TASS: 132D B-52 Arrives	57
		TASS: MX Missiles Deployed	57
INTERM	ED LATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	USSR F	oreign Ministry Aide Discusses European INF, Arms Curbs	
		(K. F. Mikhaylov Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
		23 Dec 86)	58
	TASS:	FRG's Rau Calls for U.S., Soviet Missile Removal	
		(Moscow TASS, 9 Jan 87)	62
	Turkis	h Columnist on Missile Deployment Controversy	
		(Coskun Kirca; Istanbul HURRIYET, 22 Oct 86)	63
CHEMIC	AL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	Moscow	Hits U.S. Stance at CW Talks	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 12 Jan 87)	65
	Moscow	: Pentagon Said Pursuing BW Research in Lahore	
		(Moscow Radio Peace and Progress, 13 Dec 86)	66
	TASS:	Special Committee on Chemical Weapons Reconvenes	
		(Moscow TASS, 11 Jan 87)	67
	USSR A	cademician Outlines 'Dangers' of Genetic Engineering	
		(Nikolay Dubinin Interview; Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO,	
		5 Jan 87)	68

EUROPEAN CONFERENCES

	MBFR Holds 40th Round of Talks on Troops, Arms	
	(Paris AFP, 4 Dec 86; Moscow TASS, 4 Dec 86)	70
	Press Conference, by Laurence Lecallier	70
	Mikhaylov at Plenary Session, by Anatoliy Tyupayev	71
	USSR's General Tatarnikov Quoted on MBFR	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Dec 86)	72
	USSR's Israelyan on CD Achievements, Setbacks	
	(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 52, 30 Dec 86)	73
	USSR Commentary on CSCE Talks	
	(Various sources, various dates)	78
	General Tatarnikov Interview	78
	Kovalev Press Conference	79
	Kovalev Addresses Plenary Session	80
	Further on Kovalev Address	81
	General Tatarnikov Speech	81
	Further on Tatarnikov Speech, by Igor Revyakin	82
	KURIER Interview With Kashlev	83
	Kashlev Speaks	84
	Kashlev Statement on Security, Disarmament	85
	Kashlev News Conference	86
	USSR General Tatarnikov Assesses Vienna CSCE Talks	
	(V. Tatarnikov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 9 Jan 87)	88
NUCLE	AR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	TASS on Reagan's Testing Message to Senate	
	(Moscow TASS, 13, 14 Jan 87)	91
	(125cow 1255, 13, 14 dai 07/111111111111111111111111111111111111	
	TASS From Washington, by Nikolay Turkatenko	91
	TASS From Moscow, by Vladimir Bogachev	91
	USSR Reports on 3d Round Nuclear Testing Talks	
	(Various sources, various dates)	93
	Led by Petrosyants	93
	'No Tangible Results'	93
	Lack of 'Positive' Results	93
	Foreign Ministry Briefs Press	94
	Petrosyants Views Third Round, by Vladimir Dmitriyev	94

	USSR or	Nuclear Testing Stance, Plans	
		(Moscow Television Service, 22 Dec 86; Moscow TASS,	
		8, 12 Jan 87)	96
		Further U.S. Nuclear Test 'Provocative', by Valentin Zorin	
		Tests 'Wrecking' Disarmament Effort, by Vladimir Bogachev	97
		U.S. Test Planned 5 February	98
	Moscow	U.S. 'Obstacles' to Seismologists' Work Hit	
		(Igor Nersesov Interview; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 50,	
		14 Dec 86)	99
	TACC.	Pages Course! Labban to Basses on Marriage	
	TASS:	Peace Groups' Letter to Reagan on Testing	102
		(Moscow TASS, 23 Dec 86)	102
	USSR's	Gerasimov Briefs Media on Moratorium	
		(Moscow TASS, 30 Dec 86)	103
	PRAVDA:	General Chervov Views Nuclear Test Resumption	
		(Bratislava PRAVDA, 4 Jan 87)	104
	PRAVDA	Hits Continuing French Nuclear Testing Program	
		(V. Bolshakov; Moscow PRAVDA, 26 Dec 86)	106
	TASS:	Vin II. sans on Vances Nuclear Pres 7ans	
	1422;	Kim Il-song on Korean Nuclear-Free Zone (Mikhail Yakovlev; Moscow TASS, 30 Dec 86)	109
		(MIKHAII TAKOVIEV; MOSCOW TASS, 30 Dec 60)	109
	Gorbach	nev, Hiroshima Mayor Messages on Nuclear Threat	
		(Moscow TASS, 16 Jan 87)	111
		Gorbachev Message	111
		Mayor Replies to Message	112
	DDASMA	Hits Australian Opposition Views on South Pacific NFZ	
	IMANDA	(O. Skalkin; Moscow PRAVDA, 22 Dec 86)	114
		(O. Skalkin, Moscow Parvor, 22 Dec 00/11111111111111111111111111111111111	224
	Austral	lian Foreign Minister on Detection With Japan	
		(Melbourne Overseas Service, 24 Dec 86)	116
	Briefs		
		End of Nuclear Tests Urged	117
RELATE	D ISSUES	3	
	magn !	Part turber Park on U.S. North- Street	
	USSR's	Bovin Authors Book on U.S. Nuclear Strategy	
		(A. L. Samoylov; Moscow OBSHCHESTVENNYYE NAUKI V SSSR:	
		SERIYA 1PROBLEMY NAUCHNOGO KOMMUNIZMA (REFERATIVNYY	118
		ZHURNAL), No 5, Sep-Oct 86)	110

JPRS-TAC-87-012 18 FEBRUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

	UK: Soviet Envoy Hopes Thatcher Can Break SDI Deadlock (Amanda Brown; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 9 Jan 87)	1
	SDI Discussed by Italian Atlantic Committee in Venice (Giorgio Torchia; Rome IL TEMPO, 16, 17 Dec 86)	2
	USSR Military Observers in Sofia on Moratorium, SDI 'Insanity' (Sofia TRUD, 7 Jan 87)	6
	Japan's Watanabe To Head Delegation for Talks on SDI (Tokyo KYODO, 2 Jan 87)	9
	PRC PEOPLE'S DAILY on U.SEuropean Space Projects (Shan Ren; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 16 Jan 87)	10
u.sus	SSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	PRAVDA: U.S. 'Lie' on USSR SALT, SDI Actions (V. Drobkov; Moscow PRAVDA, 13 Jan 87)	11
	USSR: Reagan Resorts to 'Outright Lying' on Disarmament Talks (Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 14 Jan 87)	12
	USSR Envoy States 'Irangate' No Barrier to Arms Talks (Belgrade TANJUG, 13 Jan 87)	14
	PRAVDA: U.S. Elections Make Arms Stance Change Possible (V. Gan; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Jan 87)	15

USSR's	Karpov on Geneva Talks Results	
	(Various sources, 6, 7 Dec 86)	16
	PRAVDA Article	16
	TV Statement	17
	DIE WELT Article, by Viktor Karpov	18
USSR:	U.S. 'Unreliable Partner' at Geneva, Derailing Treaties	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 12 Jan 87)	20
Moscow	News Conference 13 January on Geneva Disarmament Talks	
	(Various sources, 13 Jan 87)	22
	Domestic Radio Coverage	22
	TASS Report	24
	TANJUG Report	26
Moscow	Commentary on Possible Progress in Arms Talks	
	(Viktor Levin; Moscow Domestic Service, 15 Jan 87)	27
USSR Ma	arks Anniversary of Gorbachev Disarmament Statement	
	(Various sources, 14, 15 Jan 87)	29
	IZVESTIYA, SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Reports, by	
	Gennadiy Gerasimov	29
	Gerasimov on Disarmament Obstacles, by Gennadiy Gerasimov	30
	PRAVDA Editorial	31
	MFA Press Conference	34
IZVEST	TYA Denies Nuclear-Free Future 'Impossible'	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 10-12 Jan 87)	35
	Soviet Proposals, by A. Bovin	35
	Western Counterproposals, by A. Bovin	37
	Soviet Proposals Not Ultimatums, by A. Bovin	40
TASS:	Shevardnadze-UK Official on Nuclear Menace, Arms Curb	
	(Moscow TASS, 15 Jan 87)	43
USSR's	Karpov Writes on 'Nuclear-Free World,' INF, SDI	
	(Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA, 9 Jan 87)	44
TASS:	Perle Discusses SDI Program, B-52 Modernization	
	(Moscow TASS, 8 Jan 87)	46
PRAVDA	Polls Western Newsmen on Superpower Arms Policies	
	(Strobe Talbott, et al.; Moscow PRAVDA, 31 Dec 86)	47
Moscow:	U.S. 'Idiosyncratic' Arms Stance Assailed	
	(Vitaliy Sobolev; Moscow Domestic Service, 7 Jan 87)	49

	TASS Contrasts U.SUSSR Disarmament Stances	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 13 Jan 87)	50
	Moscow: U.S. View of USSR Economy Impedes Disarmament	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 14 Jan 87)	52
	Moscow on Relations With U.S., Canada, Common Nuclear Danger	
	(Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.; Moscow to North America,	
	3 Jan 87)	54
	PRAVDA Counters Warnke Proposal on Arms Reduction	
	(Yuriy Zhukov; Moscow PRAVDA, 9 Jan 87)	58
	Moscow: 'Top Priority' Program Views SDI, Arms Treaties	
	(Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.; Moscow to North America,	
	10 Jan 87)	60
	Moscow TV: U.S. 'Stunned' by Soviet Arms Initiative	
	(Vsevolod Ovchinnikov; Moscow Television Service,	
	11 Jan 87)	65
	CPSU's Zagladin Interviewed on Arms Initiatives	
	(Vadim Zagladin Interview; Budapest Television Service,	
	8 Jan 87)	66
SALT	START ISSUES	
	PRAVDA: Maksimov Refutes Perle Claim of New 'Heavy' ICBM	
	(Yu. P. Maksimov; Moscow PRAVDA, 12 Jan 87)	68
	USSR: Missile Forces Political Chief on Current Concerns	
	(V. Rodin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Nov 86)	70
	FRG Editorial Reaction to U.S. Violation of SALT II Limits	
	(Bonn DIE WELT, 3 Dec 86; Berlin DIE TAGESZEITUNG,	
	29 Nov 86)	73
	Little Change Seen, by Fritz Wirth	73
	Reagan Loses Disarmament Opportunity, Editorial	75
INTE	RMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	RED STAR on British Planning on Limited Nuclear Conflict	
	(I. Nikolayev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Nov 86)	76
	FRG's Kohl Comments on Two-Track Decision	
	(Mainz ZDF, 9 Jan 87)	78
	FRG's Genscher Assesses Nuclear Missiles Issue	
	(Hamburg DPA, 4 Jan 87)	79

EUROPEAN CONFERENCES

	USSR M	arshal Kulikov Statement on Warsaw Pact-NATO Contacts (Viktor Kulikov; Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA, 7 Jan 87)	80
RELATE	ISSUE	S	
	Corbaci	hev's New Year Address: Door 'Open for Talks'	
	002043	(M. S. Gorbachev; Moscow PRAVDA, 1 Jan 87)	82
	Shevar	dnadze, CSSR's Chnoupek Discuss Space Arms. Testing, MBFR (Moscow TASS, 20 Dec 86)	83
	Soviet	General on International Tensions, Danger of War (M. Yasyukov; Moscow KOMMUNIST VOORUZHENNYKH SIL,	
		No 10, May 86)	85
	USSR's	Petrovskiy on SALT II, SDI, 6th Round, MBFR Talks (Vladimir Petrovskiy Interview; Madrid CAMBIO 16, 15 Dec 86)	94
		13 Dec 66)	74
	USSR Se	(Moscow TASS, 9 Jan 87; Moscow Domestic Service,	0.0
		9 Jan 87)	98
		Joint Appeal Arbatov Speaks	98 99
	TASS A	nalyst Calls for Cutting World Arms Budgets (Vladimir Bogachev Interview; Moscow World Service, 21 Jan 87)	101
	Soviet	Institute Officials on Asian Security Policy (Vladimir Myasnikov Interview; Madrid DIARIO 16,	
		16 Dec 86)	103
	USSR P	roposals for Indian Ocean Peace Zone Restated (B. Tuzmukhamedov; Moscow PRAVDA, 15 Dec 86)	106
	CPSU D	elegation Attends Vietnamese Party Congress (Various sources, various dates)	109
		Ligachev Addresses Congress	109
		Ligachev Addresses Friendship Group	111
		Medvedev Addresses Workers	113
		Medvedev Addresses Rally	113
		Ligachev Speaks at Reception	114
		CPV Leaders Receive Ligachev	115
		CPSU Delegation News Conference CPSU, CPV Delegations Confer	115
	PRC For	reign Minister on Disarmament Stance (Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 2, 12 Jan 87)	119

JPRS-TAC-87-013 20 FEBRUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

	Moscow	on U.S. Plans To Deploy SDI in 1994	
		(Moscow TASS, 26 Jan 86; Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Jan 87)	1
		TASS Report	1 2
		PRAVDA on SDI Deployment, by Gennadiy Vasilyev	2
	TASS:	Weinberger Speech Notes Aims To Deploy SDI Early (Moscow TASS International Service, 23 Jan 87)	4
	TASS o	n Basic Goals of SDI Plans	
		(Moscow TASS, 22 Jan 87)	6
	USSR's	General Lebedev Cited on SDI, ABM Treaty	
		(Yu. Lebedev; Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Jan 87)	8
	Sovi	Ademy of Sciences Aide on Dangers of SDI A. Markov; Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, 12 Nov 86)	10
	ussa:	Role of U.S. Civilian Research in SDI (A. Avdulov; Moscow RABOCHAYA GAZETA, 11 Oct 86)	15
	IZVEST	IYA: Japanese Paper Ties Spacelab to SDI (S. Agafonov; Hoscow IZVESTIYA, 18 Jan 87)	19
J. S	UUSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	ioscov	Reports New Round of Geneva NST Talks	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 17 Jan 87; Moscow PEAVDA.	
		25 Jan 87)	.21
		Geneva Talks 'Turning Point', by Vladimir Dmitriyev	21
		Delegations Prepare Praft Documents	21

	TASS:	Bulgarian Minister Praises January 1986 Call	
		(Moscow TASS, 13 Jan 87)	22
	TASS H	its Kohl Comment on Gorbachev January 1986 Program	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 18 Jan 86)	23
	TASS:	Scientists in Geneva Plan Moscow Nuclear Talks	
		(Moscow TASS International Service, 26 Jan 87)	24
	USSR's	Afanasyev on American, Canadian Views on SALT, SDI	
		(V. Afanasyev; Moscow PRAVDA, 12, 19 Jan 87)	25
		Part One: U.S. Visit,	25
		Part Two: Canada Visit	28
	Gorbaci	hev Replies to U.S. Students on Nuclear-Free World	
		(Moscow TASS, 11 Jan 87)	29
	TASS:	Reagan Radio Address 'In Spirit of Militarism'	
	inoo.	(Moscow TASS, 18 Jan 87)	30
	Moscow	TV on Weinberger Defense Budget Report	
		(Vladimir Tsvetov; Moscow Television Service, 20 Jan 87)	31
	TASS U	rges U.S. To Drop 'Old Dogmas' for Negotiations	
		(Moscow TASS, 19 Jan 87)	32
	Moscow	: U.S. Experts Cited on Disarmament Issues	
		(Fedor Burlatskiy; Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, 14 Jan 87)	33
	Moscow	'Top Priority' on Nuclear Issues, SDI	
		(Radomir Bogdanov, Sergey Plekhanov; Moscow in English	
		to North America, 17 Jan 87)	37
	Moscow	Roundtable on NST, Moratorium	
		(Nikolay I. Yefimov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
		11 Jan 87)	41
	Moscow	: Talk Show on Moratorium, SALT, SDI	
		(Sergey Pravdin; Moscow Domestic Service, 16 Jan 87)	46
	USSR's	Yeltsin Interviewed on INF, SDI, Disarmament	
		(Boris Nikolayevich Yeltsin Interview; Belgrade NIN,	
		26 Oct 86)	50
SALT/S	TART IS	SUES	
	TASS:	U.S. SALT Policy 'Obstructionist'	
	INDS:	(Moscow TASS, 16 Jan 87)	53
	TASS C	ites U.S. Trident Missile Test Launch	
		(Moscow TASS, 15 Jan 87; Moscow Television Service,	15
		16 Jan 87)	1)

	TASS Report	55
	Moscow TV on Launch	53
Briefs		
	USSR: SALT Violation Briefing	57
CHEMICAL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
Briefs		
	TASS: Japanese CW Units	58
EUROPEAN CONF	ERENCES	
TASS:	Socialist Deputy Foreign Ministers Discuss CD (Moscow TASS International Service, 21 Jan 87)	59
Soviet	General Tatarnikov Sums Up CDE Results (V. Tatarnikov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 28 Oct 86)	60
PRAVDA	on Conclusion of Stockholm Meeting	
	(M. Kostikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Sep 86)	64
Soviet	Book on MBFR Highlights Counting Dispute (A. L. Samoylov; Moscow OBSHCHESTVENNYYE NAUKI V SSSR: SERIYA 1PROBLEMY NAUCHNOGO KOMMUNIZMA, No 1, Jan- Feb 86)	66
Briefs		
biteis	TASS; Pact Working Group	69
NUCLEAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
TASS:	Opening of Geneva Nuclear Test Talks	
	(Moscow TASS, 20, 22 Jan 87)	70
	Gerasimov Briefs Press	70
	Talks Begin	70
TASS:	Commission Working on Nordic NFZ Treaty	
	(Moscow TASS, 20 Jan 87)	71
PRAVDA	Cites Petrosyants on Verification (A. M. Petrosyants; Moscow PRAVDA, 17 Jan 87)	73
TASS R	eports 16 January Fire at Test Monitoring Site	
	(Moscow TASS, 22 Jan 87)	75
Soviet	Daily Lauds Step Toward Nuclear-Free Zone in Scandinavia (Ivan Beydin; Moscow SELSKAYA GAZETA, 23 Sep 86)	76
Briefs		
011013	TASS: Spanish NFZ Urged	78

RELATED ISSUES

USSR's	Petrovskiy Paris Consultations on Disarmament (Moscow TASS, 8 Jan 87)	79
	7 Jan News Conference	79
	Consultations Reported	80
Moscow	: KRASNAYA ZVEZDA on Disarmament Efforts in 1986 (Editorial; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 15 Jan 87)	81
PRAVDA	on Reykjavik Results, Pacific Security, NFZ (Vsevolod Ovchinnikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 4 Jan 87)	83
Moscow	Assails U.S. SALT, Moratorium Stance (Valentin Zorin; Moscow Television Service, 9 Jan 87)	85
USSR's	Sokolov on Nuclear Security, INF, Testing (Paris LE MONDE, 20 Jan 87; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 23 Jan 87)	86
	LE MONDE Account, by Sergey Sokolov	86
	KRASNAYA ZVEZDA Account, by S. Sokolov	88
Soviet	Marshal on Perils of Nuclear War, SDI, Moratorium (Yevgeniy Savitskiy; Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA, 25 Dec 86)	82
Moscow	Panel Show on SDI, SALT, Moratorium (Andrey Ptashnikov, Moscow Domestic Service, 9 Jan 87)	96
Gorbaci	hev Message to Perez De Cuellar on NST, CSCE, NFZ (Moscow PRAVDA, 11 Jan 87)	99
Gorbaci	hev Indian Trip, Delhi Document Import to Asian Security (Ye. Primakov; Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Jan 87)	104
	Radio on Moratorium Anniversary, SDI, Asian Security (Yuriy Nikolayevich Bandura, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service, 18 Jan 87)	107
PRAVDA	Discusses Asian Security Problems (Vsevolod Ovchinnikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 13 Jan 86)	114
TASS:	Honecker, Nakasone Discuss Arms Issues in Berlin (Moscow TASS, 13 Jan 87)	117
	Militarization of Space Asian Security	117
TASS;	Norwegian Defense Minister on SDI, Testing, INF, NFZ (Moscow TASS, 9 Jan 87)	119

JPRS-TAC-87-014 23 FEBRUARY 1987

Worldwide Report

ARMS CONTROL

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-TAC-86-052, 2 JULY 1986-JPRS-TAC-86-095, 17 DECEMBER 1986



JPRS-TAC-87-015 27 FEBRUARY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

Moscow	Weekly Cites Peter Hart Poll of U.S. Scientists	
	(Andrei Avdulov; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 2, 18-25 Jan 87)	1
PRAVDA	on Robert McNamara Book Critical of SDI (G. Tsagalov; Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 22 Jan 87)	3
USSR:	Strategic, Historical, Economic Critique of SDI (Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow KOMSMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, 23, 24, 26 Dec 86)	7
Soviet	Journal on Economic Aspects of SDI Program (A. Kireyev; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 11, Nov 86)	19
FRG For	reign Minister on East's Participation in Eureka (Hamburg DPA, 17 Dec 86)	29
FRG Res	search Minister Comments on Eureka Projects (Bonn DIE WELT, 13 Dec 86; Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Dec 86)	30
	Showing 'Dynamism', by Heinz Heck Further Report	30 31
FRG Pa	per Argues That SDI Will Initiate New Arms Race (Anton Andreas Guha; Frankfurt FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 16 Oct 86)	33

U.S.-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS

	USSR:	13 January Press Conference on Reykjavik	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 15 Jan 87)	36
	SRF Ch	ief on Import of Soviet 'Strategic Nuclear Forces' (Aleksandr Kondrashov; Moscow SOVIET MILITARY REVIEW,	
		No 11, 1986)	39
	Moscow	Daily Interviews Scottish Professor on SDI, SALT, INF (John Erickson Interview; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 14 Jan 87)	42
		14 Jan 67)	42
	FRG's	Genscher Discusses Disarmament With U.S. Envoy (Hamburg DPA, 21 Dec 86)	45
	FRG's	Genscher Comments on Reykjavik, Zero Option (Hans-Dietrich Genscher Interview; Hamburg ARD,	
		10 Dec 86)	46
	FRG Pa	per Says Reykjavik Summit Has Led To Greater NATO Unity (Jan Reifenberg; Frankfurt FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE	
		ZEITUNG, 23 Dec 86)	48
SALT/S	TART IS	SUES	
	FRG Bu	ndestag Rejects SPD Motion To Censure Reagan (Hamburg DPA, 10 Dec 86)	51
	FRG Pa	per Calls U.S. Abrogation of SALT II Unjustified (Christoph Bertram; Hamburg DIE ZEIT, 5 Dec 86)	52
INTERM	EDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	UK: A	inglo-French Deterrent Termed Best Alternative to Trident (John Keegan; London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 24 Jan 87)	56
CHEMIC	AL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	Briefs	Chemical Export Controls	58
EUROPE	AN CONF	FERENCES	
	USSR:	CSCE Commissions Resume Work in Vienna	
		(Various sources, various dates)	59
		TASS: Sittings Start	59
		East, West Exchange Criticism, by Didier Fauqueux	59
		PRAVDA Cites Kashlev Speech, by B. Dubrovin	60

		IZVESTIYA Views Talks, by N. Novikov	60
		Kashlev Bulgarian Interview, Yuriy Kashlev Interview	61
		Kovalev Praises Process	62
	USSR D	eputy Foreign Minister on NATO Response To Pact Appeal (Vadim Loginov Interview; Budapest NEPSZABADSAG,	
		22 Jan 87)	64
	USSR G	eneral Tatarnikov on Need for Conventional Arms Talk	
		(V. Tatarnikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 20 Jan 87)	66
	Soviet	Colonel Compares Philosophies of Warsaw Pact, NATO	
		(E. Petrosyan; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 28 Jan 87)	69
	AFP:	Delegates Discuss Goals as Vienna MBFR Talks Resume	
		(Didier Fauquex; Paris AFP, 29 Jan 87)	72
	Briefs		
		TASS: 1987 CD Session Opens	73
		USSR MBFR Delegation Arrives	73
NUCL	EAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	U.S. Test Ban Stance Tied to SDI	
		(Alexandre Pumpyansky; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 1,	
		12 Jan 87)	74
	Soviet	Journal on Test Ban, U.S. Nuclear Strategy	
		(A. Arbatov, V. Baranovskiy; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA	
		I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 11, Nov 86)	79
	FRG:	SPD's Vogel Urges Nuclear Test Moratorium	
		(Hamburg DPA, 21 Dec 86)	96
	FRG:	Lukewarm Response to USSR Plan for Kola Peninsula NFZ	
		(Siegfried Loeffler; Berlin DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 12 Dec 86).	97
	Austra	lia, New Zealand Agree To Monitor Tests	
		(Sydney THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD, 13 Dec 86)	99
	Canadi	an Defense Minister on Nuclear-Free Zone Issue	
		(Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 16 Jan 87)	100
RELA	TED ISSUE	s	
	USSR:	Book on Climatic, Biological Effects of Nuclear War	
	355	(L. Istyagin; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE	
		OTNOSHENIYA, No 11, Nov 86)	101
	FRG Pa	rties, Genscher on NATO Decision on Talks	
		(H-1 DDA 12 D DC)	104

FRG Press Comments on NATO Fall Meeting	
(Frankfurt FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 6, 13 Dec 86;	
Berlin DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 5 Dec 86)	105
'Hawks' in Charge, Editorial	105
U.S. 'Disregard' of European Thinking, Editorial Some Disarmament Progress Seen, Editorial by Ulrich	105
Mackensen	107
FRG Press Comments on NATO Foreign Ministers Meeting	
(Various sources, 12-14 Dec 86)	109
Paper Carries Editorial, by Ulrich Mackensen	109
Press Review	110
SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG Comments, Editorial by Dieter Schroeder	110
DIE WELT Commentary, by Bernt Conrad	112
FRG Paper Sees France Drawing Closer to European NATO States (Munich SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 4 Dec 86; Berlin DER	
TAGESSPIEGEL, 4 Dec 86)	113
Paris Seeks Alliance 'Europeanization', Editorial	113
Chirac Speaks to WEU, Editorial	114
Berlin Paper Pessimistic About Conventional Arms Control	
(Editorial; Berlin DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 11 Dec 86)	115
PRC Liberation Army Daily Analyzes Prospects for World Peace	
(Peng Di; Beijing JIEFANGJUN BAO, 2 Jan 87)	116

JPRS-TAC-87-016 5 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

		_	_
CDI	AME	SPACE	ADMC
Shr	ARU	SPACE	ARGO

	SDI Im	plementation Plan Presented to Reagan	
		(Moscow TASS, 18 Jan 87)	1
	USSR's	Gerasimov Writes on Early SDI Deployment (Gennadiy Gerasimov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA, 24 Jan 87)	3
	USSR's	Gerasimov Briefing: Reagan, FRG on SDI	
		(Moscow TASS International Service, 29 Jan 87; Moscow	
		TASS, 29 Jan 87)	5
		Cites Reagan's Address	5
		FRG SDI Participation	6
	IZVEST	IYA Cites U.S. Opponents of SDI	
		(A. Blinov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Jan 87)	7
	USSR S	cientists Confident of Countering SDI	
		(B. Komzin, A. Podberezkin; Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA	
		INDUSTRIYA, 11 Jan 87)	9
	TASS D	erides 'Morality' of Reagan's SDI	
		(Moscow TASS, 3 Feb 87)	12
	PRAVDA	Hits U.S. Building of Thule Radar Station	
		(Mikhail Kostikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 30 Jan 87)	14
	Briefs		
		TASS on U.SJapanese Talks	15
.s.	-USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR:	Bovin, Primakov on Reagan's Remaining Tenure	
		(Aleksandr Bovin, Yevgeniy Primakov; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS,	
		No 4, 25 Jan 87)	16

Moscow	Responds to Perle Munich Speech (Moscow TASS International Service, 1 Feb 87; Moscow	
	Domestic Service, 1 Feb 87)	18
	'Brushes Aside' Nuclear Disarmament	18
	'Irresponsible Utterances', by Igor Charikov	19
TASS C	ites Report on U.S. Security, ICBM, SDI Strategy	
	(Moscow TASS, 29 Jan 87)	20
Moscow	Talk Show on U.S. Attitude Toward Treaties	
	(Pavel Kuznetsov; Moscow in English to North America,	
	24 Jan 87)	21
Moscow	TV on U.S. Budget, SDI, SALT, Desire for 1987 Summit	
	(Vladimir Tsvetov; Moscow Television Service, 9 Jan 87)	26
USSR.	Army Daily Scores Obsolete U.S. Nuclear Dogmas	
ooda.	(V. Yeshchenko; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 15 Jan 87)	28
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	20
Soviet	Commentaries on Reagan State of Union Address	
	(Various sources, various dates)	31
	PRAVDA: Reagan 'Disappointing, by V. Gan	31
	'Many a Fine Word', by Vladimir Chernyshev	32
	'Unchanging Nature' of Policy, by Boris Andrianov,	
	Andrey Ptashnikov	33
	IZVESTIYA's View, by Stanislav Kondrashov	34
	SDI to Continue	34
	'Distorted Picture' of Reykjavik	35
Hoscov	NEW TIMES Cites Obukhov on Geneva Package	
	(Aleksey Obukhov Interview; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 2,	
	19 Jan 87)	36
USSR R	eports, Comments on Opening of Seventh Round	
	(Various sources, various dates)	42
	Vorontsov Replaces Karpov	42
	USSR Delegation Arrives	42
	Dubinin on Talks' Importance	42
	Dobrynin-Hartman Talks	43
	Round Opens 7 January	43
	Vorontsov Meets Kampelman	44
	TASS Foreign Editor on Talks, by Vitaliy Yakovlevich	
	Chukseyev	44
	Group Talks Continue	46
190505	IYA on Kampelman's 'Anti-Sovietism'	
IZVEST	(Malor Sturms: Moscow LIVESTIVA 1 Feb 87)	47

	USSR Gen Yashin Discusses Strategic Balance, SDI (Yu. A. Yashin Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 8 Jan 87)	50
	Moscow: U.S., USSR Arms 'Records', Stances on SDI, SALT, INF (Sergey Losev; Moscow SELSKAYA ZMIZN, 17 Jan 87)	53
	Moscow: U.S. Nuclear, Space Policy Threatens PRC (Volskiy; Moscow in Mandarin to China, 23 Jan 87)	57
	PRC People's Daily on U.SSoviet Arms Control Talks (Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 17, 19 Jan 87)	59
	Obstacles Assessed, by Fan Min	59
	Opening Ceremony Noted, by Cang Mang	61
	PRAVDA on Turkey: U.S. Nuclear Deployments, SDI Role (A. Stepanow; Moscow PRAVDA, 28 Jan 87)	63
	Briefs	
	Howe Optimism	66
INTERME	DIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	Moscow: Hungary's Ovari on European View of INF (Miklos Ovari; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 1, 12 Jan 87)	67
	Hoscow NEW TIMES Discusses UK, French Nuclear Forces (Aleksandr Lebedev; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 3, 26 Jan 87)	69
NUCLEAR	R TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	Gorbachev Responds to French Activists' Appeal on Testing (Moscow PRAVDA, 29 Jan 87)	75
	(Hoseow Pictures, 25 out 677 Pitters (Hoseow Pictures)	
	USSR on U.S. 3 February Nevada Test	
	(Various sources, 2, 3 Feb 87)	77
	'True Intentions' of Test	77
	Foreign Ministry Press Briefing	78
	Test Held 3 Feb	78
	Bogachev on 'Irresponsible' Test	78
	Test Considered 'Severe Blow'	79
	USSR Ready to Resume Tests, by Igor Kudrin	79
	PRAVDA Commentary on U.S. Test Ban Stance	
	(Vitaliy Korionov; Moscow PRAVDA, 26 Jan 87)	81
	Moscow Talk Show on U.S. Response to Soviet Proposals	
	(Yuriy Kornilov, Viktor Levin; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	1 Feb 87)	83

	TASS Reports on Late January U.SSoviet Test Ban Talks	
	(Various sources, 21, 29 Jan 87)	86
	USSR's Persistence	86
	GDR Radio on Soviet Proposals	87
	Soviets Seek 'Full-Scale' Talks	-
	Soviets Seek Full-Scale Talks	88
	Moscow Talk Show on Reagan-Congress Debates on Moratorium	
	(Pavel Kuznetsov; Moscow in English to North America,	
	31 Jan 87)	89
	USSR's Vinogradov Comments on Finnish NFZ Proposal	
	(Moscow TASS International Service, 28 Jan 87)	93
	the second the second s	,,,
	Moscow: Xinhua Notes Soviet Commitment To Test Ban	
	(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 22 Jan 87)	94
	, 22 - 22 - 23 - 24 - 24 - 24 - 24 - 24 -	
	Danish Professor Writes in Moscow Weekly on Verification	
	(Ove Nathan; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 2, 18-25 Jan 87)	95
	Briefs	
	Group Urges Test Ban	98
RELA	ED ISSUES	
	PRC People's Daily on Dangers of Nuclear Arms	
	(Shan Ren; RENMIN RIBAO, 25 Jan 87)	99
	TASS on Asian States' Moscow Meeting	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 11 Jan 87; Moscow PRAVDA, 11 Jan 87)	100
	(HOSCOW IZVESTITA, II Sail O/, HOSCOW PRAVER, II Sail O//	100
	IZVESTIYA Report	100
	Shevardnadze Speaks	102
	Snevardnadze Speaks	102
	IZVESTIYA on USSR, U.S. Asia-Pacific Policies, Asian Security	
	(D. Volskiy; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 21 Jan 87)	103
	(b. volskiy, hoseow izvestith, 21 san o//	.03
	Moscow Radio Roundtable on SDI, Asian Security, NFZ	
	(Boris Andrianov; Moscow Domestic Service, 25 Jan 87)	106
	(botts midtanov, noseow bomesete betvice, 25 oan or, iii	.00
	U.SSoviet Symposium: Pacific Security, First Strike Risk	
	(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 51, 26 Dec 86)	112
	(1100con new 11mm), no 31, 20 bec 007	
	PRAVDA: Bloc Party Secretaries Discuss Arms Issues	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 25 Jan 87)	121

JPRS-TAC-87-017 6 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

CDI	ABIT	SPACE	A DARC
2111	ANI	SPALE	ARES

IZVESTIYA: U.S. Military Taking Over Civilian Space Station (Yu. Kosinskiy; IZVESTIYA, 12 Jan 87)	1
IZVESTIYA Claims British HOTOL Spacecraft Tied to SDI (S. Mushkaterov; IZVESTIYA, 26 Dec 86)	3
Soviet Academics Comment on Big Business Role in SDI (IZVESTIYA, 13 Jan 87)	5
FRG Papers Say Weinberger Creates Concern Among Allies (Various sources, 24 Jan 87)	9
'Throwing a Promise Overboard' DIE WELT Comments	9
Bulgaria: Strategic Defense Initiative Analyzed, Criticized (Stoyan Andreev; NARODNA ARMIYA, various dates)	11
Canada: Clark on Possible Militarization of Space Station (THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 22 Jan 87)	24
Canadian Arms Control Center on Policy Regarding SDI (THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 14 Jan 87)	25
U.SUSSR MUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Gorbachev Answers Lawyers' Appeal for Further Talks With U.S. (TASS, 5 Feb 87)	26
TASS: Vorontsov Sees Progress, Causes for Alarm at Geneva (TASS International Service, 3 Feb 86)	28
USSR's Arabatov Assesses Reykjavík, Results (Georgiy Arbatov Interview; NEPSZAVA, 12 Jan 87)	30

	Soviet General marks Gorbachev 15 January 1986 Proposal	
	(Moscow Television Service, 17 Jan 87)	33
	USSR Army Paper Views Reagan State of Union Message	
	(M. Ponomarev; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 1 Feb 96)	35
	USSR Army Paper on Nuclear-Free World, SDI, Arms Race	
	(M. Ponomarev; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 28 Dec 86)	38
	Moscow Radio Program on SALT, SDI, Test Moratorium	
	(Konstantin Pastyuk, et al.; Moscow Domestic	
	Service, 6 Feb 87)	42
	Moscow Talk Show on U.S. 'Opposition' to Nuclear-Free World	
	(Vladimir Tsvetov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	15 Jan 87)	45
	Moscow: Untenability of Nuclear Deterrence Doctrine Argued	
	(G. Kuznetsov; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 23 Jan 87)	56
		30
	IZVESTIYA Examines UK Government Stance on SDI, Reykjavik	
	(A. Krivopalov; IZVESTIYA, 29 Jan 87)	59
	Soviet Ambassador in Bonn on U.S. Tests, SDI, INF	
	(Yuliy Kvitsinskiy Interview; GENERAL-ANZEIGER, 7 Feb 87)	61
	Moscow: FRG Parties' Views on INF, SDI	
	(Georgiy Zubkov; Moscow Television Service, 8 Feb 86)	63
	FRG Paper Calls Gorbachev Serious About Arms Control	
	(Editorial; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 1 Dec 86)	65
	FRC's Teltschik Says Series of Arms Agreements Possible	
	(Horst Teltschik; DEUTSCHES ALLGEMEINES SONNTAGSBLATT,	
	30 Nov 86)	66
	FRG Paper Comments on Opening of NST Seventh Round	
	(Editorial, Josef Joffe; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 15 Jan 87)	68
CALT	START ISSUES	
SALI	START ISSUES	
	Moscow Documents U.S. 'Undermining' of SALT	
	(V. Dodonov; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 21 Jan 87)	79
	Soviet Army Paper Denies Submarines Breach SALT	
	(M. Ponomarev; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 30 Jan 87)	73
INTE	RMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	FRG: CSU's Strauss on Zero Solution, Missiles	
	(DPA, 15 Jan 87)	76

CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

	Moscow: U.S., Not USSR, Undermining CBW Convention (NEW TIMES, No 3, 26 Jan 87)	. 77
	Bulgarian Comments on Plans for Balkan CW-Free Zone (Lyubomir Koralov; IZVESTIYA, 9 Jan 87)	. 80
	(Lydbomat Roldiov, 12vESIIIA, 9 Jan 07)	. 00
EUROPE	AN CONFERENCES	
	Canada: NDP Critic on Pulling Troops Out of Europe (Dan Turner; THE ATTAWA CITIZEN, 17 Jan 87)	. 82
	Briefs	
	FRG on Lack of MBFR Accord	84
NUCLEA	R TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	TASS: U.SSoviet Testing Talks To Take Break, Resume	
	(TASS, 10 Feb 87)	. 85
	Petrosyants Deplores U.S. Line	85
	U.S. 'Absurd' Logic	86
	Moscow Radio on SDI, U.S. Testing	
	(Viktor Nikolayevich Levin, et al.; Moscow Domestic	
	Service, 8 Feb 87)	. 88
	Commentary on U.S. Test Resumption	
	(Various sources, various dates)	. 94
	U.S. Nuclear Tests Pondered, by M. Ponomarev	94
	U.S. Uses Verification as 'Barrier'	95
	General Denounces Tests, by F. Gontar	97
	USSR Efforts for Test Cessation, by Viktor Levin	98
	U.S. Plan for Nuclear Test	99
	TASS Correspondents on Nuclear Test Verification	
	(Vladimir Itkin, Lev Chernichenko; OGONEK, No 43, Oct 86) 101
	PRAVDA's Korionov on Test Verification Issue	
	'Vitaliy Korionov; PRAVDA, 18 Jan 87)	. 105
	Moscow: Japanese Reaction to Gorbachev Reply on U.S. Testing	
	(Pavel Potapov; Moscow in Japanese to Japan, 19 Jan 87)	. 108
	Canadían Commentator on Soviet Nuclear Testing Pressure	
	(Gwynne Dyer; THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 19 Jan 87)	. 109
RELATE	DISSUES	
	IZVESTIYA Praises 1986 UN General Assembly Session's Work	
	(Ve Apalda E Namedous ITUESTIVA 2/ Dec 86)	112

Review of Soviet Book 'Capitalist Integration and Militarism'	
(B. Volkov; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 5 Dec 86)	
FRG Foreign Minister Makes 'Disarmament Review'	
(DPA, 20 Jan 87)	
(DFA, 20 Jan 67)	
FRG Paper Says Hawks Control Western Disarmament Strategy	
(Editorial, Ulrich Mackensen; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU,	
3 Dec 86)	

JPRS-TAC-87-018 12 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

DI AND SPACE ARMS	
USSR Defense Official on Risk of Accidental Nuclear War, SDI, ASAT (Nikolay Chervov; Bratislava PRAVDA, 28 Jan 87)	.)
PRAVDA Review: Delhi Six on Testing, U.S. 'Haste' on SDI (Pavel Demchenko; Moscow PRAVDA, 25 Jan 87)	. 4
J.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
U.S. Council on Foreign Relations Hembers Visit Moscow	
(Moscow TASS, various dates; Moscow Television Service,	
	6
Meet Dobrynin, Korniyenko	6
Dobrynin Meets Kissinger, Vance	6
Gromyko Receives Vance	6
Gorbachev Receives Americans	8
Yakovlev Receives Group	10
	10
USSR Publishes Booklet on Reykjavík Documents, Arms Numbers	
(B. Kotov; Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 23 Jan 87)	12
Soviet Press Praises Influence of FRG's Genscher	
(Moscow PRAVDA, 1 Feb 87; Noscow IZVESTIYA, 4 Feb 87)	15
PRAVDA on Reykjavik, by Yevgeniy Grigoryev	15
NATO Role Noted, by V. Kuznetsov	16
FRG Paper Interviews USSR's Kvitinskiy on Disarmament	
(Hamburg DPA, 6 Feb 87)	17

SALT/START ISSUES

PRAVDA	Rebuts Senator Dole's Arguments on SALT (Nikiolay Kurdyumov; Moscow PRAVDA, 3 Feb 87)	18
INTERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
Soviet	Army Paper Comments on UK Trident Program	21
	(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 3, 6 Feb 87)	21
	Linked to Spy Satellite 'Anti-Soviet' Movie Hit	21 21
Moscow	Weekly Questions West Europe Nuclear Forces Need (Aleksandr Lebedev; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 4, 2 Feb 87)	23
Briefs		
	Turkey: Inonu, SDPP Nuclear Arms Stance	29
EUROPEAN CONF	ERENCES	
USSR:	Journal on Vienna CSCE Meeting, Soviet Proposals	
033R.	(Moscow MEZHOUNARODNAYA ZHIZN, No 1, Jan 87)	30
USSR,	Vienna Press Reports on CSCE Second Session	
	(Various sources, various dates)	38
	Kashlev on Expectations	38
	Kovalev Addresses Session	40
	Bloc Proposals	41
	Tatarnikov: Reductions Overdue	42
Soviet	-Netherlands CSCE Meeting Held in Moscow	
55 726	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 30 Jan 87)	44
Briefs		
Bileis	Moscow: CD Session Opens	45
NUCLEAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
USSR C	ommentary on 3 Febr ry Nevada Test	
	(Various sources, various dates)	46
	Still Time for 'Wisdom', by Tomas Kolesnichenko	46
	TASS Notes Protests	47
	Challenge to Mankind, by Tomas Kolesnichenko	47
	'Whirlwind of Anger', by Viktor Levin	48
	'Whole World' Indignant, Shocked, by Igor Kudrin	50
	'Test' of Political Wisdom in U.S., by Boris Orekhov	51
	'Acute Negative Reaction' in U.S., by V. Gan	52

		Limit to Patience Charged, by V. M. tveyev	53
		'Latest Act of Madness', by Vasiliy Pustov	55
		Military Observer's Comments, by V. Morozov	57
		U.S. Researcher Hopes for End, by V. Lyashko	59
		'Common Sense' To Prevail, by Vladislav Kozyakov	60
		Congressional Opposition Cited, by V. Gan	61
		Bogdanov on Testing, by Vladimir Pozner	62
		Gerasimov: Free To Test, by John Timpson	64
		CD Delegate: No Longer Bound	66
		Kirghiz Writer Cited	66
		USSR Needs To Resume Nuclear Tests, by V. Kovrigin	67
		UN Group Protests	68
	PRC Pe	ople's Daily on U.SSoviet Nuclear Test Talks	
		(Fang Min; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 24 Jan 87)	69
RELAT	ED ISSUE	s	
	Snevar	dnadze on European Security, INF, Reykjavík	
		(Eduard Shevardnadze Interview; Prague RUDE PRAVO,	
		6 Feb 87)	72
	USSR:	U.S. 'Imperial Disdain' on Tests, SDI, CDE Notification (Aleksandr Golts; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 8 Feb 87)	77
	USSR's	Petrovskiy: Security Through Sufficiency (V. Petrovskiy; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 1, Jan 87)	80
	USSR:	Fourth Edition of 'Whence the Threat to Peace' (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 15 Feb 87; Moscow Television Service, 13 Feb 87)	92
		U.S., NATO 'Threat'	92
			92
		Chervov, Zubkov Discuss Book, Nikolay Chervov Interview	72
	Moscow	TV: UK's Renton on Reykjavík, CW, Conventional Arms (Valentin Sergeyevich Zorín, et al.; Moscow Television Service, 24 Jan 87)	97
	Mongo1	ian Minister Visits Moscow, Discusses Arms Race	
		(Various sources, Various dates)	109
		Meets With Gromyko	109
		Talks With Shevardnadze	109
		Shevardnadze Luncheon Remarks	110
		Dugersuren Speaks at Luncheon	112
		Joint Statement Issued	112
	FRG's	Woerner Interviewed on Disarmament, Vienna Talks	
		(Bonn DIE WELT, 18 Feb 87)	116

	(Hermann Axen; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Jan 87)	117
Briefs	U.SSoviet Risk-Reduction Talks	121

JPRS-TAC-87-019 17 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

TASS o	on U.S. Discussion of SDI Deployment	
	(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 4 Feb 87)	1
USSR o	on White House Conference on SDI Deployment	
	(S. Sidorov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 23 Jan 87; Vladimir	
	Dunayev; Moscow Television Service, 24 Jan 87)	3
	Reagan Aiming To Deploy	3
	Support From Many Sources	4
USSR:	U.S. Debates SDI Deployment. ABM Treaty Interpretations	
	(Various sources, various dates)	5
	U.S. Senators Cited	5
	Reagan Addresses Religious Broadcasters	6
	U.S. 'Outraged,' 'Protesting', by Igor Fesunenko	6 7 7 9
	White House Conference	7
	Mnatsakanov on 'Price Tag', by Eduard Mnatsakanov	7
	IZVESTIYA Cites Shultz, Others	9
	U.S. Allies Express Concern	10
	Bogachev: ABM Demogoguery, by Vladimir Bogachev	11
	Chernyshev: Undermines Relations, by Vladimir Chernyshev	12
USSR:	U.S. Thule Radar Linked to SDI, Violates ABM Treaty	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 5 Feb 87; Paris AFP, 6 Feb 87)	14
	IZVESTIYA Commentary, by A. Sychev	13
	Official Protest	14

	TASS:	(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 5 Feb 87)	15
	TASS:	Reagan Requests Lifting of ASAT Limitations	
		(Moscow TASS, 11 Feb 87)	17
	PRAVDA	Weekly Review: Reagan Seeks To Make SDI 'Irreversible' (Tomas Kolesnichenko; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Feb 87)	18
	Moscov	: USSR Space Programs Contrasted With U.S. Tests (Aleksandr Zholkver; Moscow Domestic Service, 6 Feb 87)	22
	MOSCOW	NEWS Interviews, Rebuts Zbigniew Brzezinski on SDI (Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 6, 8 Feb 87)	23
		Text of Interview, Zbigniew Brzezinski Interview Brzezinski's 'Double Standards', by Andrey Grachev	23 26
	Moscow	: U.S. Allies' SDI Position Unchanged (Nikolay Borin; Moscow to Great Britain and Ireland, 5 Feb 87)	28
	Soviet	Colonel on SDI: Maginot Line in Space (V. Chernyshev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 6 Feb 87)	30
	Soviet	Experts Deny USSR Has SDI Program (Filipp Contar Interview; Sofia OTECHESTVEN FRONT, 10 Feb 87)	33
	USSR:	SDI Programming Problems Could Cause Unintentional War (B. V. Raushenbakh; Moscow PRIRODA, No 11, Nov 86)	37
	USSR S	cientists' Study of SDI Program Reviewed (V. Nazarenko; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 29 Jan 87)	50
	PRAVDA	on U.S. Allies' Opposition to SDI (Vitaliy Korionov; Moscow PRAVDA, 11 Feb 87)	53
	PRAVDA	Commentary on Canadian Role in SDI (Vladimir Shelkov; Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Dec 86)	55
	XINHUA	Cites WASHINGTON POST Warning on ABM Treaty (Beijing XINHUA, 7 Feb 87)	57
	Briefs	Japanese SDI Participation To Follow FRG Formula	59
u.s.	-USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	FRG Pa	per Says Soviets Want Treaty With Reagan (Jan Reifenberg; Frankfurt FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 28 Jan 87)	60

XINHUA Reports U.S. Test Harms Disarmament Prospects	62
(Beijing XINHUA, 6 Feb 87)	03
INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
Gorbachev Proposal on Medium-Range Missiles (M. S. Gorbachev; Moscow PRAVDA, 1 Mar 87)	65
NATO Urges USSR To Negotiate Euromissile Agreement (Paris AFP, 6 Feb 87)	68
Canada: Defense Minister on Testing of New Cruise Missiles (Toronto THE TORONTO STAR, 3 Feb 87)	69
CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
USSR Makes 'New Proposals' on Chemical Weapons at CD (Moscow TASS, 17 Feb 87)	70
Briefs USSR-U.S. Consultations Resume	71
NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
USSR: Booklet Urges End to Nuclear Testing (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 23, 24 Nov 86)	72
Nuclear Winter Verification Question	72 74
Canadian Paper on Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban (Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 5 Feb 87)	78
Briefs Gorbachev Sends Message to Hiroshima on Nuclear Freeze Canadian Veterans Urge Caution Hiroshima Sit-In Demands U.S. Halt Test	79 79 79
RELATED ISSUES	
USSR's Shevardnadze Visits GDR, Discusses Missile Withdrawal (Various sources, 2-5 Feb 87)	80
Reviews Ties With Honecker Gives Honecker Gorbachev Message Talks With Honecker Detailed Exchange With Fischer	80 81 81
Communique in PRAVDA	83

USSR's	Shevardnadze Visits CSSR, Discusses Missile Withdrawal	
	(Various sources, 4-6 Feb 87)	86
	Talks With Chnoupek	86
	Meeting With Husak	86
	Discussion With Strongal	87
	Interview on NFZ, ABM	87
	Joint Communique Issued	89
USSR's	Petrovskiy 5 February Press Conference	
	(Moscow TASS, 5 Feb 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 6 Feb 87)	91
	U.S. 'Blocking Progress' From Reykjavik	91
	U.S. 'Anti-Sovietism'	91
	Proposes Test Ban Talks	92
	SDI 'Main Obstacle'	93
	Disarmament, Development Linked, by A. Ivanko,	0.3
	G. Charodeyev	93
USSR's	Gerasimov News Conference 10 February	
	(Moscow TASS, 10 Feb 87)	96
	U.S. Stand on ABM Treaty	96
	CSCE Progress	96
Hoscov	Talk Show: INF, SALT, SDI, MBFR, Nuclear Testing	
	(Boris Kalyagin, et al.; Moscow Television Service,	
	15 Jan 87)	98
Hoscow	Weekly Interviews Poland's Cardinal Glemp	
	(Jozef Glemp Interview; Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA,	
	4 Feb 87)	114
USSR:	Japanese Response to Soviet Asia-Pacific Initiative Hit	
	(A. Anichkin; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 20 Jan 87)	119

JPRS-TAC-87-020 18 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR Journal Review of French Book on SDI	
(Alexei Kireyev; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS,	
No 12, Dec 86)	•
PRC PEOPLE'S DATLY: Western Europe Uneasy Over Star Wa	

'RC	PEOPLE.	S DAILY	Wester	n Europ	e Uneas	By 0	lver	Star Wars Plan	
	(LI	Yunfei;	Beijing	RENMIN	RIBAO,	14	Feb	87)	

Briefs											
	Japan's	Envoy	Tells	U.S.	of	Concern	on	ABM	Treaty,	SDI	5

U.S.-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS

TASS Assesses U.S. Defense Information Center Study (Nikolay Turkatenko; Moscow TASS, 29 Jan 87)	6
Moscow: Position on Talks Confirmed by January Plenum (Nikolay Shishlin; Moscow Television Service, 1 Feb 87).	7
USSR's Karpov: Disarmament's 'Rosy Glow' Versus Reality (Viktor Pavlovich Karpov Interview; Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, 13 Feb 87)	9

Karpov	on USSR	'Hodel of New Mentality'	
	(Viktor	P. Karpov; Hoscow Domestic Service, 10 Feb 87).	15

Moscov	Talk Show Considers Possibility of Dealing With U.S.	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 13 Peb 87)	21

Hoscow	Talk Show	on Hopes	for Nuclear-Free	World	
	(Vitaliy	Ivanovich F	Kobysh, et al.; !	Moscow Domestic	
	Service,	15 Feb 87).			25

	PRAVDA	Reviews Reykjavik Documents Brochure	
		(B. Kotov; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Jan 87)	32
	USSR's	Zagladin: UK Not Intermediary With U.S.	
		(London Press Association, 6 Feb 87)	34
		Thatcher, Gorbachev Talks Anticipated	34
		Delegation Ends UK Visit	35
	USSR's	Gerasimov Comments on FRG's Role	
		(Gennadiy Gerasimov, Interview; Hamburg BILD, 12 Feb 87).	36
INTER	HEDIATE-R	ANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	Soviet	Foreign Ministry News Conference on INF Proposal	
		(Various sources, 2, 3 Mar 87)	37
		TV Broadcast, by Gennadiy Gerasimov, et al.	37
		Radio Reportage	40
		PRAVDA Report	41
	Soviet	Media Report on U.S. Reaction to Gorbachev Offer	
		(Various sources, 1-5 Mar 87)	44
		U.S. Said Interested, Cautious	44
		IZVESTIYA Cites U.S. Reactions, by A. Blinov	44
		Nunn: 'Highly Positive'	45
		Rogers' Statement 'Discordant'	45
		Further U.S. Reaction, by V. Gan	46
		Reagan Summons Negotiators	46
		Vremya on U.S. 'Madmen' by Vladimir Dunayev	47
		Reagan Statement Cited, by L. Koryavin	48
	Soviet	Media Reports on World Reaction to Gorbachev Offer	
		(Various sources, 1-4 Mar 87)	49
		'Broad Flood of Commentaries'	49
		Initiative 'Met Favorably'	50
		West European Response 'Positive'	50
		Bogachev on 'Discordant' French Statement, by Vladimir Bogachev	51
		France Claims 'Unanimity'	52
			53
		PCF Condemns Government Stand	
		UK Press, Public Comment, by Vsevolod Shishkovskiy	53
		UK's Kinnock on 'Opportunity'	54
		UK's Healey: Obstacle Removed	54
		Bogachev on UK Equivocation, by Vladimir Bogachev	55
		Sweden Sees Source of Hope	56
		Praise From Belgium's Tindemans	56
		FRG Welcomes Initiative, by Yu. Yakhontov	57
		FRG Government 'Satisfaction	58
		Genscher Supports Initiative	58
		Canada's Clark 'Acclaims' Proposal	58
		VINUIA Penerte Present	50

U	ISSR:	Commentaries on Significance of Gorbachev Offer	
		(Various sources, 1-5 Mar 87)	60
		NST Plenary Session	60
		Moscow TV: New Opportunity	60
		Statement by CD Delegate	61
		PRAVDA: 'Historic Chance' Offered, Editorial	62
		Test of U.S. Sincerity, Editorial	64
		Dobrynin Heets Sen Pryor	66
		'Graphic' New Thinking, by V. Kuzar	67
		'To Get Out of Cul-de-Sac', Vladimir Zagladin Interview	68
		Central Committee Aide: Summit Possible	70
A	FP: U	J.S. Presents Draft Treaty To Eliminate INF From Europe	
		(Paris AFP, 5 Mar 87)	71
CHEMICAL/	BIOLOG	CICAL WEAPONS	
F	RAVDA	Reprints, Rebuts Adelman Article on CW Issue	
		(Kenneth Adelman; Moscow PRAVDA, 10 Feb 87)	73
EUROPEAN	CONFE	RENCES	
1	ASS Re	eports on Vienna CSCE Developments	
		(Moscow TASS, 17 Feb 87; Moscow PRAVDA, 22 Feb 87)	78
		Meeting on Troop Cuts	78
		East Bloc Proposals	78
t	ISSR Ro	oundtable: NATO Brussels Declaration, Pact Budapest Appeal	79
		(Dushan Rovensky, et al.; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 2 Dec 86)	19
3	rench	Report on NATO, Warsaw Pact European Disarmament Talks	83
		(Paris AFP, 11 Feb 87)	0.3
NUCLEAR T	ESTIN	AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
U	SSR's	Shevardnadze Supports Tlatelolco Treaty	
		(Moscow TASS, 14 Feb 87)	84
1	loscow	Comments on U.SNew Zealand Nuclear Dispute	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 3 Feb 87)	85
7	TASS:	White House Rejects Treaty of Rarotonga	
		(Moscow TASS, 6 Feb 87)	86
t	ISSR Ac	ademician Goldanskiy Comments on U.S. Nuclear Tests	
		(Moscow TASS, 3 Feb 87)	87
5	loviet	Paper on Congressional Divisions on Moratorium	
		(1. Ignatyev; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 8 Feb 87)	88

	Petrovskiy: USSR Ready for Test Monitoring Talks	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 16 Feb 87)	92
	FRG: FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU on U.S. Nuclear Test	
	(Editorial; Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU,	
	5 Feb 87)	93
	Turkish Officials on Deployment of Nuclear Weapons	
	(Ankara Domestic Service, 5 Feb 87)	94
	Canadian Party Sees Nordic Nuclear Weapons Free Zone as Model	
	(Nils Orvik; Oslo AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Jan 87)	95
ELATED	ISSUES	
	Moscow Forum for 'Nuclear-Free World' 14-17 February	
	(Various sources, various dates)	98
	Hoscow TV Preview, by Gennadiy Gerasimov, et al.	98
	U.S. Said Casting Aspersions on Forum, by Igor Ignatyev	101
	PRAVDA Preview	102
	IZVESTIYA PO11	104
	Conference Opens	106
	Sakharov Speaks	106
	Sakharov Criticizes SDI	106
	IZVESTIYA Report on Sakharov	107
	Scientists' Roundtable	107
	East Germans Participate	112
	Television Coverage	112
	Gorbachev Addresses Forum, by Hikhail Gorbachev	114
	Gorbachev Receives Participants	125
	Gorbachev Speech Circulated at CD, by Yevgeniy Korzhev, Vladislav Shishlo	125
	U.S. Reaction 'Inarticulate' by Aleksandr Zholkver	126
	Dobrynin Receives Generals	126
	Dobrynin Meets Trade Official	127
	Dobrynin Meets U.S. Scientists	127
	Dobrynin Heets U.S. Businessmen	128
	News Conference, by Vitally Sobolev	128
	IZVESTIYA Cites Velikhov Speech, by Y. P. Velikhov	131
	Forum Hensage to Hyder	133
	Demichev Meets Religious Leaders	133
	Religious Leaders Adopt Appeal	133
	Forum Ends; Pozner Comments	1 35
	Roundtable Assesses Results, by Viktor Nikolayevich	
	Levin, et al.	136
	Zholkver on Forum Reaction, by Aleksandr Zholkver	143
	Primakov, Falin View Forum	144
	rimakov, ratin view rotum	144

Disarmament, East-West Relations Discussed in Munich	
(Various sources, 31 Jan-1 Feb 87)	145
CSU's Strauss on Options	145
Woerner on Balance of Forces	146
SPD's Bahr on Proposed Corridor	147
Papers Comment on Meeting	148
Editorial Denounces Perle's Statement, by Werner Holzer	149

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR:	Response to Reagan 'Broad Interpretation' of ABM Treaty (Various sources, various dates)	1
	Weinberger Requests Additional Funding	1
	SALT Envoy Comments	1
	Rejects 'Essence on Treaty'	3
	'Outbreak of Alarm', by Yuriy Solton	2
	'Break' in Mechanism	
	Reagan To Decide by Summer	5
Soviet	Envoys View U.S. ABM Treaty Stand	
	(Moscow TASS, 24 Feb 87; Paris AFP, 24 Feb 87)	6
	Geneva UN Mission Chief	6
	Obukhov Warns U.S. on SDI, by Yvan Chemla	7
Soviet	Papers on U.S. Position on ABM Interpretation	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 14 Feb 87; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 15,	
	18 Feb 87)	8
	U.S. Ditching Agreed Interpretation	8
	Position Alarming Public Figures	8
	U.S. Seeking Loophole	9
Soviet	Colonel Stresses Link Between SDI, Offensive Arms	
	(Moscow International Service, 13 Feb 87)	1.3
USSR:	APN MILITARY BULLETIN on 'Nuclear Slant' of SDI	
	(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 6, 15-22 Feb 87)	15
IZVEST	IYA Hits Gen Abrahamson Paris Speech on SDI	
	(Yu. Kovalenko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 17 Feb 87)	17
Soviet	TV Documentary on SDI Reviewed	
	(Semen Borzunov; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 19 Feb 87)	18

Moscow TV Shows Washington-Hamburg Telebridge on SDI (S. P. Kapitsa; Moscow Television Service, 12 Feb 87)	20
USSR: U.S. Treatment of West European Allies Deplored (V. Chernyshev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 18 Feb 87)	29
Canada: Clark Urges U.S. To Comply With ABM Treaty (Jeff Sallot; Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 9 Feb 87)	31
Canadian Editorial on Compliance With ABM Treaty (Editorial; Toronto THE TORONTO STAR, 13 Feb 87)	32
Canada Threatens To Pull Out of Space Project (Jeff Sallot, Stephen Strauss; Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 14 Feb 87)	34
Briefs TAGGO U.S. Controlling A.	25
TASS: U.S. Seeks Kinetic Arms	35
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Soviet Spokesman on U.S. Treaty 'Violations' (Moscow TASS International Service, 26 Feb 87)	36
TASS Condemns Shultz Denver Speech (Moscow TASS International Service, 21 Feb 87)	38
USSR's Gromyko, Outgoing U.S. Envoy Discuss Reykjavik, SALT II (Moscow TASS, 19 Feb 87)	39
Soviet Delegation Chides U.S. Negotiating Stance (Moscow TASS, 25 Feb 87)	40
TASS on House Report on Reykjavík: U.S. Unprepared (Moscow TASS, 16 Feb 87)	41
Reagan Stance Hit 'Graphic Evidence' of Confusion Cited	41
TASS on SDI, INF: U.S. Intends Allies To Absorb 'Retaliatory Blow' (Moscow TASS, 17 Feb 87)	43
PRAVDA Sees U.S. Undermining Arms Control System (V. Gan; Moscow PRAVDA, 30 Jan 87)	45
Moscow: 'Change for the Better' in U.S. Policy Expected (Moscow Domestic Service, 13 Feb 87)	48
USSR: Bovin Sees Reagan Deepening 'Cold War Trenches'	69

Soviet General: Security Requires Nuclear Disarmament (V. Bogdanov; Moscow XX CENTURY AND PEACE, No 1, Jan 87)	52
USSR: Norwegian Defense Minister Praises Gorbachev Jan 1986 Plan (Johan J. Holst Interview; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 6, 16 Feb 87)	57
FRG Paper Insists on Inclusion of SRINF in INF Talks (Michael Stuermer; Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 16 Feb 87)	59
Italy's Andreotti, Nitze Discuss ABM Treaty, Disarmament (Rome Domestic Service, 3 Mar 87)	61
Italian Prime Minister Receives Message From Gorbachev (Rome ANSA, 26 Feb 87)	62
Italian CP's Natta, GDR's Honecker Discuss Disarmament (Paolo Soldini; Milan L'UNITA, 13 Feb 87)	63
Italian Government Satisfied With Gorbachev Proposal (Rome Domestic Service, 2 Mar 87; Rome ANSA, 3 Mar 87)	65
'Greater Hope' Seen Foreign Ministry Comments	65 65
Briefs NST Working Meetings in Geneva	66
INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
Canada: Article Urges End To Cruise Testing Participation (Edward J. Babin; Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 9 Feb 87)	67
CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
Adelman Articles on Chemical Weapons Scored (M. Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 11 Feb 87)	69
EUROPEAN CONFERENCES	
IZVESTIYA: U.S. Breaches CDE Accords on Observers at Maneuvers (S. Guk; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 6 Feb 87)	71
Soviet CSCE Delegates Comment on Arms Reductions (Moscow Domestic Service, 8 Feb 87; Moscow TASS, 11 Feb 87)	72
NATO Position Criticized Importance of 'Real' Reductions	72 72
IZVESTIYA's Yefimov Discusses European Arms Levels (Nikolay Yefimov: Oslo AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Feb 87)	74

NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS

	USSR Ar	nnounces Resumption of Nuclear Testing	
		(Moscow World Service, 20, 26 Feb 87; Moscow TASS, 26 Feb 87)	76
		Gorbachev Warns U.S.	76
		Semipalatinsk Test 26 February	76
		Defense Spokesman Comments	77
	USSR:	Commentary on 11 February Nevada Test	
	000111	(Various sources, 12 Feb 87)	78
		'Irresponsible' Test	78
		Petrosyants: Another Challenge	79
		Norwegian Physician Protests, by V. Trotskiy	79
		BBC Reporting Hit	80
	Moscow	Weekly: Reagan Submits Threshold Treaties to Congress	
		(Viktor Pavlov; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 5, 8-15 Feb 87)	81
	PRAVDA	Cites Growing U.S. Opposition to Nuclear Tests	
		(V. Gan; Moscow PRAVDA, 9 Feb 87)	83
	Moscow	Hits UK Foreign Office Reaction to USSR Nuclear Test	
		(Yu. Kornilov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 28 Feb 87)	86
	Fiji Pa	aper Criticizes U.S. Stance on Nuclear Free Zone Treaty	
		(THE FIJI TIMES, 7 Feb 87)	88
RELAT	ED ISSUES	3	
	Gorbach	nev Addresses 18th AUCCTU Congress	
		(Moscow Television Service, 25 Feb 87)	89
	Gorbach	nev, Fasting Scientist Exchange 'Support'	
		(Moscow TASS, 28 Feb 87)	93
	Gromyko	Meets UN Scientists, Answers Questions	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 18 Feb 87)	95
	USSR De	efense Minister on Soviet Military Doctrine	
		(S. L. Sokolov; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Feb 87)	98
		Weekly Hits U.S. 'GWEN' C3-I System	
		(Andrei Arkhipov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 5, 9 Feb 87)	101
	PRAVDA	Features IISS Head's Article, Adm Amelko Reply	
		(Robert O'Neill; Moscow PRAVDA, 20 Feb 87)	105
	USSR:	PRC, U.S., Soviet Officials on Disarmament Prospects	
		(Moscow TRUD, 30 Jan 87)	109
	Radio M	foscow Highlights Common Interests With PRC	
	110010	(Moscow in Mandarin to China, 26, 28 Feb 87)	113

	Cooperation Against Nuclear Threat, by Mulatov 'U.S. Imperialism', by Volskiy	113 114
USSR's	Arbatov: Moscow Forum Versus 'Trad tional Thinking' (Georgiy Arbatov; London MORNING STAR, 26 Feb 87)	115
Soviet	Papers Sum Up Forum Results (Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 17 Feb 87; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 18 Feb 87)	118
	SELSKAYA ZHIZN Report	118
	SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA Report, by Mikhail Ozerov	123
Moscow	Weekly Views 'Military Dimension' of Eureka (Vyacheslav Boykov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 6, 17 Feb 87)	128
Moscow	TV Panel on Asia-Pacific Security Issues (Farid Mustafyevich Seyful-Mulyukov, et al.; Moscow Television Service, 19 Feb 87)	131
Soviet	Talk Show: Moscow Peace Forum, Indian Ocean (Vitaliy Sergeyevich Sobolov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service, 22 Feb 87)	143
Gorbaci	hev Greets Publishers of Peace USSR-FRG Anthology	
	(M. Gorbachev; Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, 25 Feb 87)	149
FRG Pa	per Says NATO Can No Longer Avoid Hard Questions (Jan Reifenberg; Frankfurter FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,	151

JPRS-TAC-87-022 27 MARCH 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

Soviet NST Delegation on U.S. ABM Treaty Interpretation	
(Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 26 Feb 87)	1
USSR Commentary on 'Secret' Reagan Guidance to NST Delegates	
(Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 26 Feb 87)	3
IZVESTIYA on Reagan's Anti-ABM Treaty Stance	
(Stanislav Kondrachov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 15 Feb 87)	6
USSR: Upcoming Reagan Report on USSR ABM Treaty Compliance Hit	
(Yu. Borin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 26 Feb 87)	11
TASS Commentator Decries U.S. Undermining of ABM Treaty	
(Leonid Ponomarev; Moscow TASS, 26 Feb 87)	13
PRAVDA: SDI Still 'Main Obstacle' to NST Agreement	
(Yuriy Zhukov; Hoscow PRAVDA, 1 Mar 87)	15
USSR Alleges Link Between Thule Radar Modernization, SDI	
(Sergey Astakhov; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 18 Feb 87)	20
USSR Army Paper Views U.S. SDI Spending Plans	
(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 27 Feb 87)	21
Soviet Economist on Budget, Fiscal Aspects of SDI	
(A. Kireyev; Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 26 Feb 87)	23
Soviet Space Institute Director Details Objections to SDI	
(Roald Sagdeyev Interview; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 7,	
23 Feb 87),	26

USSR So	(B. Komzin, A. Podberezkin; Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA	32
	The state of the s	26
Moscow	Commentary on Powny Talks With Japan on SDI (Dmitriyev; Moscow to Japan, 28 Feb 87)	35
U.S. SI	(London THE DAILY TELECRAPH, 18 Feb 87; London PRESS	36
	Clashes in Parliament, by William Weekes	36
	Thatcher-U.S. Talks, by Tom McMullan	37
Japanes	se, U.S. Officials Conclude SDI Talks	
	(Tokyo KYODO, 24 Jan 87)	38
Japane	se Komeito Party Head, Weinberger Discuss SDI, Defense (Tokyo KYODO, 25 Feb 87)	39
lacen!	Vorance U.C. Alutean Barry Director ABM Treaty	
Japan :	(Tokyo KYODO, 27 Feb 87)	40
Briate		
Diteis		41
	TASS: U.S. Laser Test Site	41
USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
USSR's		42
USSR's	(Various sources, various dates)	46
	Novemberry Assessment in 12 & Months!	46
		47
		48
	Obukhov on 'Historic Step'	50
USSR's		
	5 Mar 87)	51
	Positive Response to Proposals	51
	Gorbachev Proposals, SDI	52
USSR's	Arbatov Views Post-Reagan Policy Prospects	
John 3	(G. Arbatov; Moscow PRAVDA, 9 Mar 87)	54
	Japanes Japanes Japanes Japanes Japanes USSR NUC USSR's USSR's	INDUSTRIYA, 11 Jan 87)

	USSR C	eneral Tretyak on SDI, ICBMS	
		(1. Tretvak; Hoscow EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 9,	
		Feb 87)	59
	Soviet	Press Comments on U.S. Warhead 'Gap' Claim	
		(Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 28 Feb 87; Moscow PRAVDA,	
		4, 5 Mar 87)	61
		SELSKAYA ZHIZN: 'Absurd'	61
		PRAVDA: 'Disinformation', by A. Tolkunov	61
		Bragin on Pentagon Plan, by Nikolay Bragin	62
	PRAVDA	Sees Weinberger as 'Convinced Militarist'	
		(A. Lyutyy; Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Feb 87)	64
	TASS C	ommentator Criticizes Kissinger NEWSWEEK Article	
		(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 26 Feb 87)	67
	Yugosla	av Paper Quotes USSR's Karpov on Nuclear Forces Figures	
		(Belgrade TANJUG, 6 Mar 87)	69
	Briefs		
		Soviet Arms Accords 'Violations'	70
SALT/S	TART IS	SUES	
	Soviet	Military Journal on Stealth Aircraft Development	
		(I. Lebedev; Moscow TEKHNIKA I VOORUZHENIYE, No 12,	
		Dec 86)	71
	USSR:	Comparative Figures on SSBN's, SLBM's	
		(Mank1 Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 27 Feb 87)	76
INTERN	EDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	Hoscov	Reports, Comments on U.S. Cruise Missile Test in Canada	
		(Moscow TASS, 23 Feb 87; Moscow World Service,	
		25 Feb 87)	77
		Canadian Protests	77
		U.S. Seeks 'Superiority'	77
	TASS:	U.S. Conducts Cruise Missile Test Over Canada	
		(Moscow TASS, 1 Mar 87)	79
	Hoscov	: 'Top Priority' Program on Gorbachev Proposal	
		(Radomir Bogdanov, Sergey Plekhanov; Moscow to North	
		America, 7 Mar 87)	80

USSR on U.S. Reaction to INF Proposal	
(Various sources, 5, 7 Mar 87)	85
(various sources,), / har o/)	0)
'Feeling of Suspicion', by Igor Fesunenko	85
Varied Stances, by Vladimir Bogachev	86
Using Verification as 'Excuse', by V. Bogachev	87
116CB Company to Possess Bosses State	
USSR Comments to Foreign Press on INF	00
(Moscow TASS, 5 Mar 87; Mexico City NOTIMEX, 5 Mar 87)	89
Delegation to UK	89
Envoy to Mexico	90
USSR's Vorontsov Paris News Conference on INF Proposal	
(Various sources, 6-9 Mar 87)	91
various sources, o y mar ory	, ,
Vremya Report	91
Reciprocal Verification Emphasized	92
'Exuded Optimism', by Alain Jacob	93
'Agreement Before Summer', by Stephane Marchand	94
USSR Reports Foreign Reaction to INF Proposal	
(Moscow TASS, various dates; Moscow Domestic Service,	
9 Mar 87)	96
Nakasone, Gotoda on Plan	96
Reagan on 'Breakthrough'	96
Yugoslavia: 'Timely,' 'Correct'	97
PZPR Approval	97
Praise From Zhivkov	97
	98
Shishlin on Reaction, by Nikolay Shishlin	78
LE SOIR Assesses Corbachev Arms Proposal	
(Pierre Lefevre; Brussels LE SOIR, 3 Mar 87)	99
Yugoslav Commentator on USSR's Euromissiles Proposal	
(Milika Sundic; Zagreb Domestic Service, 2 Mar 87)	100
Talan Barra Dalama Galanta Barra National Links Barras	
Tokyo Press Welcomes Gorbachev European Nuclear Limit Proposal	100
(Tokyo KYODO, 2 Mar 87)	102
Nakasone Welcomes Proposal	102
Ministry Official Comments	102
Nigerian Papers React to Soviet Pisarmament Proposal	
(Lagos Domestic Service, 4, 5 Mar 87)	104
trages benestie service, 4, 3 fait 0//	104
VANGUARD, NIGERIAN TIDE Urge U.S. Cooperation	104
STATESMAN Hails Arms Reduction Proposal	104

Briefs		
DI ICI S	Moscow: Representatives Continue Talks	105
	Gorbachev Proposal Released at UN	105
CHEMICAL/RIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
USSR.	U.S. CW Talks 16 February-5 March	
	(Moscow TASS, 5 Mar 87)	106
	Talks in General	106
	Nazarkin: U.S. Windering Talks, by Yevgeniy Korzbev	106
EUROPEAN CONF	ERENCES	
USSR's	Mikhaylov Addresses MBFR Plenary Meeting	
	(Moscow TASS, 5 Mar 87)	108
Hoscov	Comments on MBFR Talks	
	(Boris Dmitriyevich Pyadishev; Moscov Domestic Service,	
	19 Feb 87)	109
USSR's	Kashlev Receives International CSCE Committee Members	
	(Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 26 Feb 87; Moscow Domestic	
	Service, 26 Feb 87)	113
	Hits Western Stance on Security	113
	'Great Impact' by USSR	114
USSR's	Kashlev Interviewed on CSCE Issues	
	(Yu. B. Kashlev Interview; Noscow IZVESTIYA, 3 Mar 87)	115
Soviet	General Tatarnikov Addresses CSCS Plenary Session	
	(Moscow TASS, 3 Mar 87)	118
Hoscow	Comments on Arms Proposals at CSCE Forum	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 20 Feb 87)	119
USSR's	Cerasimov on Bahr's Weapons-Free Zone	
	(Moscow International Service, 12 Feb 87)	120
Briefs		
0.00.0	Dobrynin Receives Italian Senator	122
	NATO-Warnaw Pact Officials Meet	122
	TASS: NATO, Pact Consultations	122
NUCLEAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
USSR C	omments on Resumption of Testing	
	(Various sources, 26-28 Feb 87)	123
	Defense Ministry Spokesman	123
	Statement by CD Delegation	124

	TASS Cites Lehman, by Andrey Fedyachin	125
	Soviet 'Restraint,' 'Patience', by Boris Orekhov	125
	FRG Called Accomplice, by Vladimir Chernyshev	126
	No 'Good' or 'Bad' Explosions, by Vikentiy Matveyev	127
	USSR: U.S. Nuclear Tests Detected by Tashkent Seismic Station	
	(Yu. Kruzhilin; Tashkent SOVET OZBEKISTONI, 16 Sep 86)	129
	Shevardnadze Message to Opanal on Tlatelolco Treaty	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 15 Feb 87)	131
	BEIJING REVIEW: U.S. Opposes Nuclear Free Zone Treaty	
	(He Shiyun; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 8, 23 Feb 87)	133
RELAT	ED ISSUES	
	Moscow: U.S. Uses SDI, Testing To Distract From 'Irangate'	
	(Yuriy Kornilov; Moscow Domestic Service, 7 Mar 87)	135
	Moscow 'Roundtable' on INF, SDI, NFZ	
	(Nikolay Agayants, Yuriy Kornilov; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	8 Mar 87)	136
	TASS on 'Cold War, New Political Thinking'	
	(Leonid Ponomarev; Moscow TASS, 4 Mar 87)	142
	IZVESTIYA Report on Visit of Polish Foreign Minister Orzechowski	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 11 Feb 87)	143
	UK Paper Examines Thatcher Visit to Moscow, Arms Issues	
	(Editorial: London THE DAILY TELECRAPH,	
	17, 26 Feb 87)	145
	Counterpoise to Washington	145
	Agenda Requirements	146
	Favorable Reaction of Greek Delegates to Moscow Forum	
	(Athens TA NEA, ZO Feb 87)	148
	CPSU's Zaykov in Prague on INF, Testing, SDI	
	(1 2 - L B 1 - L BBAUDA & Man 12)	9.50

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI	AND SPACE	ARMS	
	USSR's	Dobrynin, French Parliamentary Delegation Discuss SDI (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 22 Feb 87)	1
	Soviet	Weekly Warns of Danger of SDI Computer Error (Yuri Baturin; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 9, 9 Mar 87)	3
	Canada	: U.S. Stand on SDI, ABM Treaty Discussed (Toronto THE TORONTO STAR, 6 Mar 87; Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, various dates)	9
		External Affairs Minister Clark, by Arch MacKenzie OTTAWA CITIZEN 12 February Editorial Disarmament Ambassador Roche, by Ian Hunter OTTAWA CITIZEN 26 February Editorial	9 10 12 14
	Canadia	an Editorial on Gorbachev Attack on SDI at Peace Forum (Ottawa THE OTTAWA CITIZEN, 17, 19 Feb 87)	15
		17 February Editorial 19 February Editorial	15 16
	Indian	Communist Paper on Gorbachev Nuclear-Free Forum Speech (Editorial: New Delhi PATRIOT, 18 Feb 87)	17
v.s	USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR O	pinion Poli on Nuclear-Free World (Moscow NEW TIMES, No 9, 9 Mar 87)	19

Munich	Conference Scene of Discord Over U.SSoviet Talks (Ernst-Otto Maetzke; Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER	
	ALLGEMEINE, 3 Feb 67)	25
Canada:	TORONTO STAR on Opportunity for Arms Control Pact	
	(Toronto THE TORONTO STAR, 3 Mar 87)	28
Indian	Defense Expert Writes on New U.S. Nuclear Test	
	(C. Raja Mohan; Madras THE HINDU, 11 Feb 87)	30
INTERMEDIATE-F	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
Soviet	Premier Receives Swedish Delegation	
	(Moscow TASS, 6 Mar 87)	33
UK's T	atcher, Howe Welcome Gorbachev Arms Proposal	
	(Chris Moncrieff; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 2 Mar 87)	34
Canadia	n Reaction to Gorbachev Arms Reduction Proposal	
	(Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 3 Mar 87; Toronto THE	
	TORONTO STAR, 3, 4 Mar 87)	36
	Clark Remarks	36
	TORONTO STAR Article, by Richard Gwyn	37
	Disarmament Ambassador Roche, by Ron Lowman	38
Nether1	ands Government Reacts 'Positively' to Gorbachev Proposal	
	(Van Eekelen; Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD, 2 Mar 87)	40
Cypriot	Government Welcomes Missile Proposal	
	(Nicosia Domestic Service, 5 Mar 87)	41
Canada:	Cruise Missile Testing Draws Reaction	
	(Various sources, various dates)	42
	Environmentalists, Group Coalition	42
	Arms Control, Disarmament Center, by Andrew McIntosh	43
	Greenpeace, Other Groups, by Dana Flavelle	45
	Activities During Test	47
	Toronto Rally, by Dana Flavelle	49
	Second Test Without Protests	49
	Turner on Liberal Stand	50
CHEMICAL/BIOLO	OGICAL WEAPONS	
USSR As	ssails Japan Military's Creation of Chemical Subunits	
	(S. Agofonov; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 20 Feb 87)	51

EUROPEAN CONFERENCES

	NATO,	Warsaw Pact Begin Informal CSCE Disarmament Talks (Paris AFP, 17 Feb 87)	53
NUCL DAD	TECT)		
NUCLEAR	LESII	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	Moscow	Reports on Visit by Tongan Official, Rarotonga Talks (Moscow YZVESTIYA, 21 Feb 87; Moscow TASS, 20 Feb 87)	54
		Demichev Meeting, Luncheon	54
		Meeting With Shevardnadze	55
	Norway	Sees NATO Doctrine as Hampering Nordic Zone (Olay Trygge Storvik; Oslo AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Feb 87)	57
	Finnis	h Official, Newspaper Urge Continuing Testing Halt (Helsinki HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8, 13 Feb 87)	59
		Foreign Ministry in Geneva	59
		Paper: New Arms Race, Editorial	59
	Finnis	h President Says Country Readying New Initiatives (Mauno Koivisto; Helsinki UUSI SUOMI, 24 Jan 87)	61
	New De	1hi: Palme Commission Calls for Comprehensive Test Ban (Bombay THE TIMES OF INDIA, 12 Feb 87)	62
RELATED	ISSUE	S	
	PRAVDA	on Shultz PRC Visit: U.S., PRC SDI, NFZ Policies Differ (Ye. Sevastyanov; Moscow PRAVDA, 10 Mar 87)	63
	Soviet	Foreign Minister Visits Australia (Various sources, 3, 4 Mar 87)	64
		Issues Arrival Statement	64
		Hayden Welcomes Shevardnadze	65
		Shavardnadze Meets With Hawke	65
		Shevardnadze Talks With Hayden	66
		Hayden Hosts Luncheon	67
		Second Talks 'Difficult,' 'Frank'	67
		Shevardnadze: Cut Asia SS-20's to 33	68
		No Pacific Military Presence	68
		Shevardnadze Dinner Speech Moscow TV Interviews Hayden	69 71
	TASS R	eportage on Visit of Italy's Andreotti	
	220 10	(Moscow TASS, 27 Feb 87; Rome Domestic Service,	
		27 Feb 87)	73
		Detailed Talks With Gorbachev	73
		Andreotti Luncheon Speech	75
		Shevardnadze Addresses Luncheon	76
		Rome Radio Interviews Andreotti	76

TASS Re	eportage on Official Visit of Italy's Fanfani	
	(Moscow TASS, 23, 24 Feb 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
	25 Feb 87)	78
	Received by Gromyko	78
	Meets With Gorbachev	79
	Meets Tolkunov, Zagladin	80
Gromyko	Receives Swedish Parliamentary Delegation	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 1 Mar 87)	81
Bombay	Analyst Says Challenge Remains After Moscow Meet	
	(K. Subrahmanyam; Bombay THE TIMES OF INDIA, 21 Feb 87).	83
Briefs		
	Pirzada to Disarmament Conference	85
	Mufti Attends Disarmament Conference	85
	Mufti Khalid Attends Moscow Conference	85

JPRS-TAC-87-024 8 APRIL 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR:	U.S. Assailed on Broad Interpretation of ABM Treaty	
000	(Various sources, various dates)	1
	Talks With Allies Derided, by Vladislav Drobkov	1
		2
	'Blatant Falsification' on Grechko Speech, by Yu Borin Soviet Embassy on ABM	4
	'Grossest Distortion' of Statement D, by A. Mozgovoy	6
	U.S. Senate Committees Critical, by Aleksandr Zholkver	6
	Nunn Cited: 'Serious Error', by Andrey Fedyashin	7
	Foreign Ministry Briefing	7
	Sofaer Letter to Nunn Moted, by Andrey Fedyashin	8
Moscow	Hits U.S. Pronouncements on SDI	
	(Moscow TASS, 11 Mar 87; Moscow World Service,	
	14 Mar 87)	9
	Directive Seen as 'Undermining' ABM Treaty, by	
	Vladimir Bogachev	9
	U.S. Officials 'Refute Themselves'	10
Moscow	Notes Ease of Countermeasures to SDI	
	(Boris Belitskiy; Moscow to Great Britain and	
	Ireland, 16 Mar 87)	11
Soviet	CD Delegate Urges Outer Space Weapons Agency	
	(Yevgeniy Korzhev; Moscow TASS, 17 Mar 87)	13
PRAVDA	Replies to POST Column on ABM Treaty	
	(Charles Krauthammer; Moscow PRAVDA, 28 Feb 87)	14

TASS:	The state of the s	
	(Vladimir Smelov; Moscow TASS, 11 Mar 87)	17
TASS:	Gree land Elections in May Over U.S. Radar	
	(Moscow TASS, 11 Mar 87)	18
Briefs		
	Space Talks End 'Without Result'	19
	Defenses Against Tactical Missiles Planned	19
U.SUSSR NUC	CLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Soviet	Journal Hits U.S. Stance on SDI, Reykjavik Meeting	
	(V. Vladimirov, Yu. Fedorov; Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I	
	MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 12, Dec 86)	20
USSR's	General Chervov Sets Out Soviet Position	
•	(Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA, 10 Mar 87; Moscow Domestic	
	Service, 2 Feb 87)	27
	Accuses U.S. of 'Evading' Main Issue, by Nikolay Chervov	27
	VOYENNYY VESTNIK Cited	28
Moscou	, Paris on Armacost USSR Visit, Meeting With Vorontsov	
110000	(Moscow TASS, 16 Mar 87; Paris AFP, 17 Mar 87)	30
	TASS Report	30
	AFP Report	30
Italy	s Andreotti in PRAVDA: 'Nuclear-Free World Possible'	
	(G. Andreotti Interview; Moscow PRAVDA, 2 Mar 87)	31
Briefs		
	USSR: Vorontsov Meets Pact Ambassadors	34
	Vorontsov Meets Mitterrand, Raimond	34
SALT/START IS	SSUES	
USSR:	Response to White House Report on Soviet Compliance	
	(Various sources, various dates)	35
	U.S. Violation Recalled	35
	'Attempt To Influence' Congress, by Nikolay Turkatenko	36
	'No Hard Facts', by Vladimir Chernyshev	37
	'Ill-Intentioned Provocation', by V. Gan	39
	Accusations Against USSR 'Vacuous', by V. Matveyev	40
	U.S. Arms Control Association Cited, by Aleksandr	
	Lavrentyev	42
Karpov	Publishes Figures on Strategic Balance From Reykjavik	
	(Viktor Karpov; Belgrade REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL	
	AFFAIRS, 5 Mar 87)	43

	PRAVDA	Rejects Allegations of SALT Violations, Cives Figures (Moscow PRAVDA, 17 Mar 87)	45
INTE	ERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	TASS L	inks U.S. Euromissiles, Nonproliferation Treaty	
		(Moscow TASS, 4 Mar 87)	49
	TASS:	U.S. Attempting 'Nuclear Blackmail' in Turkey	
		(Valeriy Vavilov; Moscow TASS, 18 Mar 87)	51
	Soviet	Analyst on 'Tactical Missiles' Question	
		(E. Ryabtsev; Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 2 Mar 87)	53
	Soviet	Officials: Agreement Expected in 3-4 Months	
		(Various sources, 10-12 Mar 87)	55
		General Tartarnikov	55
		Vorontsov Comments	55
		Obukhov in Bonn	56
	Soviet	Commentator: 'No Real Obstacles' to Accord	
		(A. Mozogovoy; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 4 Mer 87)	57
	PRAVDA	Assesses Missile Curb Prospects, Problems	
		(Boris Kotov; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Mar 87)	60
	Moscow	Talk Show Views INF's Role in Overall Balance	
		(Andrey Ptashnikov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
		13 Mar 87)	63
	Moscow	Radio Discussion of Verification Issue	
		(Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.; Moscow to North America,	
		14 Mar 87)	69
	U33R's	NOVOSTI Sees UK, French Nuclear Forces as 'Grave Threat'	
		(Paris AFP, 13 Mar 87)	74
	Soviet	s Discuss INF Issues With West European Officials	
		(Various sources, various dates)	75
		Yakovlev Meets Spanish Socialists	75
		Karpov in UK	75
		Discusses Inspectors for Greenham Common	75
		Obukhov in Bonn	76
		Demichev Meets Portuguese Delegation	76
		Do Amaral News Conference	77 78
		European People's Party Group in Moscow	18

Moscow	Talk Show Views INF Offer's Effect on World Opinion (Moscow Domestic Service, 22 Mar 87)	79
Soviet	Paper Berates Canada for Allowing U.S. Missile Tests (S. Kuznetsov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 27 Feb 87)	85
Moscow	Radio Evaluates Western Stance on Verification (Igor Surguchev; Moscow Domestic Service, 6 Mar 87)	88
Soviet	Press Criticizes French Response to INF Proposal (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 5, 6 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 10 Mar 87).	90
	'Discordant' Note in France	90
	Mitterrand: French Deterrent, by Yu. Kovalenko	91
	Mitterrand Clarifies Stand	92
Soviet	Press on British Response to INF Offer	
	(Various sources, various dates)	93
	Thatcher Remarks Criticized, by A. Krivopalov	93
	Public Opinion 'Positive', by A. Maslennikov	94
	UK Seeks 'Obstacles' to Agreement, by Vladimir	
	Chernyshev	94
	Seeks To Keep Own Deterrent, by Vladimir Chernyshev	96
	Other UK Reaction Noted, by Yu. Sagaydak	97
	Howe Brussels Speech Hit, by Igor Surguchev	98
TASS:	Belgium Reconsiders Missile Deployment	
	(Moscow TASS, 19 Mar 87)	100
USSR:	FRG Response to INF Proposal Viewed	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 7 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 12 Mar 87)	101
	CDU/CSU Position Criticized, by Yu. Yakhontov	101
	Genscher, Woerner Differ, by Vladimir Serov	103
TASS:	East, West Germans Discuss Missile Withdrawals	
111501	(Moscow TASS, 12, 16 Mar 87)	104
	Honecker, Lafontaine	104
	Honecker, Spaeth	104
Soviet	Press on Bloc Support for INF Proposal	
	(Moscow TASS, various dates; Moscow PRAVDA, 6 Mar 87)	106
	Mongolian Leader	106
	PRAVDA Cites Zhivkov Endorsement	106
	Atanasov Welcomes Proposal	107
	Honecker Reiterates Support	108
	Polish Seim Supports Proposal	108

EUROPEAN CONFERENCES

	Soviet	General Tatarnikov 'Optimistic' on CSCE Talks (Viktor Tatarnikov Interview; Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO,	
		3 Mar 87)	109
	TASS:	CSCE Representatives Meet Vienna Peace Activists	
		(Moscow TASS, 16 Mar 87)	111
		Helsinki Accords Implementation Stressed	111
		Nuclear-Free Europe Urged	111
	Briefs		
		Kashlev Speaks at Pact-NATO Consultations	112
		MBFR Session Ends 19 March	112
		Pact MBFR Experts Meet 11 March	112
NUCI	LEAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	Moscow	on Resumption of Soviet-U.S. Test Ban Talks in Geneva	
		(Moscow TASS, 16 Mar 87; Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Mar 87)	113
		Petrosyants, Barker Head Delegations	113
		U.S. Line Criticized, by A. Petrosyants	113
	TASS M	ilitary Writers: USSR Ready for Tests Ban	
		(Moscow TASS, 17 Mar 87; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA,	
		3 Mar 87)	116
		'Absurdity' of U.S. Logic, by Vladimir Bogachev	116
		U.S. 'Illusion', by V. Chernyshev	117
	PRAVDA	: U.S. Conducted Tests During 1960-1961 Moratorium	
		(V. Viktorov; Moscow PRAVDA, 10 Mar 87)	119
	IISSR R	ejects U.S. Complaint on Test Fall-Out	
	ODDIN IN	(Vladimir Chernyshev; Moscow TASS, 12 Mar 87)	122
	PRAVDA	: U.S. Tests Undermining Arms Treaties	
	1 ICH VON	(Moscow TASS, 13 Mar 87)	123
	HCCD C	onducts Nuclear Test in Semipalatinsk 12 March	
	USSK C	(Moscow Domestic Service, 12 Mar 87; Moscow TASS,	
		12 Mar 87)	125
		20 Vilotos Funlantes	125
		20 Kiloton Explosion	125 125
		U.S. 'Responsible' for Test, by Yuriy Kornilov	125
	PRAVDA	Reportage From Semipalatinsk Test Site	
		(Aleksandr Prokhanov: Mascow PPAVDA 28 Feb 87)	127

Soviet	Nuclear Test Site Commander Interviewed	
	(Arkadiy Danilovich Ilyenko Interview; Moscow	
	NEDELYA, No 6, 9-15 Feb 87)	133
PRAVDA	Cites Foreign Reactions To End of Moratorium	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 28 Feb 87)	135
Yugosla	av Paper on Soviet Nuclear Test Resumption	
	(Vlado Teslic; Belgrade BORBA, 28 Feb-1 Mar 87)	136

25

29

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI AND SPACE ARMS

PRC Co	ommentary Says Reagan Trying To Legitimize SDI	
	(Hung Bo; Beijing to the USSR, 28 Feb 87)	1
U.SUSSR NUC	CLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
PRC Pa	arty Journal Assesses Reykjavík Outcome	
	(Shi Jinkun, Cao Ye; Beijing GUOJI WENTI YANJIU,	
	No 1, 13 Jan 87)	3
INTERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
USSR:	Reports, Comments on U.S., World Response to INF Proposal	
	(Various sources, various dates)	9
	Positive U.S. Reactions, by V. Gan	9
	'Ball Now in Washington's Court', by L. Koryavin	11
	'No Real Obstacles' To Agreement, by A. Mozgovoy	13
	NATO 'Wintex' Criticized, by V. Vavilov	14
	'Positive' White Mouse Reaction, by Yuriy Rostov	15
	World Reaction Favorable	16
	Austrian Foreign Minister Interviewed, A. Mock Interview	17
	TASS Notes NATO Talks	18
	Foreign Ministry Briefing	18
	'Increasing Numbers of Doubting Voices', by Igor Kudrin	18
	'Turning Point in Nuclear Disarmament', by Fedor	19
	Burlatskiy	22
	IZVESTIYA on 'Spring Rope', by Stanislav Kondrashov	24
	Shift 'Encouraging, by Stanislav Kondrashov	24

'Continues To Excite World', by Vladimir Peresada Aspin Remarks Derided, by Timothy Christman,

Yuriy Kuznetsov

Aspin on 'Political Targets'	31
CD Delegate Comments	32
U.S. 'Conditions' Noted, by L. Koryavin	32
'Trap' for Reagan, Sergey Pravdin, et al.	34
PRC People's Daily on 28 February Soviet Proposals	
(Beijing RENHIN RIBAO, 4, 5 Mar 87)	36
'Active Repercussions' Aroused, by Zhang Yunwen	36
Mentions Past 'Tricks', by Liang Fu	37
PRC Journal Discusses Soviet Disarmament Proposals	
(Tang Tianri; Hong Kong LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION,	
No 11, 16 Mar 87)	39
XINHUA Analyzes West Europe Reaction to USSR Offer	
(Dai Lubing; Beijing XINHUA, 4 Mar 87)	41
PRC People's Daily on European Reaction to Gorbachev Proposal	
(Jiang Jianguo; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 8 Har 87)	43
PRC Minister in Poland on Hopes for INF Agreement	
(Wen Youren; Beijing XINHUA, 13 Mar 87)	45
PRC Foreign Ministry Favors Missile Reduction	
(Beijing XINHUA, 4 Mar 87)	. 46
PRC People's Daily: INF Talks Future 'Merits Close Attention'	
(Xie Wenging, Wang Zhenyin; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO,	
11 Mar 87)	47
XINHUA on Balanced Reduction, Asian Security Question	
(Ren Zhengde; Beijing XINHUA, 13 Mar 87)	50
XINHUA Cites Moves To Ease U.SUSSR Tension	
(Beijing XINHUA, 6, 9 Mar 87)	52
Problems Remain	52
Roundup Views Arms Talks, by Shi Lujia	53
PRC Journal on West Europe Defense, U.SUSSR Talks	
(Jiang Jianqing; Beijing GUOJI WENTI YANJIU, No 1,	
13 Jan 87)	54
XINHUA Cites Soviet Sources on Euromissile Issue	
(Beijing XINHUA, 7, 8 Mar 87)	63
Arms Negotiator on 'Breakthrough'	63
DD 11104 101 1 1	

CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS

•			
ь	riefs	Obstruction of CW Ban	65
		'Defense News' on Chemical Weapons	65
NUCLEAR 1	TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
***	SSR:	Complaints Over Radiation Leaks From U.S. Tests	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(Moscow TASS, 18, 19 Mar 87)	66
		Leaks 1964-1984, by Igor Borisenko	66
		State Department Contradicted, by Nikolay Turkatenko	67
Sc	oviet	Weekly on Moratorium: 'Bridges Not Burned'	
		(Sergey Golyakov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 10, 16 Mar 87)	69
PI	RAVDA	Deputy Editor Praises New Zealand Nuclear Policy	
		(Auckland THE NEW ZEALAND HERALD, 9 Mar 87)	72
T	ASS:	France Using Kerguelen for Nuclear Tests	
		(Valeriy Vavilov; Moscow TASS, 4 Mar 87)	74
Pi	RC Con	mentary Discusses Soviet Nuclear Test Resumption	
		(Beijing to the USSR, 2 Mar 87)	76
Bi	riefs		
		TASS: France To Continue Tests	77
RELATED !	ISSUES		
T	ASS Co	omments on Richard Perle's Resignation	
		(Moscow TASS, 12, 13 Mar 87)	78
		'Negative' Towards Disarmament, by Igor Ignatiev	78
		Summary of Career, by Igor Ignatyev	78
		TASS Doubts Perle's 'Optimism', by Vladimir Vladimirov	79
Se	oviet	Foreign Minister Shevardnadze Visits Indochina States	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 12, 14 Mar 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
		11 Mar 87)	81
		Vietnam-Soviet Communique	81
		Lao-Scriet Communique	84
		Joint 'Communique'	86
Se	oviet	Foreign Minister Visits Indonesia	
		(Various sources, 5-9 Mar 87)	88
		Arrival Statement, by Oleg Abramkin, Valery Fedortsov	88
		Arrival News Conference	89
		Discussions With Mokhtar	90

	Mokhtar on Nuclear Policies, by Mokhtar Kusumaatmaja	90
	Gerasimov Moscow Briefing	90
	Further on Talks	91
	Hokhtar Speaks at Dinner	91
	Shevardnadze Responds	92
	Talks With Suharto	94
	Gives Lecture, Meets Aktiv	95
	Hold News Conference, by Ilyashenko	95
	Announces Talks With Shultz	95
	Foreign Military Presence	96
	Joint Communique	96
Soviet	Foreign Ministry Press Briefing 12 March	
	(Various sources, 12 Mar 87)	9)
	'New Approach' of Soviet Leadership	99
	Euromissiles Proposal	100
	U.S. Radiation Protest	101
	Reagan's Report to Congress	102
	Shevardnadze Southeast Asian Tour	102
	Pact Ministers To Meet in March	103
USSR's	Yakovlev Visits Spain	
	(Various sources, various dates)	104
	Airport Send-Off	104
	Madrid Arrival Statement	104
	Meeting With Cortes Official	106
	Talks With Gonzalez, Fernandez	106
	Speech to Parliamentarians	107
	Meeting With King, Minister	110
	Yakovlev Press Conference, by Aleksandr Yakovlev	111
	Interviewed by Spanish Paper, Aleksandr Yakovlev Interview	112
Moscow	Talk Show: Asian Security, INF, NST 'Crossroad'	
	(Nikolay Agayants, et. al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	15 Har 87)	115
Briefs		
	Soviet-Canada Talks	120
	Soutet-Spanish Talks	120

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

SDI AND SPACE	Z ARMS	
Swiss	Officer on Interest, Participation in SDI	
	(Josef Feldmann; Zurich DIE WELTWOCHE, 19 Feb 87)	1
XINHUA	Views U.S. Democrats' Stand on Star Wars	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 19 Mar 87)	5
U.SUSSR NUC	CLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
CPSU,	British CP Discuss Reykjavik Proposals	
	(Moscow TASS, 26 Feb 87)	7
Icelar	ndic Premier Visits Moscow, Discusses Reykjavík, INF	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 4 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 4, 5 Mar 87)	9
	Meets With Gorbachev	9
	Exchanges Views With Ryzhkov	11
	Ryzhkov Dinner Speech	12
	Hermannsson Dinner Address, by N. I. Ryzhkov	13
	3 Mar News Conference	14
	Copenhagen News Conference	15
FRG Pa	pers Comment on Opening of Seventh Round of NST	
	(Various sources, various dates)	16
	Both Sides Want Agreement, by Christoph Bertram	16
	Voronzov's Appointment Called Positive, Editorial	20
	Five Issues Seen Dominant, by Hermann Bohle	20
	SDI Still Called Obstruction, by Pierre Simonitsch	23
	Soviets Must Show Flexibility, by Bernt Conrad	24
INTERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
USSR:	Karpov Calls U.S. Zero Option 'Bluff'	
	(V. P. Karpov Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 23 Mar 87)	27

PRAVDA	Review of Week's International Events (Boris Averchenko; Moscow PRAVDA, 22 Mar 87)	30
Soviet	Commentaries on French INF Stance	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Mar 87; Moscow Domestic Service, 24 Mar 87)	32
	Paris 'Hawks', by V. Bolshakov 'Anti-Soviet Spy Passions'	32
PRAVDA	Hits WEU Involvement in INF Issue (Vladimir Bolshakov; Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Mar 87)	36
TASS OI	n UK Involvement in NATO Nuclear Buildup Effort	
	(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 24 Mar 87)	38
Moscow	Praises UK Labor Party's 'Bold' Disarmament Stand (Viktor Levin; Moscow Domestic Service, 24 Mar 87)	39
Thatch	er: INF Accord Must Cover Shorter Range Missiles	
	(London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 4 Mar 87)	41
	Initial Reaction to Gorbachev, by George Jones	41
	Remarks in Parliament, by William Weekes	42
Europea	an Reaction to Gorbachev INF Proposal Assessed (John Keegan; London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 11 Mar 87)	43
Gorbach	nev Proposal Still Leaves SRINF Issue	
	(Editorial, Rafael Paro; Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 3 Mar 87)	44
Vatican	Radio: Signs of 'Nuclear Disaster' at Soviet Missile Base (Vatican City International Service, 22 Mar 87)	47
		4,
PRAVDA	Reports Czechsolovak CP Support on INF (Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Mar 87)	48
Beijing	Comments to USSR on USSR-U.S. Arms Talks (Hung Bo; Beijing in Russian to the USSR, 16 Mar 87)	49
BEIJING	REVIEW on 'Constructive Concessions' of New Proposal (Xin Di; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, 16 Mar 87)	52
People'	s Daily Analyzes Tests Facing INF Talks (Zheng Yuanyuan; RENMIN KIBAO, 21 Mar 87)	55
PRC Fc	eign Minister on Chinese Disarmament Measures	67

	PRC For	reign Minister on Balanced Reduction	58
		(Wu Xueqian Interview; Bonn DIE WELT, 25 Mar 87)	20
EUROPEA	N CONFE	ERENCES	
	NATO Re	ejects Soviet-Proposed Agreement on MBFR (Paris AFP, 5 Mar 87)	59
NUCLEAR	TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	U.S. Position at Bilateral Testing Talks Hit	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 20, 21 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 23 Mar 87)	60
		U.S. 'Not Opting for Accord', by Viktor Levin	60
		Talks Lack 'Substance', by Andrey Ptashnikov Petrosyants Comments	61 62
	USSR:	Nuclear Test Monitoring Experiment Called Success (Moscow Television Service, 20 Mar 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
		20 Mar 87)	63
		Monitoring Station 'Effective', by V. Lyashko U.S. Scientists Cited, by S. Matayev	63
RELATE	ISSUE:	S	
	Gromyk	Addresses Childrens' Peace Group 20 Mar (Andrey Gromyko; Moscow Television Service, 20 Mar 87)	66
	USSR's	Shevardnadze Interviewed by Vietnamese Paper (Hanoi NHAN DAN, 15 Mar 87)	69
	USSR's	Petrovskiy Interviewed on World Security (Boris Chakurov; Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 8 Mar 87)	72
	USSR's	Petrovskiy Addresses UN Disarmament Meeting in Beijing (Moscow TASS, 23 Mar 87)	76
	Soviet	Writer Questions Nuclear Retaliation (Ales Adamovich; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 10, 19 Mar 87)	77
	Soviet	-U.S. Conference on Nuclear Thinking Ends (Moscow TASS, 19 Mar 87)	79
	IZVEST	IYA Interviews Mexican Foreign Minister	
		(Bernardo Sepulveda Amor Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 22 Mar 87)	80
	TASS C	ites Report on U.S. Neutron Shells in Israel	
	11100	(Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 24 Mar 87)	83

PRC Vic	ce-Foreign Minister Outlines China's Disarmament Stand	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 23 Mar 87)	1
PRC St	resses Importance of Disarmament at Symposium	
	(Beijing in Russian to the USSR, 23 Mar 87; Beijing	
	XINHUA, 24 Mar 87)	1
	Commentary Stresses Peace	
	Huan Xiang Speaks	1
PRC Vi	ce-Fremier Addresses Beijing Disarmament Conference	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 23 Mar 87)	
X I NHUA	Commentary on Arms Race, UN Conference	
	(Beijing XINHUA Domestic 'ce, 21 Mar 87)	
PRC Res	ports Soviet Strategic Deception Agency	
	(Beijing WEN ZHAI BAO, No 362, 6 Nov 86)	

WORLDWIDE REPORT

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI AND SPACE ARMS

USSR:	Congressional Concern Over SDI, ABM Treaty Noted	
	(Moscow TASS, 26 Mar, 2 Apr 87; Moscow to North	
	America, 28 Mar 87)	1
	Reagan Heets Congressmen	1
	Nunn Criticizes 'Broad Interpretation', by Velentin Zorin	2 2
	Senate Hearings, by Nikolay Turkatenko	2
TASS C	ritiques Reagan Remarks at 20 March News Conference	
	(Moscow TASS, 20 Mar 87; Moscow PRAVDA, 21 Mar 87)	4
	Grechko Citation Noted, by Vladimir Bogachev	4
	'Broad Interpretation'	5
TASS:	U.S. Preparing for Implementation of SDI Program	
	(Moscow TASS, 23, 24 Mar 87)	6
	Ready To 'Breach' ABM Treaty, by Vladimir Bogachev	6
	'Aggressive' Space Doctrine	7
	More on Doctrine, by Andrey Chytov, Arkadiy Sidoruk	7
PRAVDA	: Former U.S. Defense Secretaries Urge ABH Adherence	
	(Vitaliy Mayskiy; Moscow PRAVDA, 13 Mar 87)	8
PRAVDA	: U.S. Fails To 'Coax' NATO Support	
	(Vladislav Drobkov; Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 4 Mar 87)	10

USS	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 20 Mar 87; Paris AFP, 17 Mar 87)	12
	Addresses Anniversary Session, by V. Kusnetsov Details of Proposal	12
USS	R's Arbatov: 'Illusion of Impenetrable Shield' (Aleksey Arbatov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 8, 2 Mar 87)	14
Sov	riet Military Paper on 'Destabilization' Potential of SDI (L. Semeyko; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 17 Mar 87)	18
USS	R: SDI Cannot Make Nuclear Arms 'Impotent, Obsolete' (A. Bovin; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 22 Mar 87)	21
Sov	iet Commentaries on Anniversary of SDI Announcement (Moscow Television Service, 24 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 21 Mar 87)	24
	Defensive Role Denied, by Aleksandr Serikov 'Star Nuclear Madness', by Vladimir Chernyshev	24 25
uss	R: Foreign Press Cited on U.S. Laser Arms Research (V. Belous; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 18 Mar 87)	27
Sov	iet Commentator Praises Australian Stance on SDI (Vladimir Sazonov; Sydney THE AUSTRALIAN, 26 Feb 87)	30
Mos	(Dmitriyev; Moscow to Japan, 24 Feb 87)	31
Br 1	efs	
	TASS: UN Space Law Committee	33
	TASS: U.S. General Urges ASAT Tests TASS Cites Weinberger Interview	33 33
11 C _11CCD	NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	., ,
0.3033K	NOCLEAR AND STACE ARMS TALKS	
USS	R: Congress Seeks Reagan Compliance With SALT II, Test Ban (Various sources, various dates)	34
	Wright, Byrd Cited, by Andrey Fedyashin House Appropriations Committee Vote, by A. Blinov 'Warnings' to White House, by Aleksandr Lyutyy	34 35 35
Sov	tiet Comments on U.S. 'Soviet Military Power' 6th Edition (Moscow PRAVDA, 27 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 30 Mar 87)	37
	'Exaggerated' USSR Military Power, by V. Gan	37
	'Deliberate Lie', by Vladimir Bogachev	38

	USSR A	bility To Prevent U.S. Superiority Stressed (Manki Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 27 Mar 87)	40
	USSR's	Arbatov on Western Fear of Nuclear-Free World (Georgiy Arbatov; Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET, 19 Mar 87)	43
	USSR:	Chervov Presents 'Whence Threat to Peace' 4th Edition (Moscow TASS, 31 Mar 87)	45
	Mozamb	ican Journalist Interviews Soviet Premier (N. I. Ryzhkov, L. de Vas Conselos; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 30 Mar 87)	46
	Soviet	Delegation Visits Colombia (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 31 Mar 87)	48
	Briefs	Petrovskiy Accuses U.S.	50
SALT	START IS	SUES	
	TASS C	ommentator Views Paisley ASW Crisis Remarks (Oleg Polyakovskiy; Moscow TASS, 20 Mar 87)	51
	Briefs	TASS Reports MX Test	52
		Moscow Reports SCC Session	52
INTE	RMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	TASS C	riticizes Reagan Statement on End of March INF Round (Moscow TASS, 28 Mar 87)	53
	USSR:	Comment on U.S., West European Response (Various sources, various dates)	54
		'Complex Problems', by Stefan Simak	54
		'Propaganda Backup' Assailed, by Yuriy Kornilov	55
		'Lifebelt for Reagan', by Boris Kalyagin	57
		NATO Wants 'Link' With SRINF	59
		West Europe Critics Answered, by Vikentiy Matveyev	60
		Overall Balance Viewed, by V. Katin Adelman WASHINGTON POST Article Hit, by Kenneth Adelman,	61
		Lev Semeyko	63
		'Number of Buts' Growing, by Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.	69
		Difficulties 'Clearly Artificial', by Boris Orekhov	70
		PRAVDA Weekly Review, by Igor Melnikov Zero Option 'Bluff'	73
		Agreement, Summit Possible, by Radomir Bogdanov,	74
		DAUGI IZUEKI	7 10

USSR:	Comments on U.S. Raising of SRINF Issue in INF	
	(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 11, 23 Mar 87; Moscow Television	
	Service, 24 Mar 87)	77
	Origin of Issue, by Sergey Karaganov	77
	Attempt To 'Palm Off' P-2's, by Boris Kalyagin	78
	INF Talks Impeded, by Spartak Beglov	80
USSR:	Bessmertnykh Critiques Doubts in U.S., Europe on Accord (Aleksandr Bessmertnykh; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 11, 23 Mar 87)	81
TASS C1	riticizes General Rogers Article in FRG Paper	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 25 Mar 87)	84
USSR's	Obukhov Accuses U.S. of Raising 'New Problems'	
	(Moscow TASS, 26 Mar 87)	86
USSR:	Karpov Briefs Journalists 26 March	
	(Moscow TASS, 26 Mar 87)	88
	USSR Favors 'Summit'	88
	Convert SS-20's to ICBM's	88
	'Alarming' Elements at Talks	89
	'Reliable Control' Needed	90
	Strategic Arms, SDI Linked	90
USSR:	Karpov Hits U.S. Proposal To Convert Pershings	
USSR.	(Moscow TASS, 31 Mar 87)	91
	(noscow inas, 31 rat 6/)	91
USSR:	NATO SCG March Session Results Assailed	
	(Moscow TASS, 27 Mar 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 30 Mar 87)	93
	U.S. 'Remains Opposed' to Accord, by Albert Balebanov	93
	Adherence to 1979 Decision, by V. Antonov	94
USSR:	Zagladin, Tolkunov Meet European Parliamentarians	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 22 Mar 87)	95
Moncow	Report on Portuguese MP's Visit to USSR	
HOSCOW	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 18 Mar 87)	96
	(HOSCOW IZVESTITA, 16 FMT 6/)	90
TASS C	ites Japanese Paper on U.S. Nuclear Arms in Korea	
	(Vasiliy Golovnin; Moscow TASS, 26 Mar 87)	98
Moscow	: Soviet Workers Question Reasons for Missile Deployments	
	(Igor Pavlovkh Charikov, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	27 Mar 87)	99

UK:	Soviet Official Suggests Inspectors at U.S. Missile Base (London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 12 Mar 87)	103
UK La	bor Leader Reviews Stand on Removal of Cruise Missiles (Nicholas Comfort; London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 20 Mar 87).	104
Finní	sh Dailies Comment on Latest Gorbachev Proposal (Helsinki UUSI SUOMI, 3 Mar 87; Helsinki HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Mar 87)	105
	Euromissiles Proposal Considered New, Editorial Leading Paper Lauds Initiative, Editorial	105 106
Brief	s	
	TASS on INF Meetings	109
	TASS on Pershing II Test	109
	Obukhov Briefs Papandreou	109
CHEMICAL/BIO	LOGICAL WEAPONS	
Sovie	t Military Publication Claims U.S. Violates BW Convention (Moscow TASS, 30 Mar 87)	110
EUROPEAN CON	FERENCES	
USSR:	Kashlev Interview on CSCE Progress in Vienna (Yuriy Kashlev Interview; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 8, 2 Mar 87)	111
CSCE:	Soviet Gen Tatarnikov Backs Poland CDE 'Addition'	
	(Moscow TASS, 24 Mar 87)	113
Sovie	t Weekly: Vienna CSCE Meeting Shows 'No Progress' (Anatoly Kovrigin; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 11, 23 Mar 87)	114
TASS:	20 CSCE States Send Observers to USSR-GDR Exercises (Moscow TASS, 26 Mar 87)	116
Brief	S TASS: Unofficial MBFR Consultations	117
NUCLEAR TEST	ING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
TASS:	Pentagon Admits Error on Soviet Warhead Technology (Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 29 Mar 87)	118
Sovie	t Memorandum to U.S. on 26 February Test (Moscow IZVESTIYA, 27 Mar 87)	119
		119
IZVES	TIYA on U.S. Motives for Refusing To Join Moratorium	
	(Aleksandr Palladin: Massay IZVESTIVA 12 Mar 97)	120

	Soviet Expert Says Nuclear Program Based on Minimum	
	(Moscow TASS, 30 Mar 87)	124
	Soviet Radio to China on U.S., UK Refusal To Sign Rarotonga	
	(Shakhov; Moscow to China, 22 Mar 87)	125
	New Zealand PM Disappointed in U.S. On Treaty Rejection	
	(Wellington THE EVENING POST, 6 Feb 87)	126
	New Zealand's PM Discusses Law Banning Nuclear Weapons	
	(Hong Kong AFP, 12 Feb 87)	127
	Wellington Daily Hits Resumed U.SUSSR Nuclear Tests	
	(Editorial; Auckland THE NEW ZEALAND HERALD, 25 Feb 87)	128
	Australian Editorial Hits U.S. On Treaty Rejection	
	(Sydney THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD, 9 Feb 87)	129
REL	ATED ISSUES	
	Soviet Military Paper on U.S. Nuclear, Conventional Strategy	
	(R. Simonyan; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 24-26 Mar 87)	130
	Pentagon's Strategic Concepts	1 30
	U.S. Strategic Arsenal	132
•	U.S. Conventional Weapons	135
	Moscow: Pact Meeting, Thatcher Visit, 'Soviet Military Power'	
	(Vitaliy Vladimirovich Zhurkin; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	29 Mar 87)	138
	TASS Reports Vienna Public Peace Forum	
	(Anatoliy Tyupayev; Moscow TASS, 16 Mar 87)	146
	USSR Reports on UN Beijing Conference	
	(Moscow TASS, 24, 27 Mar 87; Moscow Radio Peace and	
	Progress to China, 29 Mar 87)	147
	Conference Ends, by Grigoriy Arslanov	147
	U.S., Japan Lack 'Support,' by Ivanov	148
	Petrovekiy Meets PRC Foreign Minister	140

JPRS-TAC-87-028 22 APRIL 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

SUI ANI	SPACE ARMS	
	USSR: Laser, Kinetic-Energy Technologies for SDI Described (V. Alekseyev; Moscow ARGUMENTY I FAKTY, No 52, 23-29 Dec 86)	1
	UK's Labor Party Would Not Recognize SDI Accord With U.S. (London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 24 Mar 87)	6
	Lack of Support for SDI Shown in 1985 Canadian Poll (Christopher Waddell; Toronto THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 9 Mar 87)	7
	Turkish Scientist Examines SDI Impact on Country (Tolga Yarman; Istanbul MILLIYET, various dates)	9
u.su	SR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	Soviet Journal Editorial on Reykjavík Meeting (Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 1, Jan 87)	6
	India: Gorbachev Offer Termed 'Progressive Step' (Editorial; Madras THE HINDU, 4 Mar 87)	4
INTERM	DIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	Soviet Commentary on U.S. Nuclear Missiles in Turkey (Yuri Lebedev; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 13, 6 Apr 87)	16
	Denmark: SDP's Auken Views Talks With CPSU Secretary Lukyanov (Svend Auken Interview; Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE,	
	26 Mar 87)	? 7

	Canada: Controversy Over Cruise Testing Reported	
	(Various sources, various dates)	28
	Vancouver SUN Editorial	28
	Otcawa CITIZEN Editorial	29
	Clark Statement in Commons	30
	Commons Defeat of Motion, by Iain Hunter	31
	Liberal Leader Turner's Position, by Patricia Poirier	32
	GLOBE AND MAIL Editorial	32
	Ottawa CITIZEN Editorial	34
	Canada: INF Proposal, Nitze, Karpov Briefings Discussed	
	(Various sources, various dates)	35
	Ottawa CITIZEN Editorial	35
	Windsor STAR Editorial	36
	Clark on Government Stand, by Jeff Sallot	37
	Ottawa CITTZEN Article, by Jonathan Manthorpe	38
	Ottawa CITIZEN Editorial	40
	PRC Foreign Minister Urges U.S., USSR To Reduce Missiles	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 26 Mar 87)	41
	PRC Foreign Minister Expresses Fears for INF Accord	
	(Paris AFP, 27 Mar 87)	43
	PRC Hedia Assess Thatcher's Moscow Agenda	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 24 Mar 87; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO,	
	25 Mar 87)	44
	XINHUA Expects Weapons Polemic, by Wang Xinju	44
	Missile Strategies Reviewed, by Li Yunfei	45
CHEMIC	AL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
	APN: U.S. Continues Preparations for Bacteriological War	
	(Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 4 (10), Feb 87)	47
	USSR Accuses U.S. of Creating New Chemical Weapons	
	(Igor Borisenko; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 11 Mar 87)	50
EUROPE	AN CONFERENCES	
	Soviet General Tatarnikov Interviewed on European Arms Cuts	
	(Viktor Tatarnikov Interview; Vienna KURIER, 12 Mar 87)	51
	Briefs	
	Soviet Delegate Addresses CD	53

NUCLEAR TESTING AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS

	USSR:	Hope for Nordic NFZ, Restrictions on NATO Activities (Alexander Polyukhov; Moscow NEW TIMES, No 13,	
		6 Apr 87)	54
	Denmar	k: USSR's Lukyanov Offers To Withdraw Submarines	
	Deta-dit.	(Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Mar 87)	56
RELAT	TED ISSUE	S	
	Soviet	Scientists View Need for Nuclear Winter Research	
		(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 12, 30 Mar 87)	57
		'Unpredictable, Dangerous Effects', by Gennady Kurbatkin	57
		Laser 'Winter', by Alexander Ginsburg	58
		U.SSoviet Cooperation Urged, by Nikita Moiseyev	58
	Soviet	Roundtable on Asian-Pacific Security Issues	
		(Moscow ASIA AND AFRICA TODAY, No 6, Nov-Dec 86)	60
	Soviet	Journal on Need for Naval Disarmament Measures	
		(Aleksandr Mozgovoy; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 1,	
		Jan 87)	74
	Warsaw	Pact Foreign Ministers Hold Meeting	
		(Various sources, various dates)	83
		TASS Lists Participants	83
		Gorbachev Meets With Ministers	83
		24 March Session	84
		Euromissiles Accord Urged	86
		25 March News Conference	86
		Poland's Orzechowski Reaction	88
		GDR's Fischer Comments on Talks	89
		CSSR's Chnoupek Reviews Topics, Bohuslav Chnoupek, Interview	89
		Kashlev Comments	91
		Chemical Weapons Ban Statement	91
		Call for Vienna CSCE Success	93
		Meeting Ends: Ministers Depart	95
		IZVESTIYA Publishes 'Communique'	96
		U.S. Receives Documents	98
	Polish	Seim Delegation Visits Moscow	
		(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 25 Mar 87; Warsaw PAP, 27 Mar 87)	99
		Discusses INF, SDI With Gromyko	99
		Supports CSCE Process, by Slawomir Popovski	100

	Denmark's Owen Challenges EEC To Take Defense Responsibility (Geoff Meade; London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 22 Mar 87)	101
	PRC Position on Peace, Disarmament at UN Conference (Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 13, 30 Mar 87)	102
/12223		

JPRS-TAC-87-029 24 APRIL 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

SDI	AND SPACE ARMS	
	TASS: U.S. Plans Early Deployment of Star Wars Systems (Moscow TASS, 8 Apr 87)	1
	USSR: U.S. 'Neoglobalism' Linked to SDI Plans (Yu. Borin; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 1 Apr 87)	2
	TASS Hits U.S. Military Reorganization Bill (Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 3 Apr 87)	4
	TASS Cites U.S. Comments on Thatcher Visit, SDI (Vladimir Bogachev; Moscov TASS, 1 Apr 87)	5
	USSR: Upgrade of Greenland Radar Violates ABM Treaty (Yu. Lebedev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 4 Apr 87)	7
u.s.	-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	Gromyko, Ambassador Matlock Discuss Relations, Arms Issues (Moscow TASS, 6 Apr 87)	10
	FRG Paper Interviews USSR's Zagladin: SDI, INF, European Arms (Vadim Zagladin Interview; Frankfurt/Main FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 2 Apr 87)	12
	CPSU's Shishlin on SDI, INF, Reykjavik, SALT (Nikolay Shishlin Interview; Budapest MAGYARORSZAG, No 12, Mar 87)	16
	,	

INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES

USSR:	U.S., West Europe Seen Opposing Accord	
	(Various sources, various dates)	19
	U.S. Sincerity Questioned, by A. Shalnev	19
	NATO SCG Meeting	20
	NATO Seeks 'Unilateral' Advantages, by Vladimir Bogachev	21
	'Unconstructive Elements', by Yu. Gavrilov	22
	U.S. Said Hindering Accord, by Nikolay Turkatenko	23
	'Disarmament Through Rearmament', by Yuriy Solton	25
	Changing NATO Stance, by Vladimir Bogachev	25
	Western 'Reservations', by Vyacheslav Lavrentyev, et al.	27
	Military-Industrial Complex, by Valentin Zorin	29
Soviet	Foreign Ministry News Conference 31 March	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 31 Mar 87; Moscow TASS,	
	31 Mar 87)	31
	Radio Broadcast, by Gennadiy Gerasimov, et al.	31
	Karpov Speaks	34
USSR:	Coverage of Thatcher Visit to Moscow	
ossa.	(Various sources, various dates)	35
	(various sources, various dates)	33
	Thatcher Policy 'Hackneyed'	35
	PRAVDA Previews Discussions, by A. Maslennikov	35
	Kinnock Cited	37
	Thatcher-Kohl Discussions	38
	TASS Cites Thatcher on Goals	38
	Londoners Response to Visit	38
	UK Deployment Linked to Trip	40
	IZVESTIYA: UK Antinuclear Lobby, by A. Krivopalov	40
	Airport Arrival Ceremonies	42
	Gorbachev-Thatcher 30 Mar Talks	42
	'Friendly' Talks; 'Controversy'	45
	Talks Assessed; Howe-Shevardnadze, by Chris Moncrieff	46
	Shevardnadze-Howe Talks 'Frank'	47
	Protocol on Space Use	47
	Thatcher Meets Peace Committee	48
	UK Coverage of Visit Noted, by Yu. Sagaydak	49
	Moscow TV Interviews Thatcher, by Boris Kalyagin	50
	Thatcher, Sakharov Lunch Talks, by Chris Moncrieff	57
	Ryzhkov-Thatcher Talks	58
	Gorbachev Dinner Speech	59
	Gorbachev Speech 'Angry', by Chris Moncrieff	64
	Thatcher Dinner Speech	65
	'Broad' Dialogue With Gorbachev, by Aleksandr Druzhinin	70
	'First Assessment' Calls Visit 'Fruitful', by Viktor Levin	71
	Thatcher Press Conference, by M. Thatcher	72
	Foreign Ministry Press Briefing	74

	Politburo Discussion	75
	Arbatov on Thatcher Arms Stand	76
	'Fabricated' Soviet 'Threat', by Sergey Kulik	76
	Thatcher Moscow Send-Off	77
	Thatcher Remarks on Plane Home	78
	World Media Comment	79
	UK Press Reaction to Visit, by A. Maslennikov	80
	Britons Want Missile Solution, by Vsevolod Shishkovskiy	80
	British Assessment, by Chris Moncrieff	81
	Thatcher Statement in Parliament	82
	PRAVDA Weekly Review, by Nikolay Bragin	83
Soviet	Colonel Views West European 'Fear' of INF Deal	
	(V. Nikanorov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 29 Mar 87)	88
USSR:	Comments on French Attitude to Possible Accord	
	(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 11, 15 Mar 87; Moscow TASS,	
	6 Apr 87)	92
	Officials Oppose Proposal, by Viktor Tsoppi	92
	Raimond Remarks Hit, by Vladimir Bogachev	93
USSR:	Comments on West German Discussion of Possible Accord	
	(Various sources, various dates)	95
	Kohl: 'Too Many If's', by Boris Kalyagin	95
	Bundestag Debate, by Yu. Yakhontov	96
	Genscher Cited	97
TASS R	eports FRG-GDR Talks on INF, SRINF	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 29 Mar 87)	98
CHEMICAL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
Briefs		
	Scientists Meeting in Geneva	99
EUROPEAN CONF	ERENCES	
Soviet	Deputy Foreign Minister on European Issues	
	(Vadim Loginov Interview; Prague Domestic	
	Service, 3 Apr 87)	100
USSR:	NATO-Warsaw Pact 'Unofficial Consultations' in Vienna	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Mar, 6 Apr 87; Moscow World Service,	
	7 Apr 87)	104
	23 March Meeting	104
	30 March Meeting	104
	6 April Meeting	104
	Moscow: 'Cautious Optimism'	105

	TASS:	NATO Said to 'Deliberately Inflate' Pact Strength	
		(Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 1 Apr 87)	106
	USSR:	NATO Stance on CDE Notification Provisions Hit	
		(L. Levadov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 27 Mar 87)	107
	IZVEST	IYA Assails U.S., 'Conventional Defense Initiative'	
		(L. Semeyko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 3 Apr 87)	109
NUCLEA	R TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	Congressman Urges U.S. To Join Nuclear Moratorium	
		(Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 28 Mar 87)	113
	TASS N	otes U.S., Japan Secret Nuclear Accord	
		(Vasiliy Golovnin; Moscow TASS, 6 Apr 87)	115
	Soviet	Commentator Views Campaign for Nordic NFZ	
		(Sergey Astakhov; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 1 Apr 87)	116
	USSR:	CDR, CSSR Propose FRG Nuclear-Free Corridor	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Apr 87; Moscow Domestic Service,	
		4 Apr 87)	117
		Berlin, Prague Reports	117
		'Important Foreign Policy Initiative'	118
	Briefs		
	priers	Readiness To Halt Nuclear Tests	119
		3 April Seminalatinek Teet	119

JPRS-TAC-87-030 5 MAY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

SDI	AND SPACE	ARMS	
	USSR:	Need To Open Space Research Laboratories for Inspection (Lev Semeyko; Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 2, Jan 87)	1
	Moscow	on SDI as New Stage in Arms Race (Yuri Lebedev, Aleksei Podberezkin; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 2, 1987)	3
	Soviet	Scientist Describes SDI-Related Weapons Technologies (Sergey Rodionov; Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 6, Dec 86)	11
	Soviet	Observer Contrasts SDI, Nuclear Deterrence (Manki Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 10 Apr 87)	13
	USSR:	Radiological Effects of Atmospheric Dispersion of Plutonium (Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 6, Dec 86)	m-23
u.s.	-USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR:	ACDA Document on NST Round Seven Criticized (Nikolay Chervov; Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 2, Jan 87)	19
	PRC PE	OPLE'S DAILY on 'Sincerity' of U.SUSSR Arms Talks (Chi Li; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 1 Apr 87)	24
	Peru's	Garcia Supports Soviet Peace, Arms Limitation Proposals (Paris AFP, 31 Mar 87)	26

SALT/START ISSUES

So	viet Colonel Discusses Stealth Technology	
	(V. Nazarenko; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 8 Apr 87)	27
INTERMEDI	ATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
115	SR: Coverage of Gorbachev Visit to Czechoslovakia	
0.5	(Various sources, 10-13 Apr 87)	30
	Talks With Husak 10 April, by G. Husak	30
	Gorbachev Dinner Speech	30
	Gorbachev 10 April Rally Speech	32
	Western Reaction to Speech	38
	Gorbachev-Husak Talks 11 April	40
	More on 11 April Meeting	40
	Joint Communique on Visit	41
	Moscow Radio Talk Show, by Valentin Sergeyevich Zorin,	
	et al.	42
us	SR: Coverage of French Premier's Visit to Washington	
	(Various sources, various dates)	49
	Discusses INF, by Igor Ignatyev	49
	'Backed Away From Zero Option'	49
	Anti-Soviet 'Spy Sagas', by Yu. Kovalenko	50
	Chirac 'Realism,' by Viktor Levin	51
	West 'Complicating' Path, by Stanislav Kondrashov	52
Ве	lgian Government May Delay U.S. Missile Deployment	
	(Paris AFP, 20 Mar 87)	53
Ca	nada: Women's Meeting Urges End to Cruise Testing	
	(Vancouver THE SUN, 16 Mar 87)	54
XI	NHUA Report: Reagan Sees 'Promise' for INF Agreement	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 16 Apr 87)	55
PR	C Army Paper Roundup of U.SUSSR INF Talks	
	(Chen Xueyan; Beijing JIEFANGJUN BAO, 3 Apr 87)	56
PR	C PEOPLE'S DAILY Commentary on Thatcher's USSR Visit	
	(Chen Tean; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 3 Apr 87)	58
XI	NHUA Roundup on Euromissile, Zero Option Accord Situation	
	(Xia Zhimian; Beijing XINHUA, 1 Apr 87)	61
XI	NHUA Analysis of West Europe's Reaction to Arms Proposals	
	(Beijing XINHUA, various dates)	63
	'Mixed Feelings,' by Xia Zhimian	63
	West on 'Defensive', by Cheng Kexiong	64
	FRC Discord Over 'Zero Option,' by Xia Zhimian	65

	Briefs	Alfonsin on Arms Proposal	67
CHEMIC	AL/BIOLO	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	TASS:	U.S. Continuing Work on Germ Warfare Weapons	
	inss.	(Leonid Ponomarev; Moscow TASS, 8 Apr 87)	68
	Soviet	Army Paper Hits U.S. 'Hypocrisy' on Verification (P. Filippov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 10 Apr 87)	70
	Moscow	on U.S. Push To Destroy Outdated Chemical Weapons (Moscow Domestic Service, 8 Apr 87)	72
	Moscow	Report on BW Convention Review Conference	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 10 Apr 87)	73
	Soviet	Virologist Denounces Chemical Weapons	
		(Votyakov; Moscow TASS, 9 Apr 87)	74
	PRC Ur	ges Elimination of Chemical Weapons	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 16 Apr 87)	75
NUCLEA	R TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	PRAVDA	Hits Pentagon Retraction on Warhead Standards	
		(Yu. Zhukov; Moscow PRAVDA, 5 Apr 87)	76
	PRAVDA	Hits Adelman Comments on Soviet Testing Position	
		(P. Lukin; Moscow PRAVDA, 10 Apr 87)	78
	PRAVDA	on U.S. Report of Overstated Soviet Test Yields	
		(V. Sukhoy; Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Jan 87)	80
	USSR:	Scientist on U.S. Reasons for Continued Testing	
		(Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 2, Oct 86, No 1,	0.2
		Jan 87)	83
		Reliability Testing Said Unnecessary, by Vitaliy Goldanskiy X-Ray Laser Development, by Vitaliy Goldanskiy	83 84
	TACC F	xamines U.SJapanese 'Secret Agreement'	
	1A55 E	(Moscow TASS, 7 Apr 87; Moscow to Japan, 7 Apr 87)	87
		'Scandal' Exposed, by Askold Biryukov	87
		Moscow Japanese Commentary, by Kalinin	88
	TASS:	CPSU Official Discusses INF, NFZ Issues With Danes	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 29, 30 Mar 87)	90
		Copenhagen Press Conference	90
		Lukyanov Completes Visit	92

Bulgarian Official Discusses Balkan NFZ on Moscow Radio (Igor Surguchev, et al.; Moscow Domestic Service, 10 Apr 87)	94
RELATED ISSUES	
Moscow: Bloc Foreign Policy Journals on International Security (Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 2, 1987)	96
Realities of Nuclear Space Era, by Shalva Sanakoyev	96
Military, Political Aspects, by Wolfgang Kubiczek	100
U.S. Military Doctrines, by Laszlo Tolnai	104
Confidence-Building Measures, by Helga Schirmeister	108
Problems of European Security, by Yevgeni Silin	111
USSR Coverage of UN Asia-Pacific Disarmament Parley	
(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 25, 31 Mar 87)	113
Speakers Cited	113
Issues Under Discussion, by Yu. Savenkov	114
BEIJING REVIEW Discusses UN Conference	
(Jiang Wandi; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, No 14, 6 Apr 87)	117
PRC Premier Reiterates Disarmament Stand	
(Beijing XINHUA, 3 Apr 87)	119
PRC PEOPLE'S DAILY on Waste of Resources in Arms Race	
(Yi Yun; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 13 Apr 87)	120
/12223	

JPRS-TAC-87-031 7 MAY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

SDI AND SPACE ARMS	
Japanese Official To Visit U.S. for SDI Talks (Tokyo KYODO, 10 Apr 87)	1
Nakasone To Discuss Trade, Arms Control in U.S. (Tokyo KYODO, 11 Apr 87)	2
U.SUSSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
XINHUA on Reagan Arms Proposal 'Policy Shift' (Beijing XINHUA, 10 Apr 87)	4
INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
USSR: U.S. Approach to INF Talks 'Disturbing' (Editorial; Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM, No 14, 3-9 Apr 87)	6
Soviet General on 'Tactical' Considerations Behind INF Offer (Yuriy Lebedev Interview; Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Apr 87)	8
USSR's INF Offer Entails 'A Certain Risk' (Vladimir Katin; Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 4 Apr 87)	11
USSR's Karpov on 'Stumbling Block' to INF Accord (Vladimir Simonov: Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 14, 5 Apr 87)	14

Soviet	Foreign Ministry 7 April Press Briefing (Moscow World Service, 7 Apr 87; Moscow TASS, 7 Apr 87)	16
	Hopes for Shultz Talks	16
	FRG's Genscher Interview on INF	16
	No Change in Nuclear Blasts	17
PRAVDA	Welcomes INF Host Countries' Appeal	
	(Yu. Kharlanov; Moscow PRAVDA, 8 Apr 87)	18
Moscow	TV Hits Weinberger Comment on 'Soviet Threat'	
	(Igor Kudrin; Moscow Television Service, 8 Apr 87)	22
USSR:	NATO Nuclear Arsenal Belies 'Weakness' Claim	
	(F. Gontar; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 8 Apr 87)	24
Prague	Interviews USSR's Arbatov on Gorbachev Proposals	
	(Georgiy Arbatov Interview; Prague Domestic Service,	
	11 Apr 87)	27
TASS C	ommentator Views 'Historic Chance' for Europe	
	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 13 Apr 87)	29
IZVEST	IYA Editorial on Nuclear-Free Future	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Apr 87)	31
Soviet	Commentator Summarizes New Verification Proposal	
	(Viktor Levin; Moscow Domestic Service, 14 Apr 87)	34
USSR S	aid Ready To Negotiate Short-Range Missiles	
	(Paris AFP, 10 Apr 87)	35
USSR:	U.S. Nuclear Arms in Europe Violate Nonproliferation Treaty	
	(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 13, 5-12 Apr 87)	37
	: FRG Figures on INF in European Security Context	
	(Valentin Zorin, Helmut Schmidt, et al.; Moscow	
	Television Service, 4 Apr 87)	39
Soviet	Military Attache in Bonn: INF Deal Only 'First Step'	
	(Hamburg DPA, 10 Apr 87)	56
PRAVDA	Reports on French Socialist Party Congress	
	(V. Bolshakov; Moscow PRAVDA, 4, 6 Apr 87)	57
	Disagreements Over INF	57
	'Progress' on Nuclear Policy	58
TASS:		
	(Moscow TASS, 9 Apr 87)	59

	Soviet	(Eduard Asatrov; Moscow International Service, 3 Apr 87)	60
	Portug	uese See Gorbachev as Intent on Dividing West (Lisbon DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Mar 87)	62
	VTNUIIA	Analysis of New Soviet Arms Proposals	
	AIMION	(Xia Zhimian; Beijing XINHUA, 11 Apr 87)	64
	Beijin	Commentary on Shultz' Moscow Visit (Zhang Gouhua; Beijing to North America, 11 Apr 87)	66
	XINHUA	Analysis of Shultz' Visit to Moscow (Shi Lujia; Beijing XINHUA, 12 Apr 87)	68
	Briefs		
		TASS on Tomahawk Test	71
		Obukhov Receives Women's Group	71
		TASS Notes Mitterrand-Kohl Exchange	71
		TASS Cites Japanese Statement	72
EURO	PEAN CONF	ERENCES	
	USSR:	Reports, Comments on End of Vienna CSCE Second Round (Moscow to North America, 4 Apr 87; Moscow TASS,	
		10, 14 Apr 87)	73
		U.S., NATO Show No Initiative	73
		Kashlev Speaks at Session	74
		Kashlev Briefs Journalists	75
	Warsaw	Pact Proposes Military Spending Freeze to NATO	
		(Moscow TASS, 10 Apr 87; Moscow Domestic Service,	
		11 Apr 87)	76
		Previous Proposals Recalled	76
		Moscow Radio Commentary, by Vladimir Pasko	77
NUCL	EAR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	Japan's	s Nakasone Denies Secret Nuclear Accord With U.S.	
		(Tokyo KYODO, 6 Apr 87)	79
RELA	TED ISSUE	S	
	Soviet	Army Paper on Need for Disarmament, 'Defense Might' (Editorial; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 2 Apr 87)	80
	W	Tall Chart Thetakan West The CH Apple	
	Moscow	Talk Show: Thatcher Visit, INF, CW, NFZ's (Rudolf Georgiyevich Kolchanov, Aleksandr Aleksandrovich	
		Lebedev et al.: Moscow Domestic Service, 5 Apr 87)	83

Soviet	Foreign Ministry 8 April Press Briefing	
	(Moscow TASS, 8 Apr 87; Moscow Television Service,	
	8 Apr 87)	89
	Reagan's Remarks 'Hostile'	89
	Significance of Shultz Visit	89
	Moscow TV Broadcast, by B. P. Pyadyshev, V. F. Petrovskiy,	
	et al.	90
	Need for International Dialogue	93
IZVEST	IYA Carries Gromyko, Matlock Heeting	
	(Noscow IZVESTIYA, 8 Apr 87)	95
FRG's	Schmidt in Moscow for Peace Committee	
	(Various sources, 27-29 Mar 87)	98
	(various sources, Er Er lat or)	70
	Talks With Gromyko	98
	Kohl Advisor: Ties Will Develop	99
	Dialogue on Peace, Ties Ends	99
PRAVDA	Cites Swedish Minister on Disarmament Policy	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Mar 87)	101
Soviet	Deputy Foreign Minister Discusses Asia-Pacific Security	
	(Igor Rogachev Interview; Paris LE MONDE, 3 Apr 87)	102
Soviet	Journalists, Scholar Discuss Asia, Pacific	
	(Georgiy Kim, Igor Belyayev; Moscow LITERATURNAYA	
	GAZETA, 18 Mar 87)	103
Soviet	Infantry Division Begins Withdrawal From Mongolia	
	(Various sources, 11 Apr 87)	105
	Withdrawal Begins	105
	Further Details	105
	Mongolian Reaction	105
TASS C	ites PRC Premier on Nuclear Disarmament	
	(Zhao Ziyang; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 5 Apr 87)	107
Soviet	Delegation Visits Colombia, Discusses Arms Control	
30.200	(Bogota EL TIEMPO, 25 Mar 87)	108
Briefs		
Divers	Soviet Physicians Committee Meets	110
	USSR Urges Demilitarized Indian Ocean	110
	noor orkes bemitticarized runtan ocean	TIO

JPRS-TAC-87-032 20 MAY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI AND SPACE ARMS

	USSR: Fourth Anniversary of Reagan SDI Speech Marked	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 24 Mar 87; Moscow TASS, 24 Mar 87)	1
	'Sad Jubilee', by Tomas Kolesnichenko	1
	Reagan Statement Hit	2
	TASS Views U.S. Bid to 'Whitewash' SDI, ASAT Programs	
	(Moscow TASS, 3 Apr 87)	4
	TASS Says U.S. Eager To Deploy ASAT System	
	(Moscow TASS, 21 Apr 87)	7
	TASS Cites NEW YORK TIMES on Pentagon Space Station Role	
	(Moscow TASS, 7 Apr 87)	9
	TASS: U.S. Accelerates SDI 'Nuclear Shotgun' Project	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Apr 87)	10
	Soviet Officers on Importance of Air Defense Forces	
	(Various sources, 11, 12 Apr 87)	11
	Article by Commander, by A. I. Koldunov	11
	Talk on TV, by Aleksandr Ivanovich Koldunov	12
	Deputy Commander on Improvements,	13
	Yevgeniy Sergeyevich Yurasov Interview Chief of Staff Interviewed, I. H. Haltsev Interview	14
	PRAVDA Article, by V. Sosnitskiy	16
J.S.	-USSR NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	Argentine Paper Urges Nuclear Arms Reductions	
	(Editorial; Buenos Aires CLARIN, 27 Mar 87)	18

SALT/START ISSUES

	TASS N	otes Pentagon Call for New ICBM Warheads	
		(Moscow ?RAVDA, 17 Apr 87)	20
INTER	HEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	USSR:	Gerasimov Foreign Ministry News Conference 16 April	
		(Various sources, 16 Apr 87)	21
		INF, ABM Issues	21
		Shultz 'Unprepared' for Proposals	22
		U.S. 'Unable' To Respond	23
		Need for Missiles in Asia	24
	Hoscow	Stresses Need for Mutual Verification	
		(Yuriy Solton; Moscow World Service, 20 Apr 87)	25
	Soviet	INF Delegation Arrives in Geneva	
		(Moscow TASS, 21 Apr 87)	26
	Moscow	to North America on Western Objections to Agreement	
		(Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.; Moscow in English to North	
		America, 10 Apr 87)	28
	PRAVDA	Surveys Response to Recent Gorbachev Statements	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 17 Apr 87)	32
	USSR:	U.S. Response to Gorbachev Offer Viewed	
		(Various sources, 20, 23 Apr 87)	34
		Arbatov, Farpov on U.S. TV	34
		Reagan's 'Optimism' Questioned, by Yuriy Rostov	34
		'Polarization of Forces', by V. Gan	35
	USSR:	West European Reaction to INF Progress Viewed	
		(Various sources, various dates)	37
		'Lack of Logic' in UK Stance, by B. Ostrovskiy	37
		Chirac 'Against' Nuclear-Free Europe	38
		'Threat' to NATO Doctrine	38
		'Shortage of Common Sense'	40
		NATO Nuclear Planning Group, by Aleksandr Zholkver	41
		'Abstract Optimism'	42
		PRAVDA Demands Response, by Tomas Kolesnichenko	42
		Coupling Doctrine Challenged, by Pavel Kuznetsov	43
	TASS:	U.S. Continues To Build Asian-Pacific Nuclear Arsenal	
		(MORCOW TASS. 6 Apr 87)	45

	022K 2	ald Ready To Initiate Asia INF Talks	
		(Tokyo KYODO, 17 Apr 87)	47
	USSR:	FRG's Bahr Interviewed on U.S. INF Stance	
		(Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 18 Apr 87)	48
	TASS:	Luxembourg Foreign Minister Visits Moscow	
		(Moscow TASS, 21 Apr 87)	50
		Meets Premier Ryzhkov	50
		Meets Shevardnadze	51
	Thatch	er Reports to Commons on Talks With Gorbachev	
		(London PRESS ASSOCIATION, 2 Apr 87)	52
	UK Pap	er Views INF, SRINF, CW Proposals on Table	
		(London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 14 Apr 87)	. 54
	Dutch	Foreign Minister on INF, Defense Policy	
		(Hans van den Broek Interview; Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD,	
		2 Apr 87)	55
	XINHUA	Analysis: U.S. Cautious About Arms Proposals	
		(Shi Lujia; Beijing XINHUA, 16 Apr 87)	58
	XINHUA	Analyzes Differences Over Euromissiles	
		(Wang Xianju; Beijing ZINHUA, 16 Apr 87)	60
	XINHUA	on NATO Reluctance To Accept USSR Proposal	
		(Xiong Changyi; Beijing XINHUA, 17 Apr 87)	62
	XINHUA	on U.S. Optimism Over Soviet Proposals	
		(Shi Lujia; Beijing XINHUA, 18 Apr 87)	64
	PEOPLE	'S DAILY on INF Talks Entering 'Key Stage'	
	I LOI LL	(Zhang Yunwen; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 18 Apr 87)	66
	PEOPLE	'S DAILY on Unresolved INF Problems	
		(Cang Lide; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 18 Apr 87)	68
	Argent	ine Paper on European Response to Gorbachev Initiative	
		(Buenos Aires LA PRENSA, 5 Apr 87)	70
CHEMIC	AL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	TASS:	Agreements Prohibiting Chemical Weapons 'Possible'	
		(Moscow TASS, 21 Apr 87)	72
EUROPE	AN CONF	ERENCES	
	Warsaw	Pact Commander Interviewed on European Military Balance (Viktor Kulikov Interview; Zagreb DANAS, No 269, 14 Apr 87)	73

	Soviet	Gen Tartarnikov Interviewed on CSCE Session	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 16 Apr 87)	82
	Soviet	Weekly Interviews Swedish CD Delegation Head	
		(Moscow NEW TIMES, No 15, 20 Apr 87)	83
NUCLE	AR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	Underground Nuclear Tests Reported	
		(Various sources, various dates)	8.
		Military Test 17 April	85
		'National Economy' Tests 19 April	85
		Comment by Scientist	85
		Engineer on Explosions, by I. Sadriyev	86
		ingineer on improsions, by it during	0.
	TASS R	eports on U.S. Tests in Nevada	
		(Moscow TASS, various dates)	87
		Delamar 18 April	87
		Presidio 23 April	87

	XINHUA	Reportage: U.S., USSR Agree to Exchanging Nuclear Tests	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 18 Apr 87)	88
	IICCP!	Petrovskiy on Central Europe Nuclear-Free Corridor	
	USSR 8	(Moscow TASS, 8 Apr 87)	89
		(noscow 1855, 6 Apr 67)	0.
	Copenh	agen: USSR Offers To Withdraw Subs From Baltic	
		(Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Mar 87)	90
		,,,,,,,, .	
	Soviet	Press Assails U.S. Refusal To Sign Rarotonga Treaty	
		(Various sources, various dates)	92
		PRAVDA Commentary, by Yu. Shtykanov .	92
		Far East Scholar Comments, by A. Krushanov	93
	TASS:	Japan Allows U.S. Nuclear Ships in Port	-
		(Moscow TASS, 10 Apr 87)	96
	TASS:	Funther of U.C. Nuclear Vaccana de Janes	
	IW99!	Further on U.S. Nuclear Weapons in Japan (Moscow TASS, 15 Apr 87)	97
		(MOECOW 1855, 15 Apt 67)	31
RELAT	ED ISSUES		
	USSR Co	omputer Center Official on Study of Nuclear Consequences	
		(N. Moiseyev; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 14 Feb 87)	98
	PRAVDA	Interviews Perez de Cuellar on 1987 UN Tasks	
		(Perez de Cuellar Interview; Moscow PRAVDA, 15 Jan 87)	102

JPRS-TAC-87-033 28 MAY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI AND SPACE ARMS

USSR:	Military Purpose for U.S. Space Station Admitted	
	(Various sources, various dates)	1
	Canadian Role in Question, by Igor Charikov	1
	Pentagon 'Charter', by Andrey Tolkunov	2
	Weinberger Presses Military Use	3
Soviet	General Discusses U.S. SDI Strategy	
	(V. C. Belous; Moscow Television Service, 11 Apr 87)	4
USSR D	oes Not Have Own SDI But Can Counter Washington's	
	(V. Morozov; Moscow TRUD, 15 Apr 87)	7
PRAVDA	Disputes Edward Teller Case for SDI	
	(Edward Teller; Moscow PRAVDA, 16 Apr 87)	ò
TASS C	ites U.S. Physicists' Opposition to SDI	
	(Moscow TASS, 24 Apr 87)	12
TASS o	n U.S. Debate Over ABM Treaty Interpretation	
	(Moscow TASS, 1 May, 30 Apr 87)	13
	State Department Report	13
	Opposition 'Muzzled'	13
USSR:	Comments on Japanese SDI Participation	
	(Moscow Television Service, 21 Apr 87; Moscow TASS,	
	24 Apr 87)	14
	To Participate Despite Tariffs, by Igor Fesunenko	14
	Japan Postpones Agreement	15

Soviet	Researchers Develop More Powerful Lasers	
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Apr 87)	16
BEIJIN	G REVIEW Doubts Early Deployment of SDI	
	(Zhuang Qubing; Beijing BEIJING REVIEW, 20 Apr 87)	17
U.SUSSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Gorbac	hev Speech at Kremlin Luncheon for Jaruzelski	
	(Mikhail Gorbachev; Moscow PRAVDA, 22 Apr 87)	19
USSR's	Karpov Interviewed on Reykjavik 'Package', INF, SDI	
	(Viktor Karpov Interview; Hamburg DER SPIEGEL,	
	13 Apr 87)	23
USSR's	Karpov Analyzes State of Negotiations	
	(Viktor Karpov; Bonn DIE WELT, 15 Apr 87)	32
TASS H	its Reagan 10 April Los Angeles Speech	
	(Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 12 Apr 87; Moscow TASS,	
	10, 11 Apr 87)	34
	'Sidesteps' INF Question	34
	Defends SDI	35
	'Serious Problems' at Talks	35
TASS:	Reagan Moving Away From Reykjavik Stance	
INSS.	(Vladimir Bogachev; Moscow TASS, 14 Apr 87)	37
m. cc .		
TASS S	cores Reagan 18 April Radio Address	20
	(Moscow TASS, 18, 19 Apr 87)	39
	Actions 'Far Removed' From Promises, by Igor Ingnatyev	39
	Hopes for Agreement	40
PRAVIDA	on Latest Developments: 'Ice Not Broken'	
1 IQIVDI	(Vsevolod Ovchinnikov; Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Apr 87)	41
INTERMEDIATE-	RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
USSR:	Commentaries on Gorbachev Proposals on Trip to CSSR	
	(Various sources, various dates)	44
	Foreign Ministry Spokesman	44
	Weekly Review 12 April, by Nikolay Kurdyumov	45
	Prague TV Roundtable, by Jan Zelenka, Oleg Bogomolov,	
	et al.	49
	Husak Comments, by S. Vtorushin	53
	CPCZ Presidium Report	54
	Primakov Comments, by Yevgeniy Primakov Interview	55

		Speech Circulated at CD	58
		Western Reaction Viewed	59
		'Excuses' To Avoid Agreement, by L. Savanin	60
		Moscow Radio Roundtable, by Nikolay Agayants,	
		Yevgeniy Primakov, et al.	62
		PRAVDA Editorial	66
	DDC Du	ssian Broadcast Views New Disarmament Proposal	
	rac au		67
		(Beijing to the USSR, 13 Apr 87)	0/
	PRC:	Shultz, Gorbachev 'Upbeat' on Arms Reduction	
		(Beijing XINHUA, 16 Apr 87)	69
	nna .		
	PRC Jo	urnal on 'Great Difficulties' Yet To Be Resolved	
		(Tang Xiushan; Hong Kong LIAOWANG OVERSEAS EDITION,	70
		No 17, 27 Apr 87)	72
	Beijin	g Russian Commentary on 'Key Stage' in INF Talks	
		(Hung Bo; Beijing to the USSR, 20 Apr 87)	75
	XINHUA	on Possible Euromissile Talks Breakthrough	
		(Ren Zhengde; Beijing XINHUA, 23 Apr 87)	77
	VINUIIA	Views NATO Opposition to USSR Disarmament Proposal	
	ALMIOA	(Xia Zhimian; Beijing XINHUA, 24 Apr 87)	80
		(Ala Zilimian, Deljing Alamon, 24 Apr. 67)	00
	Briefs		
		Soviet Asian Missile Position Criticized	83
FUDADE	AN CONF	ERENCEC	
EUROPE	AN CONF	ERENCES	
	USSR:	CDE Results Assessed, Concluding Document Published	
		(Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 12, Dec 86)	84
		Results Assessed, by Yuri Rakhmaninov	84
		Text of Document	87
NUCLEA	R TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR:	Civilian Nuclear Explosions Being Conducted In Urals	
		(Moscow APN DAILY REVIEW, 21 Apr 87; Paris AFP,	
		23 Apr 87)	88
		Scientist on 19 April Blasts, by Goldanskiy	88
		Sweden Registers Explosions 23 April	88
		Sweden registers expressions 23 April	00
	TASS:	U.S. Equipment Arrives at Test Monitoring Site	
		(Moscow TASS, 24 Apr 87)	90

	TASS C	alls U.S. Nuclear Test Stand 'Unconstructive'	
		(Moscow TASS, 25 Apr 87)	91
	TASS C	ites GDR, CSSR Press on Nuclear-Free Corridor	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 7, 8 Apr 87)	92
		NEUES DEUTSCHLAND Article	92
		RUDE PRAVO Editorial	92
	CDR Co.	mment on Central Europe Nuclear-Free Corridor Proposal	
	ODK CO	(East Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 6 Apr 87)	94
	PRAVDA	Cites LONDON TIMES on New Zealand Antinuclear Policy	
		(S. Kuznetsov; Moscow PRAVDA, 19 Apr 87)	96
	Japane	se Oppose Nuclear Testing in South Pacific	
		(Hong Kong AFP, 10 Apr 87)	98
RELA	ATED ISSUE	s	
	USSR:	Zanladda Dalasatdan Hald Talka da Ctarkhala	
	USSK:	Zagladin, Delegation Hold Talks in Stockholm (Moscow TASS, 6, 8 Apr 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA,	
		8, 9 Apr 87)	99
		Arrive 6 Apr	99
		Visit Riksdag, Foreign Minister	99
		Meet With Swedish Officials	100
		Zagladin Holds News Conference	101
	IZVEST	IYA Answers Readers Questions on Arms Issues	
		(Aleksandr Bovin; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 16 Apr 87)	102
	CPSU P	olitburo Holds Session, Confirms May Day Slogans	
		(Moscow Television Service, 17 Apr 87; Moscow PRAVDA,	
		19 Apr 87)	104
		Prague, Shultz, Wright Visits	104
		PRAVDA Lists Slogans	105
	Moscow	TV Claims U.S. Readying FRG Neutron Bomb Placement	
		(Gennadiy Gerasimov, V. Kondratyev; Moscow Television	
		Service, 19 Apr 87)	106
	TASS:	Retired Generals Arrive in U.S. for Conference	
		(Andrey Fedyashin; Moscow TASS, 21, 23 Apr 87)	108
		Soviet-American Conference	108
		Commanda Bublish Danlamation	100

USSR:	Further on Troop Withdrawals From Mongolia (Various sources, various dates)		
	First Troops Return Home	110	
	Farewell Ceremony Held, by Kim Boldokhonov	110	
	Moscow Mandarin Commentary, by Mulatov		
	U.S. Causing 'Dangerous Tension'	111	
Moscow	Mandarin Praises PRC Disarmament Stance		
	(Kuzmishchev; Moscow to Southeast Asia, 23 Mar 87)	113	
PRC De	legate Addresses UN Body on Disarmament		
	(Beijing XINHUA, 22 Apr 87)	115	

JPRS-TAC-87-034 29 MAY 1987

WORLDWIDE REPORT ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

USSR:	Late April Reports, Commentary on Progress of Talks (Various sources, various dates)			
	New Round Opens	1		
	Reagan Comments	1		
	Moscow Observer 'On My Guard', by Aleksandr Zholkver	2		
	'Difficulties Surmountable'	3		
	USSR Presents Draft Treaty	4		
	USSR Proposes Total SRINF Removal	4		
	Obukhov: Draft Is Compromise	5		
	Draft 'Constructive Basis', by Victor Levin	5		
	Obukhov Demands Removal of FRG Pershings	6		
	News Conference on Initiatives	7		
Soviet	Foreign Ministry News Conference 23 April			
	(Moscow TASS, 23 Apr 87; Moscow Domestic Service,			
	23 Apr 87)	8		
	INF Talks	5		
	Fraternal States' Appraisal	9		
	Nuclear Test Pact	9		
Soviet	Foreign Ministry News Conference 28 April			
	(Moscow TASS, 28 Apr 87; Moscow TASS International			
	Service, 28 Apr 87)	10		
	Discussions With Shultz	10		
	INF, ABM Discussions	11		
Soviet	Officials Brief West European Governments			
	(Various sources, various dates)	12		
	Adamishin in France	12		
	Deryabin in Denmark	12		

	Aleksandrov in Sweden	12
	Deryabin in Finland	13
	Aleksandrov in Iceland	13
	Obukhov in Belgium	14
	Karpov in Spain	14
	Calls Meeting 'Useful'	15
	Bessmertnykh in UK	15
	Talks With Thatcher	16
	larks with inatcher	10
CPSU's	Yeltsin: U.S. 'Desire in Principle To Agree'	
	(Moscow TASS, 26 Apr 87)	17
Sauiat	Deputy Chief of Staff Interviewed on INP	
Soviet	Deputy Chief of Staff Interviewed on INF	18
	(Yu. Lebedev Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 30 Apr 87)	10
USSR:	Late April Comments on U.S. Response to Initiatives	
	(Various sources, various dates)	22
	Consultations on Shultz Trip	22
	White House, NATO Meetings	23
	INF, Conventional Forces	23
	28 April Interview	24
	Reagan, Shultz 'Ambiguous'	25
	Weinberger 'Attack' Against Glasnost	26
Saviet	Paper Counters Kirkpatrick's View of 'Soviet Threat'	
DOVIEL		27
	(Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 12 Apr 87)	21
USSR's	Karpov Criticizes U.S. INF-SRINF 'Package'	
	(Viktor Karpov; Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 15 Apr 87)	29
Soviet	Army Paper Hits U.S. Stance on SRINF, Verification	
	(Manki Ponomarev; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 19 Apr 87)	32
Soviet	Academic on Linking INF, CW, Conventional Arms	
001100	(Vitaliy Zhurkin Interview; Paris LIBERATION, 24 Apr 87)	35
	(vicinity underland interview, rutto urbunition, 24 up. 617	
IZVEST	IYA Calls Eurodefense Plan 'Barrier to Peace'	
	(Yu. Kovalenko; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 7 Apr 87)	37
USSR:	I and Amil Communication on Unabana Applicate to TMP Deal	
USSK:	Late April Commentaries on Western Attitude to INF Deal	
	(Various sources, various dates)	40
	West European 'Afraid', by Spartak Beglov	40
	'Political Will' Needed, by Yu. Gavrilov	42
	NATO's 'Strange Logic', by Gennadiy Gerasimov	44
	NATO 'Backs Against Wall', by Vsevolod Ovchinnikov	46
	USSR 'Attentively Following' NATO Response	46
	'Contradictory Criticism' From West	47
	Contradictory office and From West	

PRAVDA	Views Western Reservations Over INF Agreement (Nikolay Prozhogin; Moscow PRAVDA, 26 Apr 87)	49
	(MIROTAY PIDENOGIN; MOSCOW PRAVDA, 20 Apr 6/)	49
Moscow	'Intellectual Ferment' in West Over Soviet Proposals	
	(Vitaliy Vladimirovich Zhurkin; Moscow Domestic Service,	
	26 Apr 87)	52
Moscow	to North America on NATO Security Concerns	
	(Pavel Kuznetsov, et al.; Moscow in English to North	
	America, 24 Apr 87)	56
WEU Ass	sembly Delegation Discusses INF in Moscow	
	(Moscow TASS, 8 Apr 87)	61
	Meets Parliamentary Officials	61
	'Open' Talk With Dobrynin	62
USSR:	Further Commentary on Thatcher Visit to Moscow	
	(Moscow IZVESTIYA, 12 Apr 87; Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, No 16,	
	19 Apr 87)	63
	Thetahan latter in ISUECTIVA has M Thatahan	63
	Thatcher Letter in IZVESTIYA, by M. Thatcher	64
	Arbatov TIMES Article 'Censored'	04
Soviet	Paper Attacks Thatcher's 'Nucleophilia'	
	(Gennadiy Gerasimov; Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA, 4 Apr 87)	67
USSR:	Further Coverage of Visit by Luxembourg Foreign Minister	
	(Moscow TASS International Service, 22 Apr 87; Moscow	
	PRAVDA, 23 Apr 87)	70
	tialian, 25 npt or,	
	Shevardnadze Luncheon Speech	70
	Poos Speech	72
USSR:	April Commentaries on FRG INF Attitude	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, various dates; Moscow TASS, 12, 30 Apr 87)	74
	Kohl, Public Opinion Cited, by Yu. Yakhontov	74
	Schmidt Interviewed, by V. Mikhaylov	75
	PRAVDA Cites Genscher	77
	FRG 'Torpedoing' Talks	77
	FRG Pershings 'Complicate' Talks	78
USSR:	French Government Seen Against U.SSoviet Agreement	
	(Moscow PRAVDA, 15 Apr 87; Moscow TASS, 27 Apr 87)	80
	'Bitter Polemics', by V. Bolshakov	80
	Chirac Opposes Disarmament	81
Vareau	Pact Allies Approve Gorbachev Initiatives	
uar sam	(Mossay TASS International Service 25 Apr 87)	83

	Warsaw	Pact May Meeting Planned To Discuss INF	
		(Moscow Domestic Service, 30 Apr 87)	85
	Soviet	, Czechoslovak Foreign Ministers Heet in Hoscow	
	,	(Moscow PRAVDA, 27 Apr 87)	86
	CPSU C	ommunications to West European CP's on INF	
		(Moscow TASS, 17, 24 Apr 87; Moscow PRAVDA, various dates)	87
		Pugo Addresses Danish CP	87
		CPSU Message To Danish CP	87
		Norwegian CP Congress	88
		PRAVDA on Norwegian CP Program	89
		CPSU Greetings to Norwegian CP	90
		CPSU Message to PCPE	90
CHEMI	CAL/BIOL	OGICAL WEAPONS	
	Gorbaci	hev: USSR Stops CW Production, Plans Destruction	
		(Moscow TASS, 10 Apr 87)	92
	USSR:	Alleged U.S. Biological War Preparations Detailed	
		(Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 4, Feb 87; Moscow TASS,	
		30 Apr 87)	93
		Convention Violations Claimed	93
		European 'Concern'	95
	USSR:	Reports on Experts' Conference on BW Convention	
		(Moscow TASS, 16 Apr 87; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 18 Apr 87)	96
		Information Exchange Discussed	96
		Soviet Proposals, by V. Kuznetsov	97
RELAT	ED ISSUE	S	
	Soviet	Foreign Ministry Official on Bloc Policy Coordination	
		(G. N. Gorinovich Interview; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 2 Apr 87)	98
	USSR:	Bulgarian Premier Discusses Arms Issues in Moscow	
		(Moscow PRAVDA, 28, 29 Apr 87)	101
		Ryzhkov Speaks at Dinner	101
		Atanasov Views Issues	102
		Joint Communique, by G. Atanasov	103
	USSR:	PRAVDA Views East-West Nuclear Age Mistrust	
		(M. Wasilman, Massau DBAUDA 14 Apr 87)	106

TASS: Halperin Report 'Not Consistent' in Conclusions (Moscow TASS, 15 Apr 87)				
TASS C	Claims U.S. Deploying Neutron Weapons in FRG (Moscow TASS, 29 Apr 87)	112		

JPRS-TAC-87-035 1 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

U.SUSSR	NUCLEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS		
Soviet General Chervov Interviewed on Latest Initiatives (Vasiliy Morozov; Bratislava PRAVDA, 25 Apr 87)			
USS	SR: ABM, Strategic Arms Linked; INF 'Program Number One' (N. Chervov; London MORNING STAR, 30 Apr 87)	3	
120	/ESTIYA Criticizes Brzezinski TIME Article on Deterrence (Melor Sturua; Moscow IZVESTIYA, 13 Apr 87)	5	
Sov	viet Premier Ryzhkov on Reykjavik, INF, ABM (N. I. Ryzhkov; Moscow PRAVDA, 23 Apr 87)	8	
USS	SR: INF, SDI, SALT Discussed During Syrian Leader's Visit (Moscow PRAVDA, 25, 27 Apr 87)	12	
	Gorbachev Speech Joint Statement, by Hafiz al-Asad	13	
SALT/START	1 ISSUES		
Mos	(Moscow in English to North America, 23 Apr 87; Moscow World Service, 24 Apr 87)	16	
	Reagan Opposes Amendments House Approves Amendment	16	
Bri	SCC Session Ends 27 April	18	

USSR:	Rationale for Clife.	
cook.	Rationale for Shifts on SS-20 Deployment Discussed	
	(Moscow MOSCOW NEWS, Nos 10, 11, various dates)	19
	Decisions Questioned, by Aleksandr Bovin	
	Reasons Explained, by Yuriy Lebedev	19
	and a surface of surface of the surf	20
Soviet	Reportage, Commentaries on Shultz Visit to Moscow	
	(Various sources, various dates)	22
	la a tratat	
	'Spy Scare' Implications	22
	Shultz News Conference Before Visit	22
	MFA Spokesman on Prospects	23
	U.S. 'Marring' Atmosphere	24
	Shultz Arrives	25
	Talks With Ryzhkov 15 April	25
	Meets Shevardnadze 13 April	26 27
	Foreign Ministry News Conference 14 April Atmosphere of U.SUSSR Talks	27
	Western Response to Initiatives	28
	Gorbachev Makes New Proposals	29
	White Houe Reaction	32
		32
	Talks End 15 April	33
	World Press on Talks, by Boris Kalyagin Shultz Holds News Conference	34
	PRAVDA on News Conference	35
	Timetable Proposed, by Igor Surguchev	36
	Missiles in Asia, East Europe	36
	Further on Press Conference	37
	INF Agreement Discussed	39
	Shultz TV Interview, Valentin Zorin Interview	40
	Shultz Departs	46
	Reagan, Shultz Comments	46
	U.S. Media Reaction	47
	Bessmertnykh Briefs Pact Envoys	48
	Gorbachev-Shultz Discussion Viewed	48
	Security Aspects of Shultz Talks, by A. Mozgovoy	49
	Shultz Addresses NATO Council	51
	Moscow Comments, by Viktor Levin	52
	1ZVESTIYA Report	53
	NATO's 'Snail's Pace', by Aleksandr Zholkver	54
	Reagan Comments, by Igor Fesunenko	54
	Broadcast to North America, by Pavel Kuznetsov	55
	NATO Strategy Criticized, by G. Gerasimov	59
	'Cautious' Assessment, by Valentin Zorin	60
	PRAVDA Views U.S. Reactions, by V. Gan	61
	U.S. Choice 'Not Easy', by Vyacheslav Lavrentyev	62
	IZVESTIYA Commentary, by Stanislav Kondrashov	63
	'Reserved Position' in West, by Gennadiy Gerasimov	66
	'Wide Gap' Remains	68
	Talk Show 19 April, by Vitaliy Sergeyevich Sobolev	69
	Weinberger's 'Malicious' Statements	73
	Suspicions of NATO Response, by Vladimir Katin	74
	IZVESTIYA on Western Reaction	75
	Resear Shultz Brief Congressmen	77

USSK.	Reportage on Wright Delegation in Moscow	
	(Various sources, various dates)	78
	Gorbachev Greets Congressmen, Wives	78
	Wright on Gorbachev Meeting	80
	Dobrynin, Wright Discuss Talks	82
	Shevardnadze Meets Delegation	82
	Gromyko Receives Congressmen	83
	Ligachev Meets Delegation	84
	Arbatov, Congressmen Hold Talks	85
	Tolkunov Welcomes Congressmen	86
	Luncheon in Kremlin	87
	AFP: Accord 'Close', by Sylvie Kauffmann	88
	Wright TV Interview	90
	PRAVDA Cites Wright	92
	TASS Cites Wright	93
	Wright News Conference	94
	Meeting With Ligachev	95
	Meeting With Shcherbitskiy	96
	News Conference on Departure	96
Soviet	Colonel Says NATO 'Undermines' Stockholm Accords (I. Bogdanov; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 18 Apr 87)	98
USSR:	Warsaw Pact Conventional Superiority Denied (G. Gontar; Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 26 Apr 87)	101
	(G. Gontar; Moscow Krashaia Zvezba, 20 apr 6/)	101
Soviet	Delegate Views CSCE Conference Progress	
	(Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 17 Apr 87)	103
USSR:	Reports on End of CD Spring Session	
	(Moscow Domestic Service, 30 Apr 87; Moscow TASS	
	International Service, 29 Apr 87)	104
	Nazarkin Interviewed	104
	Progress 'Blocked' by West	104
Briefs		
	Pact Working Group Meets 22 April	106
	Soviet-Norwegian CSCE Consultations	106
	French CSCE Group in USSR	106

JPRS-TAC-87-036 2 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

CDT	AND	SPACE	ADMC
PDI	MND	DIACE	AKMO

(Aleksandr Koldunov;	Chief: SDI Can Be Countered Hoscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 7,	1
	loscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 3,	3
	Reviewed POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE,	2
	Study Critical of SDI COW MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I OSHENIYA, No 1, Jan 87)	0
Moscow on U.S. Efforts to '(Moscow International	Drag' Asia Into SDI al Service, 26 Apr 87)	5
	to Japan, 1 May 87; Moscow TASS,	6
'Not in Japan's Inte Tokyo Stand 'Illogic		67
Briefs TASS on 'Prometheus	Project' 2	9
ALT/START ISSUES		
	ives Urges SALT, ABM Observance 87)	0

	FRG Leaders Meet To Discuss USSR Arms Proposal (Hamburg DPA, 27 Apr 87; Hamburg BILD, 28 Apr 87)	32
	Chambers Den, 27 Apr 07, Hambers Blab, 20 Apr 077	32
	Ost Announcement	32
	Kohl, Genscher Said To Disagree, by W. Kenntemich	32
	FRG Government Assumes U.S. Will Inform About Treaty (Hamburg DPA, 28 Apr 87)	34
	FRG's Ruehe Interviewed on Zero Option	
	(Volker Ruehe Interview; Hamburg BILD AM SONNTAG,	
	26 Apr 87)	35
	FRG's Ruehe Interviewed on U.S. Reaction to Proposal	
	(Volker Ruehe Interview; Mainz ZDF Television Network,	
	28 Apr 87)	36
	FRG: CSU's Biehle Comments on Disarmament Position	
	(Hamburg DPA, 28 Apr 87)	37
	FRG: Vogel Reiterates SPD Support for Zero Solution	
	(Hamburg DPA, 27 Apr 87)	38
	FRG Press Comments on Approaches to Zero Option	
	(Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network, 28 Apr 87)	39
	UK Paper Urges Western Caution in Replying to Gorbachev	
	(London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, 18 Apr 87)	40
	Dutch Official Views Chances for Zero Option	
	(B. J. van Eenennaam; Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD, 7 Apr 87)	42
	XINHUA: West Europe Anxious About Missile Issue	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 30 Apr 87)	45
	XINHUA Analysis Views WEU Position on Missile Deal	
	(Beijing XINHUA, 30 Apr 87)	47
	PEOPLE'S DAILY Notes FRG Response to Soviet Proposal	
	(Jiang Jianguo; Beijing RENMIN RIBAO, 29 Apr 87)	49
CHEMICA	L/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS	
	CD: USSR Supports UK on Chemical Weapons Inspection	
	(Moscow TASS, 5 Hay 87)	51
	Soviet Scientist Discusses French Binary-Weapons Program	
	(Pavel Akimov; Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 7, Apr 87)	52

EUROPEAN CONFERENCES

	Soviet	CD Delegate Comments on End of Spring Session	
		(Nazarkin Interview; Moscow Television Service, 2 May 87)	55
	TASS:	Vienna CSCE Deliberations Resume 5 May	
		(Moscow TASS, 5 May 87)	56
	Soviet	CSCE Envoy: West's 'Ideological Blinders' Bar Progress (Yu. Kashlev; Moscow PRAVDA, 30 Apr 87)	57
NUCLE	AR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	Soviet	Commentary on Significance of Rataronga Treaty (Boris Petrov; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 3, Mar 87)	61
RELAT	ED ISSUE	S	
	Soviet	-U.S. Talks on Nuclear Risk Reduction End	
	501100	(Moscow TASS, 4 May 87; Moscow Domestic Service, 5 May 87)	66
		Joint Draft Agreement	66
		'First Tangible Step', by Viktor Levin	66
	USSR:	Dobrynin Addresses Media Editors on Disarmament	
		(Anatoliy Drobrynin; Hoscow TASS International Service,	
		4 May 87)	68
	USSR:	U.S. Fears of 'Suitcase' Nuclear Weapons Lampooned	
		(M. Zheglov; Hoscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 5 Hay 87)	72
	TASS:	Retired U.S., Soviet Officers Issue Statement	
		(Moscow TASS, 29 Apr 87)	73
	Retire	d Pact, NATO Generals Meet in Vienna	
		(Moscow TASS International Service, 4, 5 May 87)	74
		Soviet, Dutch Generals Speak	74
		Discuss Disarmament	74
	USSR D	elegate Speaks at UN Disarmament Commission	
		(Moscow TASS, 6 May 87)	75
	German	CP Claims Neutron Shell Deployment in FRG	
		(Yu. Yakhontov; Moscow PRAVDA, 30 Apr 87)	76
	USSR:	GDR Defense Minister Kessler Interviewed	
		(Heinz Kessler Interview; Moscow TRUD, 28 Apr 87)	77
	Soviet	Scientist on Dangers of Strikes on Nuclear Power Plants	
		(Lev Feoktistov; Moscow APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 7,	80
		ARP MII	C31.3

Soviet	Journal on 'Peace Program' for Asia, Pacific (Genrikh Apalin; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 2, Feb 87)	82
USSR:	UN Study of U.S., Soviet Arms Control Stances Reviewed (Ednan Agayev; Moscow INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, No 3, Har 87)	89

JPRS-TAC-87-037 8 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

CORN R	4 9 9 6 9	65 A 65	A 919.4.0
S111	A 1311	SPALE	AVM
C 11 1	451717	SPACE	MINIS

	USSR R	eviews U.S. Book on Space Weapons Scientists	
		(A. Podberezkin; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 2, Feb 87)	1
U.S	USSR NUC	LEAR AND SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR:	Reports, Comments on Opening of Eighth Round	
		(Various sources, various dates)	5
		Reagan Speech	5 6 6 7 7
		Vorontsov Comments	6
		'Real Chances' for Accord, by Konstantin Patsyuk	6
		Vorontsov, Kampelman Meet	7
		Reagan Statement Criticized	7
	USSR S	teps Toward Nuclear-Free World Detailed	
		(O. Bykov; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE	
		OTNOSHENIYA, No 2, Feb 87)	9
	PRAVDA	Interviews U.S. Figures on Chances of Nuclear-Free World	
		(G. Vasilyev; PRAVDA, 27 Apr 87)	22
	USSR's	Tolkunov Speaks at Managua IPU Conference	
		(Various sources, 1 May 87)	24
		Meets Ortega	24
		Urges Nuclear-Free World	24
		- a -	

Spanis	Paper Interviews Karpov on Arms Proposals	
	(Viktor Karpov Interview; YA, 29 Apr 87)	26
USSR:	U.S. Concerns on European Military Balance Rebutted (Nikolay Chervov; APN MILITARY BULLETIN, No 7, Apr 87)	29
Soviet	Commentator Views Nuclear, Conventional Balance in Europe (Vladimir Katin; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 29 Apr 87)	32
Moscow	'Top Priority' 1 May Reviews INF Proposal (Vladimir Pozner, et al.; Moscow World Service, 1 May 87)	36
USSR:	Reagan April-May Coments on INF Talks Viewed (Various sources, various dates)	42
	'U.S. Ready To Negotiate'	42
	'Important Outstanding Issues'	42
	Puts 'New Obstacles' in Way	43
	Proposals 'Complicate' Talks	43
Soviet	Envoys Continue Briefing Western Officials	
	(Various sources, various dates)	46
	Karpov Leaves for Athens	46
	Bessmertnykh in Canada	46
	Rodionov Visits Netherlands	46
	Suslov Visits Austria	47
USSR:	Further Reports on West European Response	
	(Various sources, various dates)	48
	FRG: SPD's Vogel in Favor	48
	Turkish Foreign Minister, by A. Stepanov	48
	WEU Assembly Session	49
	Belgium: Agreement Favored	49
	Danish Resolution	49
	Spain Agrees 'In Principle'	49
	Italian CP Leader Comments	50
	Paris' Stand Denounced	50
	Chirac, Kohl Confer	51
Moscow	Radio Talk Show on European Response on INF	
	(Nikolay Ivanovich Agayants, et al.; Moscow	
	Domestic Service, 3 May 87)	52
PRAVDA	Views FRG Arguments in Euromissile Debate	
	(Yu. Yakhontov; PRAVDA, 1 May 87)	58
Soviet	Military Paper Assails French Strategic Buildup Plans	
	(L. Levadov; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 30 Apr 87)	60

	PKAVDA	Decries French Effort To 'Delay' INF Solution	
		(V. Bolshakov; PRAVDA, 4 May 87)	63
	USSR:	Interview With Italian Foreign Minister	
		(Giulio Andreotti Interview; LITERATURNAYA GAZETA,	
		15 Apr 87)	66
	IISSR R	eview of UK Book on Ethics of Nuclear Deterrence	
	UDDR R	(Yu. Osetrov; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE	
		OTNOSHENIYA, No 2, Feb 87)	69
	Briefs		
		TASS on U.S. SRINF Plans	73
NUCLE	AR TESTI	NG AND FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR 'I	Ready' To Guarantee Nuclear-Free Corridor	
		(TASS, 5 May 87)	74
	Norweg	ian Paper Cites Dangers Inherent in Nordic N-Free Zone	
		(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Mar 87)	76
	TASS:	U.S. Ship in Japan Carrying Nuclear Weapons	
		(TASS, 5 May 87)	78
	TASS Re	eports on 30 April Nevada Test	
		(TASS, various dates)	79
		Test Announced	79
		Test Conducted	79
	Briefs		
		Semipalatinsk Test 6 May	80
		TASS: French Test 6 May	80

JPRS-TAC-87-038 9 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI, SPACE ARMS

Gorbachev Baykonur Speech Against Scientific 'Inferiority Complex'	
(PRAVDA, 14 May 87)	1
TASS Criticizes Sofaer Report on ABM Treaty	
(TASS, 14, 15 May 87)	5
'Casuistic Interpretation', by Vladimir Bogachev	5
'Scuttling' Treaty, by Nikolay Turkatenko, Igor Ignatyev	6
TASS Hits Weinberger Report to Reagan on ABM Interpretation	
(PRAVDA, 11 May 87)	8
TASS Hits Weinberger Report on 'Conventional' Use of SDI	
(TASS, 7 May 87)	9
Soviet Army Paper Calls SDI Administration's 'Paramount Task'	
(N. Karasev; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 12 May 87)	10
USSR: Reagan Disputes With Congress on SDI, ASAT Funding	
(TASS, 12, 13 May 87; Moscov World Service, 14 May 87)	13
Reagan 'Exasperated', by Andrey Fedyashin	13
	13
'Ultimatum' on ASAT, by Nikolay Turkatenko	14
	14

Car	mada: Participation in U.S. Space Station Examined	
	(THE SUN, 10 Apr 87; THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 1 May 87)	15
	SUM Editorial	15
	GLOSE AND MAIL Article, by Lydia Dotto	16
Car	nada: Clark, Oberle Discuss Space Station Issues	
	(THE GLOBE AND MAIL, 10 Apr 87; THE OTTAWA CITIZEN,	
	10 Apr 87)	18
	Clark on Military Use, by Richard Cleroux	18
	Oberle on Possible European Project	19
U.SUSSR	NUCLEAR, SPACE ARMS TALKS	
Sov	viet Foreign Ministry 12 May Press Conference	
	(KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 14 May 87; TASS, 12 May 87)	21
	NST Developments	21
	Rarontonga Treaty Discussed	22
US!	R: Disarmament, Not Deterrence Said Key To Security	
	(Vladlen Kuznetsov; SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 6 May 87)	23
For	reign Secretary Howe Comments on Gorbachev Arms Offer (Michael Prescott; PRESS ASSOCIATION, 7 May 87)	27
Br	efs	
-	Soviet Press Conference in Vienna	28
INTERMEDIA	ATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
USS	SR: Karpov Interviewed on Shultz Talks, Draft Treaty (Viktor Karpov Interview; NEW TIMES, No 17, 4 May 87)	29
Ite	lian Paper Interviews USSR's Petrovskiy on 'New Thinking' (Vladimir Petrovskiy Interview; L'ESPRESSO, 3 May 87)	34
USS	SR's Obukhov Interviewed on 'Zero Option' Proposal	26
	(Aleksey Obukhov Interview; SMENA, 13 May 87)	36
USS	SR: Gerasimov Foreign Ministry News Conference 12 May	
	(TASS, 12 May 87)	38
	U.S. Draft Arms Treaty	38
	FRG Disarmament Stand	39
	'Jaruzelski Plan'	40
	That Foreign Minister Viete	40

JPRS-TAC-87-041 18 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

SDI, SP.	ACE ARMS
----------	----------

PRAVDA Cites American Jurist Against ABM Treaty Broad	6
Interpretation	6
(D. Tuzmukhamedov; PRAVDA, 11 Apr 87)	0
Soviet Foreign Ministry News Conference 19 May	8
(TASS International Service, 19 May 87)	0
U.S. ABM Treaty Interpretation	8
Opinion Poll on NST	9
Moscow Japanese on Japan's Participation in SDI	
(Moscow in Japanese to Japan, 7 May 87)	10
USSR: Upgrade of Greenland Radar Violates ABH Treaty	
(Yu. Lebedev; KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 4 Apr 87)	12
SALT/START ISSUES	
TASS on Reagan 'Offensive' on Congressional SALT, Testing Votes	
(TASS, 9 May 87)	16
Briefs	
Moscow: Stealth Work Intensified	17

Gorbac	hev on 'Eliminating' Nuclear Weapons in Asia	
	(Various sources, various dates)	18
	Talks With SRV Leader	18
	Leaders Attend Dinner	19
	Gorbachev Addresses Dinner	19
	KYODO Report on Speech	22
	Nguyen Van Linh Dinner Speech	22
	Thach Meets Shevardnadze	23
	Joint Communique	24
W	Backs Contactor 10 May Asia Assa Bassasal	
manila	Backs Gorbachev 19 May Asia Arms Proposal	20
	(Francisco Cevallos; THE MANILA TIMES, 22 May 87)	30
TASS C	alls INF Group 'Most Substantive' of NST	
	(TASS, 15 May 87)	32
Moscow	News Cites Soviet, U.S. Negotiators on Progress of Talks	
	(Spartak Beglov; MOSCOW NEWS, No 20, 17 May 87)	33
PRAVDA	Views Debates in France, FRG, Italy, UK, U.S.	
	(Pavel Demchenko; PRAVDA, 17 May 87)	36
Soviet	Media Assails NATO Discussions on INF	
001100	(Various sources, various dates)	38
	,,	
	NATO Council Meeting	38
	NATO 'In No Hurry' To Respond, by Aleksandr Zholkver	39
	Nuclear Planning Group Meets	39
	Shows 'Duplicity', by Sergey Alekseyev	39
	Fails To Reach Agreement	40
	'Secret Plan To Cheat'	40
	Efforts To 'Complicate' Talks	41
	'Tactics of Procrastination and Obstruction', by	
	Vikentiy Matveyev	42
DD44454		
PRAVDA	Reports on British Government's Statements on INF	
	(FRAVDA, 12, 16 May 87)	44
	White Paper on Defense Policy, by Arkadiy Maslenniko	44
	Foreign Office Spokesman	45
TACE C	riticizes FRG's 'Stubborn' Stance on USSR Proposals	
THOS C	(TASS International Service, 15 May 87)	46
	(IASS International Service, 1) may 6//	40
TASS:	GDR's Honecker Supports USSR Proposals	
	(TASS, 18 May 87)	47

PRAVDA: Uruguayan Senator Endorses Soviet Initiatives	
(PRAVDA, 12 May 87)	48
Italian Socialist Journal Claims Zero Option Weakens Europe	
(Luciano Vasconi; MONDOPERAIO, Apr 87)	49
Andreotti Discusses Future Euromissile Accord	
(ANSA, 20 May 87)	55
Italian Defense Minister Comments on Disarmament Talks	
(ANSA, 20 May 87)	56
FRG: CDU/CSU's Ruehe Interviewed on Zero Solution	
(EXPRESS, 30 Apr 87)	57
FRG Paper Views Reagan Statement, Zero Solution	
(Ruediger Moniac; DIE WELT, 30 Apr 87)	58
Genscher Interviewed Following Talks With Shultz	
(ZDF Television Network, 11 May 87)	59
Kohl Reaffirms Rejection of Double Zero Option	
(DPA, 12 May 87)	60
FRG: CDU/CSU's Ruehe Calls for Retaining Certain Missiles	
(DPA, 13 May 87)	61
Bavaria's Strauss Stresses 'Common Line' With Kohl	
(DPA, 15 May 87)	62
FRG Chancellor's Aide Clears Kohl's Disarmament Stand	
(Horst Teltschik Interview; ZDF Television Network,	
15 May 87)	63
Chancellor Kohl Comments on Disarmament Issues	61
(DPA, 16 May 87)	64
FRG: SPD's Vogel on Kohl's 'Grotesque' Weapons Stand	
(DPA, 18 May 87)	65
Genscher Comments on FRG Zero Option Stance	
(Hans-Juergen Hoefer; DPA, 21 May 87)	66
FRG Daily Views Missile Talks, European Interests	
(Editorial, Guenther Gillesen; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE,	
26 May 87)	67
UK's Howe Discusses Nuclear Defense, Security Issues	
(Confirm House Intermined DIP UPLT 0-10 Mars 87)	6.6

	UK Gov	vernment Gives 'Qualified Support' to Soviet Arms Offer	
		(PRESS ASSOCIATION, 14 May 87)	70
	Thatch	ner Sees No Conflict With Kohl's Stand on Missiles	
		(George Jones, Simon Heffer; THE DAILY TELEGRAPH,	
		21 May 87)	71
	Dutch	Peace Group Official on Gorbachev Proposal	
		(DE VOLKSKRANT, 18 Mar 87)	72
	Floris	th Coninlints Tindemone View Contractor Donnel	
	riemis	sh Socialists, Tindemans View Gorhachev Proposal	70
		(KNACK, 18 Mar, 1 Apr 87)	75
		Interview of Chevalier, Coolsaet, by Frans Verleyen	75
		Reaction of Tindemans	80
	Spanis	th Defense Minister 'Optimistic' on 'Zero-Zero Option'	
		(LA VANGUARDIA, 16 May 87)	81
	Swedis	h Paper Criticizes NATO for Linking INF, SRINF	
		(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 13 Apr 87)	82
	Disarm	nament Summit Talks Must Not Ignore Asia	
		(Editorial; HONGKONG STANDARD, 20 Apr 87)	84
	Briefs		
	D1 1010	TASS on Pershing-2 Test	86
		Soviet-Italian Talks	86
NUCLE	AR TESTI	NG, FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	TASS A	analyst Views U.S. Historical Stand on Test Bans	
		(TASS, 7 May 87)	87
	USSR:	Consider Paraisa Minister Nova Conference 1 May	
	USSK:	Gerasimov Foreign Ministry News Conference 7 May (TASS, 7 May 87; PRAVDA, 8 May 87)	89
		(1ASS, / May 6/; PRAVDA, 6 May 6/)	09
		INF Talks	89
		Statement on U.S. Leaks	89
		Treaty Violation Charged	90
	TASS:	U.S. Conceals Radiation Leak From 10 April 1986 Test	
		(TASS, 9 May 37)	92
	201105	TVI UI OIL O U C U T	
	IZVEST	TYA Views Oil Sector Use of Nuclear Blasts	0.2
		(A. Blokhnin, A. Pashkov; IZVESTIYA, 2 May 87)	93
	Swedis	h-Soviet TV Discussion at Peace Committee: Nore 2	
		(Yu. Rostov; Moscow Television Service, 12 Mar	95

	USSR:	UK's Howe Rapped on Remarks on South Pacific NFZ (Vladimir Lapin; SELSKAYA ZHIZN, 30 Apr 87)	97
	Moscow	: N-F Zone in SE Asia Seen Impeding U.S. Access (Yu. Zhuravlev; ZA RUBEZHOM, No 19, 8-14 May 87)	98
	Briefs	TASS on French Kerguelen Tests	101
RELATE	ISSUES	S	
	USSR: Surve		102
/9986			

JPRS-TAC-87-042 25 JUNE 1987

ARMS CONTROL

CONTENTS

SDI, SPACE ANNS

Moscow: White House at Odds With Congress Over ABM Pact (Vitaliy Gan; PRAVDA, various dates)	1
SDI Report to Congres House Cut in Defense Fund	1 2
TASS: White House 'Secret' Arm Report Issued (Igor Ignatyev; TASS International Service, 21 May 87)	3
TASS Assalls Pentagon Report on AEM Treaty Interpretation (TASS, 22 May 87)	5
TASS: U.S. Using Stark Incident To Militarize Space (TASS, 24 May 87)	7
USSR Journal Discusses West European SDI Stance (G. Vorontsov; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 3, Mar 87)	8
USSR Journal on Japan's Role in SDI (S. Chugrov; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, No 3, Mar 87)	21
Moscow: Japanese Participation in SDI (Vitaliy Ilyashenko; Moscow Television Service, 25 May 87)	32
Japan Agreement on SDI Japan-U.S. Space Station	32 32

	Briefs	
	TASS: U.S. SDI Test	33
	Moscow: Radar Violates Treaty	33
U.S.	-USSR NUCLEAR, SPACE ARMS TALKS	
	USSR's Vorontsov on SDI-Strategic Offensive Arms Link (Yuliy Vorontsov; ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 19 May 87)	34
	USSR's Gerasimov on Soviet-U.S. Ties, INF, SDI (Prague Television Service, 21 May 87)	36
	USSR Military Writers on Zero Option, SDI, Treaty Possibility (Vladiair Chernyshev, Vasiliy Morozov Interview; Prague Domestic Service, 22 May 87)	45
	PRAVEA: Joint Statement by Delhi Six on INF, Testing, SDI (PRAVDA, 23 May 87)	51
	Shevardnadze Letter to UN Head on Nuclear-Free World, SDI (TASS, 25 May 87)	52
	USSR Journal on Prospects for Arms Control (V. Avakov; MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA, Mar 87)	55
INTE	RMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES	
	IZVESTIYA Editor 'Skeptical About U.S. Position' (THE JAPAN TIMES, 3 Apr 87)	74
	Soviet Attache: NATO Pressuring Turkey on Nuclear Deployment (Aleksandr Ivanov; Moscow in Turkish to Turkey, 25 Feb 87)	75
	Turkish Commentary Examines Soviet Arms Control (Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 12 Mar 87)	76
NUCL	HAR TESTING, FREE ZONE PROPOSALS	
	USSR Army Paper: White Sands Nonnuclear Test Explosion Aims (KRASNAYA ZVEZDA, 17 May 87)	78
RELA	TLD ISSUES	
	Soviet Journal Surveys Work of 41st UN General Assembly Session (Vsevolod Oleandrov, Andrey Kozyrev; INTERNATIONAL	79
	AFFAIRS, No 4, Apr 87)	19
	PRAVDA: Deputy Foreign Hinisters Discuss Bloc Initiatives (Various sources, various dates)	88

13 flay Conference	88
Petrovski Addresses Conference	88
CPSU's Solomentsev Attends 12th KKE Congress in Athens	
(Various sources, various dates)	90
CPSU Greetings	90
Florakis Speech Opens Congress, by V. Potapov,	
A. Tkachuk	91
Solomentsev KKE Congress Speech	92
Solomentsev Interview on Mediterranean,	
Mikhail Solomentsev Interview	95
Solomentsev-Papandreou Meeting	96
Papandreou Interview on Meeting	96
CPSU Secretary Dolgikh's Visit to DPRK	
(Various sources, various dates)	97
Addresses Reception	97
Meets With Kim Il-song	98
PRAVDA Reviews Activities	99
Speaks on Asian Security	99
TV Carries Dolgikh Remarks	100
Speech at Sariwon Rally	101
Moscow Views Status of Indian Ocean Peace Zone Effort	
(Yu. Vinogradov; ZA RUBEZHOM, No 19, 8-14 May 87)	103

END OF FICHE DATE FILMED 22 Aug 1988